

ՄԻԱՄՆԱԿԱՆ ՔՆՆՈՒԹՅՈՒՆ

2026

ՄԱՐՏ

ԱՆԳԼԵՐԵՆ

ԹԵՍՏ 2

Իմ բնի համարը

Նստարանի համարը

Հարգելի՛ դիմորդ

Խորհուրդ ենք տալիս առաջադրանքները կատարել ըստ հերթականության: Ուշադիր կարդացե՛ք յուրաքանչյուր առաջադրանք և պատասխանների առաջարկվող տարբերակները: Եթե Ձեզ չի հաջողվում որևէ առաջադրանքի անմիջապես պատասխանել, ժամանակը խնայելու նպատակով կարող եք այն բաց թողնել և դրան անդրադառնալ ավելի ուշ:

Ձեր առջև դրված թեստ-գրքույկի էջերի դատարկ մասերը Դուք ազատորեն կարող եք օգտագործել սևագրության համար: **Թեստ-գրքույկը չի ստուգվում: Ստուգվում է միայն պատասխանների ձևաթուղթը:**

Առաջադրանքները կատարելուց հետո չմոռանաք պատասխանները ուշադիր և խնամքով նշել պատասխանների ձևաթղթում: Պատասխանների ձևաթղթի ճիշտ լրացումից է կախված Ձեր քննական միավորը:

Ցանկանում ենք հաջողություն:

I. Կարդալ տեքստը և պատասխանել հարցերին՝ ընտրելով ճիշտ տարբերակը:
Read the text and answer the questions choosing the right answer.

Line number

1. Navigation technology has been essential to human exploration for centuries, enabling
2. people to traverse oceans, deserts and **uncharted** territories. Early methods of navigation relied
3. heavily on natural indicators such as the position of the sun, the stars and the coastline. Ancient
4. civilizations, including the Phoenicians and Polynesians, developed remarkable skills in reading
5. these signs, allowing **them** to travel long distances with surprising accuracy. For example,
6. Polynesian navigators could cross thousands of kilometers of open ocean using only
7. observations of stars, ocean waves and the flight patterns of birds.
8. The invention of tools such as the magnetic compass in the 11th century revolutionized
9. navigation. Originating in China, the compass provided a consistent reference for direction,
10. even when landmarks were not visible. By the late Middle Ages, European explorers combined
11. compasses with maps, astrolabes, and primitive chronometers, creating a system that made
12. long-distance sea voyages more achievable and safer. These developments contributed directly
13. to the Age of Exploration, when explorers such as Christopher Columbus, Vasco da Gama, and
14. Ferdinand Magellan undertook journeys that reshaped global trade and cultural exchange.
15. During the 18th and 19th centuries, further advancements improved navigation accuracy and
16. reliability. The development of accurate marine chronometers allowed sailors to determine
17. longitude **precisely**, reducing the risk of shipwrecks. By the 20th century, radar, sonar, and radio
18. navigation systems had transformed marine and air navigation, allowing vessels to travel
19. safely regardless of visibility or weather conditions.
20. In recent decades, satellite-based systems, such as GPS, have revolutionized navigation
21. once again. These technologies rely on networks of satellites that communicate with receivers
22. on the Earth's surface, providing highly accurate location data in real time. GPS has become
23. vital not only for marine and aviation purposes but also for everyday activities such
24. as driving, hiking and even smartphone-based applications. The widespread adoption of
25. satellite navigation has also had profound economic, military and scientific implications,
26. enabling more efficient logistics, precise military operations and accurate environmental
27. monitoring.
28. Despite these technological advances, traditional navigation skills are still valued,
29. particularly in situations where electronic systems fail. Sailors, pilots and explorers continue to
30. study astronomical navigation, map reading and other classical techniques as a backup to
31. modern tools. The evolution of navigation demonstrates both humanity's ingenuity and its
32. persistent curiosity about the world, illustrating how technological innovation can extend
33. human capability while remaining rooted in time-tested knowledge.

1

Which of the following statements is NOT true according to the text?

- a) 20th-century navigation technologies were less reliable than the previous ones.
- b) 20th-century navigation technologies made navigation independent of weather conditions.
- c) 20th-century navigation technologies transformed both marine and air navigation.
- d) 20th-century navigation technologies allowed vessels to travel safely regardless of visibility.

2 How did compass relate to European exploration?

- a) The compass replaced all other navigation tools in Europe.
- b) Combined with maps and instruments, the compass enabled the Age of Exploration.
- c) European explorers invented the compass to facilitate long-distance voyages.
- d) The compass was only effective for short coastal navigation.

3 The word **uncharted** in line 2 means

- a) unavailable
- b) unbelievable
- c) unusual
- d) unexplored

4 The development of marine chronometers helped overcome

- a) difficulties in determining the height of ocean waves with precision.
- b) challenges in calculating longitude correctly.
- c) the inability to increase the risk of shipwrecks.
- d) unimportant military navigation methods.

5 The pronoun **them** in line 5 stands for

- a) civilizations
- b) skills
- c) signs
- d) distances

6 According to paragraph 4 (lines 20-27), GPS technology

- a) eliminated the need for all traditional navigation skills.
- b) was limited to scientific and military use due to cost.
- c) extended the application of navigation beyond marine and air contexts.
- d) had no impact on everyday activities.

7 The word **precisely** in line 17 is synonymous to

- a) approximately
- b) gradually
- c) eventually
- d) accurately

8 Which of the sentences gives the main idea of the following phrase?

“illustrating how technological innovation can extend human capability while remaining rooted in time-tested knowledge”

- a) Modern navigation completely ignores traditional methods.
- b) Technological progress builds upon, rather than replaces, classical knowledge.
- c) Human ingenuity is limited to testing historical knowledge and innovative techniques.
- d) Only new technology determines successful exploration.

9

The text implies that technological advances in navigation

- a) have been limited to marine exploration.
- b) have had economic, scientific, and military impacts far beyond exploration.
- c) have replaced curiosity-driven exploration with automated systems.
- d) have only affected long-distance trade.

10

The overall tone of the text can best be described as

- a) critical of modern navigation and its reliance on technology.
- b) purely instructional and procedural.
- c) appreciative of technological and historical developments.
- d) doubtful of the value of historical navigation skills.

II. Ընտրել ճիշտ տարբերակը:

Choose the right option.

Space exploration (11) _____ immensely since the launch of *Sputnik* in 1957. In the mid-20th century, reaching the moon seemed like a dream. However, by the time the Apollo missions ended, NASA (12) _____ six successful lunar landings. In 1969, while the whole world (13) _____, Neil Armstrong took his famous first step. He realized that the technology developed specifically for this mission was revolutionary.

Although the lunar landing was a success, the idea of a permanent space station (14) _____ by many world leaders for several more years. It wasn't until international agencies (15) _____ collaborating that the International Space Station was built.

11

- a) changed
- b) has changed
- c) is changing
- d) had changed

12

- a) was achieved
- b) was achieving
- c) has achieved
- d) had achieved

13

- a) were watched
- b) had been watching
- c) was watching
- d) had watched

14

- a) wasn't supported
- b) hasn't been supported
- c) is supported
- d) had supported

15

- a) was beginning
- b) began
- c) have begun
- d) will have begun

The way we protect our oceans (16) _____ through global cooperation by 2045. Now, marine biologists are striving to restore coral reefs using 3D-printed structures. These artificial reefs (17) _____ to provide a habitat for endangered species in warming waters. However, some critics argue that such large-scale interventions (18) _____ be too difficult to monitor effectively. If we successfully implement these technologies, experts believe that by the end of the century, most illegal fishing (19) _____ by satellite-guided patrol drones. To reach this goal, international fishing fleets will have to follow stricter environmental laws, a transition that (20) _____ seem impossible only a generation ago.

16

- a) are changed
- b) will have changed
- c) is changing
- d) will be changing

17

- a) were intended
- b) intends
- c) have intended
- d) are intended

18

- a) might
- b) are allowed
- c) has to
- d) ought

19

- a) will replace
- b) will be replaced
- c) are replaced
- d) have replaced

20

- a) may
- b) dare
- c) can
- d) would

In 1872, the *Mary Celeste* was found drifting in the Atlantic, completely abandoned. The crew (21) _____ the ship in a great hurry, as their belongings were still on board. Since there were no signs of a struggle, investigators concluded that the crew (22) _____ by pirates. Some theorists thought that maybe the captain (23) _____ a false alarm about a leak. Whatever the cause, the members of the crew (24) _____ never _____ again. Historians are still trying to solve the riddle. Unless new evidence (25) _____, we may never know the truth.

21

- a) must have left
- b) should be left
- c) have to leave
- d) can leave

22

- a) didn't attack
- b) had attacked
- c) hadn't been attacked
- d) have been attacked

23

- a) is given
- b) will give
- c) has given
- d) had given

24

- a) weren't seen
- b) were seen
- c) had seen
- d) would see

25

- a) isn't found
- b) aren't found
- c) is found
- d) will be found

**III. Ընտրել նախադասության բովանդակությանը համապատասխանող տարբերակը:
Choose the appropriate option.**

26

This building is iconic, but some of its interior rooms _____.”

- a) need to renovate
- b) need renovating
- c) needs renovating
- d) needs to renovate

27

“Is there anyone else coming to the party?”

“Yes, three other guests are invited _____ my classmates.”

- a) except
- b) besides
- c) beside
- d) apart for

28

“Tom hasn't been able to take part in the course.”

“_____.”

- a) Neither Dick has
- b) So hasn't Dick
- c) Neither has Dick
- d) Nor hasn't Dick

29

“_____ does it take to get to the airport from the city center?”

“It's about a twenty- minute drive, depending on the traffic.”

- a) How long
- b) How far
- c) What distance
- d) How fast

30

I wish I could paint portraits _____ than Yana does.

- a) as skillful
- b) more skillfully
- c) as skillfully
- d) much more skillful

31 The United States _____ the recent escalation of conflict in the border regions.

- a) is worried about
- b) are worried because
- c) is worried as
- d) have worried in

32 “Look! John’s new pair of jeans _____!”
“Indeed, and the fit is absolutely perfect.”

- a) are very stylish
- b) is so stylish
- c) aren’t enough stylish
- d) is enough stylish

33 _____ in this region have contributed significantly to the Mars mission.

- a) The number of the countries
- b) The number of the country
- c) Number of countries
- d) A number of countries

34 In the 19th century, scientists _____ that “ether” was the medium through which light traveled.

- a) were used to think
- b) got used to think
- c) used to think
- d) used to thinking

35 “Did Suzan manage to solve the physics problems?”
“No, she is having _____ grasping them.”

- a) hard time
- b) hard times
- c) the hard time
- d) a hard time

36 “We had to go to the shop to buy _____ for our new headquarters.”

- a) many new furnitures
- b) several furnitures
- c) a great deal of furniture
- d) a few furniture

37

“The traffic _____ moves quite slowly on Mondays.”
“So leaving early would be a wise decision.”

- a) in generally
- b) for general
- c) generally
- d) as general

IV. Ընտրել համատեքստին համապատասխանող խոսքիմասային ձևը:

Fill in the blanks with the word form that best fits each space.

Urban architecture plays a crucial role in shaping the way people interact with their environment. The (38)_____ behind sustainable design is to create buildings that minimize environmental impact while maximizing comfort and functionality. Such approaches are increasingly (39)_____ in cities struggling with pollution and limited space.

Architects consider factors like natural lighting, ventilation, and the wise use of resources to ensure long-term (40)_____. When urban spaces are designed (41)_____, residents often feel more contented and motivated to engage with their communities.

Studies indicate that green roofs, energy-efficient systems, and pedestrian-friendly layouts can promote both (42)_____ sustainability and quality of life.

38

- a) principle
- b) principles
- c) principled
- d) principally

39

- a) advantageous
- b) advantageously
- c) disadvantage
- d) advantage

40

- a) efficient
- b) efficiency
- c) efficiently
- d) inefficient

41

- a) thoughtfully
- b) thoughtful
- c) thoughtlessly
- d) thoughtless

42

- a) environmentalist
- b) environment
- c) environmentally
- d) environmental

V. Ընտրել նախադասության բովանդակությանը համապատասխանող տարբերակը:
Choose the right option.

43

Only after the meeting had ended _____ the mistake in the draft.

- a) he realized
- b) did he realize
- c) he had realized
- d) had realized he

44

_____ being a talented musician, she is also a professional athlete.

- a) In addition to
- b) Furthermore
- c) Besides from
- d) Except to

45

My boss looked at me with a strange expression _____ she had never seen me before.

- a) because of
- b) so that
- c) as though
- d) even so

46

The legal department cannot finalize the agreement _____.

- a) while it will be approved by the board
- b) until the board of directors won't approve it
- c) if not by the board of directors approved
- d) unless approved by the board of directors

47 The scientist _____ the Nobel Prize was awarded had spent decades researching rare species.

- a) for whom
- b) to whom
- c) which
- d) whose

48 _____ the winter months, the resort is almost empty due to the lack of tourist attractions.

- a) While
- b) Throughout
- c) Since
- d) Between

49 He didn't ignore the problem. _____, he addressed it immediately and proposed a solution.

- a) On the contrary
- b) However
- c) Yet
- d) Nonetheless

50 All _____ about the missing files is that they were last seen on the manager's desk.

- a) which I know
- b) that I know
- c) what I don't know
- d) of which I know

**VI. Ընտրել ճիշտ փոխակերպված նախադասությունները:
Choose the correctly transformed sentences.**

51

1. *"I have been working on the project for weeks. I'm very tired," Clara said.*
Clara said that she was very tired as she had been working on the project for weeks.
2. *Daniel asked me to explain why the results of the experiment had been inconclusive.*
Daniel asked me: "Could you tell me whether the results of the experiment were inconclusive?"
3. *"Don't forget that the instructions need to be followed precisely," Fiona said to me.*
Fiona reminds me not to forget that the instructions needed to be followed precisely.
4. *"It's a pity I didn't prepare for the presentation more thoroughly," said Mark.*
Mark regretted not preparing for the presentation more thoroughly.
5. *Sophia suggested rescheduling the outdoor meeting as it looked like rain.*
Sophia said: "It looks like rain. Let's reschedule the outdoor meeting."

1. *Julia asked Hamlet whether he or Mark would present the quarterly report the following day.*
 “Will either Hamlet or Mark present the quarterly report tomorrow?” Julia asked me.
2. *David said that he was organizing a seminar on renewable energy the following Monday.*
 “I’m organizing a seminar on renewable energy next Monday,” said David.
3. *“If you don’t review the proposal carefully, the board may reject it,” Sarah said to Michael.*
 Michael told Sarah that the board might reject the proposal if he didn’t review it carefully.
4. *Our finance officer reminded me to submit my travel expense form on time because delays could affect my allowance.*
 “Don’t forget to submit your travel expense form on time; delays can affect your allowance,” our finance officer said to me.
5. *Alex said to me: “Why hasn’t the design team updated the sample yet?”*
 Alex asked me why the design team hadn’t updated the sample yet.

1. *The director said to Tom, “Would you mind reviewing the financial report before the meeting?”*
 The director told Tom not to review the financial report before the meeting.
2. *The scientist said, “I have been researching this topic for months. I need to finalize my proposal.”*
 The scientist said that he has been researching that topic for months to finalize his proposal.
3. *Marcus said, “I’ll submit my application the day after tomorrow and I hope to join the program.”*
 Marcus said that he’d submit his application in two days’ time and he hoped to join the program.
4. *Emily said to her father, “Must I apologize to Aunt Mary for what happened yesterday?”*
 Emily asked her father whether she had to apologize to Aunt Mary for what had happened the previous day.
5. *The tourist asked the worker when the flight to Madrid departed.*
 The tourist said to the worker, “When does the flight to Madrid depart?”

1. *"I had been waiting for over an hour when the train finally arrived," Lily said.*
Lily told that she had been waiting for over an hour when the train finally arrived.
2. *The professor said, "Humans need oxygen to survive."*
The professor said that humans need oxygen to survive.
3. *Kate advised me not to underestimate how challenging that assignment could be.*
Kate said to me: "You had better not underestimate how challenging this assignment can be."
4. *"I shouldn't have dismissed his suggestions so quickly," Lia says.*
Lia admitted that he shouldn't have dismissed his suggestions so quickly.
5. *Watson asked Mrs. Hudson to explain what had happened in the drawing-room.*
"Mrs. Hudson, please explain what happened in the drawing-room," said Watson.

1. *The head said to us, "You needn't have completed the task in such a hurry."*
The head told to us that we needn't have completed the task in such a hurry.
2. *Laura told Mark that if she knew he was coming, she would prepare something special.*
"If I knew you were coming, I would prepare something special," Mark said to Laura.
3. *"Don't you dare reveal what I told you," he said to me.*
He warned me not reveal what he had told me.
4. *The researcher said, "It is believed that the disease originated in this region."*
The researcher said that it was believed that the disease had originated in that region.
5. *"Why didn't Sarah respond to the invitation last week?" John asked.*
John asked why Sarah hadn't responded to the invitation the previous week.

VII. Տեղադրել բառերը համատեքստում՝ բովանդակությանը համապատասխան (տրված բառերից երկուսն ավելորդ են):
Fill in each gap with an appropriate word from the list below (two odd variants are given).

Canada is renowned for its stunning landscapes and diverse cultural experiences. Tourist offices and travel websites make it easy to _____ reliable details about national parks, festivals, and local customs. Travelling with teenagers is generally smooth, as family-oriented activities are fairly _____ across major cities and towns. Residents are often willing to share recommendations, tips, or directions with visitors, which adds to the welcoming _____.

Before making reservations, it is highly prudent to consider holiday seasons and school breaks, since hotels and transport services can become fully _____. Train and flight tickets are usually arranged _____ of time to ensure availability during peak travel periods.

1. atmosphere
2. common
3. ignore
4. booked
5. ahead
6. beforehand
7. obtain

**VIII. Ընտրել քերականորեն ճիշտ ձևակերպված հարցական նախադասությունները:
Choose the correctly formulated questions.**

57

1. There's no doubt that he is the best candidate, wasn't there?
2. Do you have any idea whether Mount Vesuvius is a dangerous volcano?
3. Which of these four paintings do you like best?
4. Was it you who let the secret out during the meeting?
5. Have you attended any of Professor Steinbeck's lectures or not?

58

1. Have you had to install the new equipment lately?
2. Tina's guitar used to belong to a famous musician, hasn't it?
3. He thinks there is nothing else I can do for him, don't I?
4. Nobody has passed the geography test, have they?
5. Do you happen to know where the Bahamas are?

59

1. Who did construct this magnificent tower?
2. I have warned you a hundred times not to answer me back, haven't I?
3. Will you have prepared the documents by the time the manager returns?
4. He will definitely regret about how he behaved yesterday, didn't he?
5. Let's take a short break now, shall we?

60

1. Luke's got a nice villa on the outskirts of the city, doesn't he?
2. Grig, join us for the party tomorrow, don't you?
3. Do you know anybody who would like to buy a piano?
4. Operating these machines was not an easy task, were they?
5. What present do you think we should buy Pete for his birthday?

61

1. Do you think will he take part in the competition tomorrow?
2. Try not to be late for the UN briefing, will you?
3. Is there anything more satisfying than helping friends who are in need?
4. Henry's considered to be the best scientist in the lab, hasn't he?
5. Could you let me know when you finish the work, or have you already finished it?

- IX. Լրացնել տեքստը՝ տեղադրելով համապատասխան նախդիրները/մակբայները (տրված տարբերակներից երկուսն ավելորդ են):**
Fill in the gaps with the prepositions/adverbs given below (two of them are odd).

62

Isaac Newton is remembered _____ his contributions to mathematics, physics, and astronomy. From a young age, he was curious _____ the natural world and spent countless hours observing phenomena such as light, motion, and gravity. During his studies, he experimented various methods, often combining mathematics _____ careful observation to develop his theories.

Newton wrote extensively on his findings, sometimes in Latin, and maintained detailed notebooks that reveal both his logical thinking and his philosophical reflections.

Interestingly, Newton got interested _____ formal science, including theology and alchemy, which he pursued with great dedication and secrecy, believing that knowledge should remain concealed _____ those not ready to understand it.

1. inside 2. with 3. in 4. beside 5. about 6. from 7. for

- X. Ընտրել այն նախադասությունները որոնցում կա ավելորդ բառ:**
Choose the sentences with an odd word.

63

1. True leaders inspire by others through their actions rather than their words.
2. She has the ability to be remain focused in stressful situations.
3. Effective leadership involves making decisions that benefit the whole team.
4. A successful manager knows that how to handle conflicts professionally.
5. Leaders are expected to set goals, as well as support their teams.

64

1. The technology that shapes modern life is based on discoveries that made decades ago.
2. Many people believe that while dreams have meanings that are linked with real experiences.
3. Reading books regularly does not automatically make you an quite intelligent person.
4. Curiosity is often believed to be the most essential quality in scientific thinking.
5. A professional is someone who knows which details does matter and which do not.

65

1. Excessive noise in urban areas has harmful effects on both physical and mental health.
2. Many these species are forced to adapt to rapidly changing environmental conditions.
3. Scientists warn that climate change may seriously affect ecosystems worldwide.
4. Artificial materials that don't never break down naturally can remain in the soil for decades.
5. Light pollution disrupts wildlife behaviour, which interfering with human sleep patterns.

66

1. Air pollution results from emissions released by factories, vehicles and power plants.
2. Many scientists believe that climate change is happening rapid faster than previously expected.
3. Conserving water is essential, especially in regions that suffer from frequent droughts.
4. Urban green spaces not only improve air quality but also contribute to mental well-being too.
5. Learning English language enhances communication skills and increases cognitive abilities.

67

1. Friends who show up late to a party seem careless, while those who arrive early act like a hosts.
2. If the human brain can process millions of pieces of information every of second, why isn't everyone a genius?
3. I often talk to myself because I'm the only person whose ideas I fully trust.
4. Opinions are like shoes: find one that suits you, but don't make me to wear yours.
5. Tell someone the floor is slippery, and they will test it; tell them a complex theory, and most will believe about it at once.

**XI. Տրված նախադասություններից որո՞նք են կրավորական սեռով ճիշտ ձևակերպված:
Choose the correctly formulated Passive constructions.**

68

1. The final report was submitted to the board on Monday morning.
2. She is a highly motivated leader, as well as a gifted speaker.
3. The new software was to be installed yesterday.
4. Was the problem solved after the technician replaced the broken cable?
5. The Spanish flu was the most widespread pandemic of the 20th century.

69

1. They are discussing the budget changes at the meeting right now.
2. Why was the new method been accepted?
3. These musical instruments shouldn't be thrown away.
4. The Mona Lisa was painted by Leonardo da Vinci between 1503 and 1506.
5. Chemicals found in the atmosphere are being causing by industrial emissions.

70

1. These old people are well looked after by their children.
2. Photosynthesis is carried out by plants to convert light energy into chemical energy.
3. The British Museum is visited by thousands of tourists every year.
4. Your eyeglasses might have been left in the sports centre.
5. Someone left the windows open during the storm, and several computers damaged.

71

1. They discovered an ancient coin while digging near the old church.
2. The contracts have to be uploaded to the new platform.
3. The tomb of Tutankhamun was not discovered until Howard Carter found it in 1922.
4. How much money should they transfer to your bank account?
5. How stupid of you to have announced about your decision publicly!

72

1. English has spoken as an official language in more than fifty countries.
2. Why hadn't the emails been answered promptly by the customer support team?
3. These documents are to be removed from the room immediately.
4. The car was washed and polished before it was shown to potential buyers.
5. Instead of buying new kitchen furniture you can have the old one repaired.

XII. Համապատասխանեցնել բառերը և սահմանումները:

Match the words and their definitions.

73

- | | |
|--------------|--|
| A) Jealousy | 1) the ability to accept what other people say or do even if you don't agree with it |
| B) Curiosity | 2) a strong feeling of wanting to have something that belongs to someone else |
| C) Honesty | 3) unwillingness to accept views, beliefs, or behaviour that differ from one's own |
| D) Tolerance | 4) a strong desire to know or learn about something |
| | 5) the quality of always telling the truth and never stealing or cheating |

74

- | | |
|---------------|--|
| A) Customer | 1) a person or company that makes or grows goods to be sold |
| B) Employee | 2) a person or company that tries to be more successful than others in the same area |
| C) Producer | 3) a person who buys goods or services from a shop or business |
| D) Competitor | 4) a person or organization that pays people to work for them |
| | 5) a person who is paid to work for someone else or for a company |

75

- | | |
|--------------|--|
| A) Flexible | 1) always behaving or occurring in the same way |
| B) Favorable | 2) feeling very surprised because something unexpected happened |
| C) Confused | 3) able to make changes or deal with a situation that is changing |
| D) Cunning | 4) likely to result in a good outcome or situation |
| | 5) having the ability to achieve things in a clever way, often by deceiving others |

76

- | | |
|-------------|---|
| A) Prohibit | 1) think that smth is probably not true |
| B) Identify | 2) keep away from someone or something on purpose |
| C) Estimate | 3) recognize as a certain person or thing |
| D) Avoid | 4) form a judgement or opinion about |
| | 5) forbid by law or authority |

**XIII. Համապատասխանեցնել նախադասության երկու մասերը:
Match the beginning and the end of the sentences.**

77

- | | |
|--|---|
| A) The Great Wall of China was constructed with the purpose of | 1) that was built entirely of white marble by the Emperor. |
| B) In spite of the harsh desert environment, | 2) protecting the Empire from northern invasions. |
| C) The Taj Mahal is a world-famous monument | 3) the ancient city of Petra remains a marvel of engineering. |
| D) Many historic sites that are under threat | 4) require stricter tourism regulations. |
| | 5) to show his love towards his wife. |
| | 6) who benefit from increased tourism. |

78

- | | |
|--|--|
| A) Traditional classrooms are different from online classes in | 1) that combine face-to-face courses with online features. |
| B) You can register for an online class and then hire | 2) his participation improved over time through engaging activities. |
| C) Some Universities offer mixed-mode courses | 3) someone else to take the course for you. |
| D) Despite the student's reluctance to speak in class | 4) which allows teachers to grade papers. |
| | 5) have led to a significant increase in graduation rates. |
| | 6) the level of student interaction. |

79

- A) Studying abroad is often a life-changing experience
 - B) I was fascinated to learn during the seminar
 - C) One significant problem that universities are currently facing
 - D) Because the job market has become competitive,
- 1) is that many graduates lack practical skills required by employers.
 - 2) have been designed to develop digital economy.
 - 3) because it forces students to adapt to unfamiliar cultures.
 - 4) that more students than ever took vocational training last year.
 - 5) are the most practical skills needed.
 - 6) more young professionals choose to pursue a Master's degree.

80

- A) Governments are investing in wind farms to
 - B) The main drawback of relying on solar energy is
 - C) Engineers have developed new battery technology
 - D) Provided that the infrastructure is updated,
- 1) will raise the cost of solar panels.
 - 2) the transition to green energy will be successful.
 - 3) capable of holding a charge for several weeks.
 - 4) unless the international community agrees on a price.
 - 5) reduce their dependence on fossil fuels.
 - 6) that it remains difficult to store power for cloudy days.