

# ՄԻԱՄՆԱԿԱՆ ՔՆՆՈՒԹՅՈՒՆ

2026

ՄԱՐՏ

## ԱՆԳԼԵՐԵՆ

ԹԵՍՏ 1

Խմբի համարը

Նստարանի համարը

### Հարգելի՛ դիմորդ

Խորհուրդ ենք տալիս առաջադրանքները կատարել ըստ հերթականության: Ուշադիր կարդացե՛ք յուրաքանչյուր առաջադրանք և պատասխանների առաջարկվող տարբերակները: Եթե Ձեզ չի հաջողվում որևէ առաջադրանքի անմիջապես պատասխանել, ժամանակը խնայելու նպատակով կարող եք այն բաց թողնել և դրան անդրադառնալ ավելի ուշ:

Ձեր առջև դրված թեստ-գրքույկի էջերի դատարկ մասերը Դուք ազատորեն կարող եք օգտագործել սևագրության համար: **Թեստ-գրքույկը չի ստուգվում: Ստուգվում է միայն պատասխանների ձևաթուղթը:**

Առաջադրանքները կատարելուց հետո չմոռանաք պատասխանները ուշադիր և խնամքով նշել պատասխանների ձևաթղթում: Պատասխանների ձևաթղթի ճիշտ լրացումից է կախված Ձեր քննական միավորը:

Ցանկանում ենք հաջողություն:

I. Կարդալ տեքստը և պատասխանել հարցերին՝ ընտրելով ճիշտ տարբերակը:  
Read the text and answer the questions choosing the right answer.

Line number

1. Navigation technology has been essential to human exploration for centuries, enabling  
2. people to traverse oceans, deserts and uncharted territories. Early methods of navigation relied  
3. heavily on natural indicators such as the position of the sun, the stars and the coastline. Ancient  
4. civilizations, including the Phoenicians and Polynesians, developed remarkable skills in reading  
5. these signs, allowing them to travel long distances with surprising accuracy. For example,  
6. Polynesian navigators could cross thousands of kilometers of open ocean using only  
7. observations of stars, ocean waves and the flight patterns of birds.
8. The invention of tools such as the magnetic compass in the 11th century revolutionized  
9. navigation. Originating in China, the compass provided a **consistent** reference for direction,  
10. even when landmarks were not visible. By the late Middle Ages, European explorers combined  
11. compasses with maps, astrolabes, and primitive chronometers, creating a system that made  
12. long-distance sea voyages more achievable and safer. These developments contributed directly  
13. to the Age of Exploration, when explorers such as Christopher Columbus, Vasco da Gama, and  
14. Ferdinand Magellan undertook journeys that reshaped global trade and cultural exchange.
15. During the 18th and 19th centuries, further advancements improved navigation accuracy and  
16. reliability. The development of accurate marine chronometers allowed sailors to determine  
17. longitude precisely, reducing the risk of shipwrecks. By the 20th century, radar, sonar, and radio  
18. navigation systems had transformed marine and air navigation, allowing vessels to travel  
19. safely regardless of visibility or weather conditions.
20. In recent decades, satellite-based systems, such as GPS, have revolutionized navigation  
21. once again. These technologies rely on networks of satellites that communicate with receivers  
22. on the Earth's surface, providing highly accurate location data in real time. GPS has become  
23. vital not only for marine and aviation purposes but also for everyday activities such  
24. as driving, hiking and even smartphone-based applications. The widespread adoption of  
25. satellite navigation has also had **profound** economic, military and scientific implications,  
26. enabling more efficient logistics, precise military operations and accurate environmental  
27. monitoring.
28. Despite these technological advances, traditional navigation skills are still valued,  
29. particularly in situations where electronic systems fail. Sailors, pilots and explorers continue to  
30. study astronomical navigation, map reading and other classical techniques as a backup to  
31. modern tools. The evolution of navigation demonstrates both humanity's ingenuity and **its**  
32. persistent curiosity about the world, illustrating how technological innovation can extend  
33. human capability while remaining rooted in time-tested knowledge.

1

According to the text, marine chronometers were revolutionary because they

- a) measured speed more accurately than previous instruments.
- b) allowed sailors to make accurate calculations.
- c) provided backup data in case the compass failed.
- d) were portable enough for land expeditions.

2 The pronoun **its** in line 31 stands for

- a) curiosity
- b) ingenuity
- c) humanity
- d) capability

3 According to paragraph 4 (lines 20-27), GPS has transformed navigation because it

- a) requires only basic knowledge of stars and the sun.
- b) is used exclusively by the military and scientists.
- c) completely eliminates the need for maps.
- d) provides very precise location information.

4 Which of the sentences gives the main idea of the following sentence?

*“Navigation technology has been essential to human exploration for centuries, enabling people to traverse oceans, deserts, and uncharted territories.”*

- a) Navigation tools are a recent development that help people travel long distances.
- b) For hundreds of years, navigation tools have helped people explore oceans, deserts and unexplored lands.
- c) Throughout centuries humans have rarely relied on navigation to travel across unknown regions.
- d) Technology has replaced the need for navigation in modern exploration of oceans, deserts and unknown territories.

5 How did compasses, maps and astrolabes affect European exploration?

- a) They made long-distance voyages less risky and more practical.
- b) They slowed down exploration because they were complicated to use.
- c) They replaced the need for sailors’ observation skills entirely.
- d) They allowed Europeans to navigate only along coasts.

6 The word **consistent** in line 9 may best be replaced by

- a) independent
- b) complicated
- c) reliable
- d) innovative

7 Which of the following statements is NOT true according to the text?

- a) 20th-century navigation technologies made navigation independent of weather conditions.
- b) 20th-century navigation technologies transformed both marine and air navigation.
- c) 20th-century navigation technologies allowed vessels to travel safely regardless of visibility.
- d) 20th-century navigation technologies were less reliable than the previous ones.

**8** The word **profound** in line 25 is synonymous to

- a) minor
- b) significant
- c) limited
- d) prosperous

**9** Paragraph 5 (lines 28-33)

- a) provides detailed instructions for astronomical navigation.
- b) emphasizes the value of traditional skills alongside modern innovation.
- c) argues that modern technologies have considered old methods unnecessary.
- d) explains the technical specifications of satellite networks.

**10** The overall structure of the text can best be described as

- a) an argument against reliance on GPS.
- b) a comparison between marine and air navigation.
- c) a step-by-step instruction manual for sailors.
- d) a chronological overview of navigation technology.

## II. Ընտրել ճիշտ տարբերակը:

**Choose the right option.**

Modern medicine (11) \_\_\_\_\_ drastically since the early 20th century. Before the age of antibiotics, even a small scratch could be fatal. However, by the time Alexander Fleming retired, he had started a revolution in healthcare. In 1928, when Fleming (12) \_\_\_\_\_ on staphylococci, he noticed something strange: a mold had contaminated one of his Petri dishes. He observed that the bacteria surrounding the mold (13) \_\_\_\_\_.

Although he published his findings, the importance of “penicillin” (14) \_\_\_\_\_ by the general public for another decade. It wasn’t until Howard Florey and Ernst Chain began their research that the drug was mass-produced. It was estimated that by the end of World War II the drug (15) \_\_\_\_\_ hundreds of thousands of lives.

**11**

- a) changed
- b) has changed
- c) is changing
- d) had changed

**12**

- a) worked
- b) has been working
- c) was working
- d) had worked

13

- a) were destroying
- b) had been destroyed
- c) have been destroyed
- d) are destroyed

14

- a) wasn't recognized
- b) hasn't been recognized
- c) is recognized
- d) had recognized

15

- a) was saved
- b) had saved
- c) had been saved
- d) would be saved

By the year 2040, the way we inhabit cities (16) \_\_\_\_\_ beyond recognition. Currently, urban planners (17) \_\_\_\_\_ to integrate vertical forests into skyscrapers. These designs (18) \_\_\_\_\_ to reduce "heat islands" in dense areas. However, some skeptics argue that such projects (19) \_\_\_\_\_ be too expensive to maintain. If we continue at our current speed, experts predict that by mid-century, there will be several "smart cities" where human drivers (20) \_\_\_\_\_ by autonomous systems. To succeed, residents will have to adapt to a lifestyle governed by AI, a change that can seem overwhelming to many today.

16

- a) has changed
- b) will have changed
- c) is changing
- d) will be changing

17

- a) are striving
- b) were striving
- c) have striven
- d) will have striven

**18**

- a) are intended
- b) intended
- c) has intended
- d) had intended

**19**

- a) must
- b) ought
- c) has to
- d) are allowed

**20**

- a) will replace
- b) will be replaced
- c) is replaced
- d) have replaced

In 1937, Amelia Earhart vanished while attempting to fly around the globe. She was running over the Pacific when her last radio transmission was heard. Experts believe she (21) \_\_\_\_\_ out of fuel, as she was unable to locate her destination, Howland Island. Since no wreckage was found at the time, some suggested she (22) \_\_\_\_\_ into the sea. However, other theorists argue that maybe she (23) \_\_\_\_\_ on a remote island. Whatever happened, Earhart (24) \_\_\_\_\_ never \_\_\_\_\_ alive again. Today researchers are trying to find her aircraft using deep-sea sonar. Her story (25) \_\_\_\_\_ one of the greatest aviation mysteries of all time.

**21**

- a) must have run
- b) must run
- c) has to run
- d) can run

**22**

- a) may fall
- b) may be fallen
- c) might have fallen
- d) has to fall

23

- a) is landing
- b) will land
- c) has landed
- d) landed

24

- a) was seen
- b) were seen
- c) has seen
- d) will see

25

- a) have remained
- b) is remained
- c) remains
- d) has been remained

**III. Ընտրել նախադասության բովանդակությանը համապատասխանող տարբերակը:  
Choose the appropriate option.**

26

“Does this company have any other offices \_\_\_\_\_ the one in New York?”  
“Yes, they also have offices in Geneva and Vienna.”

- a) beside
- b) besides
- c) except
- d) apart to

27

Living in a different climate is difficult, but I am slowly \_\_\_\_\_ the heat.

- a) getting used to endure
- b) used to endure
- c) getting used to enduring
- d) get used to enduring

28

“Why aren’t you coming to the shopping centre with me?”  
“Sorry, I have \_\_\_\_\_ to do today.”

- a) much homeworks
- b) many homework
- c) plenty of homeworks
- d) a lot of homework

**29** “\_\_\_\_\_ is the shop from here?”  
“It’s just round the corner.”

- a) How long
- b) How far
- c) How fast
- d) How much

**30** I wish I could play the guitar \_\_\_\_\_ as Maria does.

- a) as beautiful
- b) more beautiful
- c) as beautifully
- d) much more beautifully

**31** “This morning John came late to the office \_\_\_\_\_, which frustrated his manager.”  
“He really needs to improve his punctuality.”

- a) usually
- b) as usual
- c) as usually
- d) like usual

**32** \_\_\_\_\_ signed by the UN has grown over the last decade.

- a) The numbers of peace treaty
- b) The number of peace treaties
- c) A number of peace treaties
- d) Number of peace treaties

**33** “I haven’t had time to review the latest proposal yet.”  
“\_\_\_\_\_.”

- a) So haven’t I
- b) Neither I have
- c) Neither have I
- d) Nor haven’t I

**34** The pair of scissors I bought yesterday \_\_\_\_\_ to cut this cardboard.

- a) are so much sharp
- b) is sharp enough
- c) aren’t sharp enough
- d) isn’t such sharp

**35** The United Arab Emirates \_\_\_\_\_ ambitious space programs and missions.

- a) are famous due to
- b) is famous for
- c) are famous for
- d) is famous about

**36** The old equipment in the physics lab \_\_\_\_\_.

- a) needs to repair
- b) needs repairing
- c) need repairing
- d) needs be repaired

**37** “I find \_\_\_\_\_ the new grammar rule.”

“I’ll try to explain it to you now.”

- a) it hardly to grasp
- b) that hard grasping
- c) it hard to grasp
- d) grasping it hard

#### IV. Ընտրել համատեքստին համապատասխանող խոսքիմասային ձևը:

**Fill in the blanks with the word form that best fits each space.**

Traditional healing methods have existed for thousands of years. The (38)\_\_\_\_\_ behind these practices is often very different from that of modern medicine, but many people still find them (39)\_\_\_\_\_ for certain illnesses.

Modern doctors usually focus on curing symptoms quickly. In contrast, traditional healers aim to restore the patient’s (40)\_\_\_\_\_ balance. They believe that the body is influenced by various types of energy, and when these energies are in harmony, a person feels vital and strong.

Some techniques include herbal remedies, meditation and controlled (41)\_\_\_\_\_. In addition, healers emphasize the importance of diet and sleep, as these can affect energy flow.

While some modern scientists are skeptical, research increasingly shows that these methods can enhance mental and physical health when used (42)\_\_\_\_\_.

**38**

- a) principle
- b) principles
- c) principled
- d) principally

39

- a) beneficially
- b) beneficial
- c) benefit
- d) unbeneficially

40

- a) internalize
- b) internally
- c) interiorly
- d) internal

41

- a) breathless
- b) breathlessly
- c) breathe
- d) breathing

42

- a) correctness
- b) incorrectly
- c) correctly
- d) correct

**V. Ընտրել նախադասության բովանդակությանը համապատասխանող տարբերակը:  
Choose the right option.**

43

The manuscript, \_\_\_\_\_ during the Great Fire, unexpectedly reappeared at an auction in London.

- a) long believed to have been destroyed
- b) which long believed to be destroyed
- c) long believing to have destroyed
- d) that they long believed was destroying

44

The manager, \_\_\_\_\_ office is on the top floor, wants to see you immediately.

- a) who's
- b) whom
- c) whose
- d) which

**45** You will not be allowed to enter the science lab \_\_\_\_\_.

- a) since the lab assistant will permit
- b) until you will be permitted by the lab assistant
- c) if not by the lab assistant permitted
- d) unless permitted by the lab assistant

**46** \_\_\_\_\_ the last century the global population increased at a high rate.

- a) While
- b) During
- c) When
- d) Since

**47** \_\_\_\_\_ what was going on, the boy stole my bag.

- a) Because I could understand all
- b) After I understood that
- c) While understanding it
- d) Before I could understand

**48** The Board will approve the new budget \_\_\_\_\_ the department agrees to reduce travel expenses.

- a) as long
- b) on condition that
- c) provided if
- d) in case of

**49** Have you ever formed an incorrect opinion \_\_\_\_\_ someone's appearance?

- a) because
- b) since
- c) owing
- d) because of

**50** Annie told the lawyer everything about her problem \_\_\_\_\_ he could help her.

- a) so as
- b) so that
- c) in order
- d) as soon

VI. Ընտրել ճիշտ փոխակերպված նախադասությունները:  
Choose the correctly transformed sentences.

51

1. *“Why did you postpone the presentation until the last minute?” David said to Ann.*  
David asked Ann why had she postponed the presentation until the last minute.
2. *“Don’t assume that everyone will agree with your interpretation of the results,” Lia said to me.*  
Lia warned me not to assume that everyone would agree with my interpretation of the results.
3. *Emily asked me to provide a detailed explanation for her proposal.*  
Emily says to me: “Could you possibly provide a detailed explanation for your proposal?”
4. *Nora said to me, “I regret that I didn’t consult you before making the final decision.”*  
Nora told me that she regretted not consulting me before making the final decision.
5. *“It’s rather cold outside. Perhaps we should reconsider our plan to have the picnic in the park,” Alex said.*  
Alex suggested to reconsider our plan to have the picnic in the park as it was rather cold outside.

52

1. *“By the time you arrived, we had already finished analyzing the data,” Olivia said.*  
Olivia told that by the time I had arrived, they had already finished analyzing the data.
2. *“Can you explain why the project’s results don’t meet our expectations?” Nelly asked her friend.*  
Nelly asked her friend if he could explain why the project’s results didn’t meet their expectations.
3. *Isabella said to Nick: “I’m sure everyone will understand the nuances of your argument.”*  
Isabella assured Nick that everyone would understand the nuances of his argument.
4. *The teacher said to her pupils, “Ice melts at 0°C.”*  
The teacher told her pupils that ice melts at 0°C.
5. *The gardener begged Tom to tell him everything he knew about the robbery.*  
“I beg you to tell me everything you know about the robbery, Tom,” said the gardener.

1. *"I've just received an email from Daniel. He's already completed the report," Rachel said.*  
Rachel told Daniel that she had just received an email from him and added that he had already completed the report.
2. *"What time will the seminar begin next week?" the students asked the lecturer.*  
The students asked the lecturer what time the seminar would begin the following week.
3. *"Once the regulations come into effect, companies won't be allowed to use single-use plastics," the environmentalist said.*  
The environmentalist stated that once the regulations came into effect, companies wouldn't be allowed to use single-use plastics.
4. *Michael apologized to Clara for upsetting her the day before.*  
"I'm sorry for upsetting you yesterday," Michael said to Clara.
5. *"If you plan to visit the museum, ask Sophie to guide you through the exhibits," Father said to Sam.*  
Sam's father asked Sophie to guide him through the exhibits if he planned to visit the museum.

1. *"I will present my research findings at the conference the day after tomorrow," Dr. Lee said.*  
Dr. Lee said that he would present his research findings at the conference in two days' time.
2. *"If you don't complete the task on time, your grade will be lowered," Lucas said to Emma.*  
Lucas told Emma that her grade would be lowered if she hadn't completed the task on time.
3. *My friend warned me not to lend my notes to anyone as it would affect my results.*  
My friend said to me: "Don't lend your notes to anyone; it will affect your results."
4. *Paul said, "I will take the opportunity which is offered to me."*  
Paul said that he would take the opportunity which was offered to him.
5. *"Will either Thomas or Ted handle the presentation tomorrow?" Maria asked.*  
Maria asked Thomas whether he or Ted would handle the presentation the following day.

1. *The teacher didn't allow James to use his mobile phone during the lesson.*  
The teacher says to James, "Would you mind turning off your mobile phone during the lesson?"
2. *Lily said, "I have been preparing the presentation for two weeks. I need to finish it today."*  
Lily said she had been preparing the presentation for two weeks to finish it the next day.
3. *Nick told me that he would like to attend the international conference.*  
Nick said to me, "I would like to attend the international conference."
4. *Melani asked her mother, "Must I pack my suitcase tonight?"*  
Melani asked her mother to pack her suitcase that night.
5. *The participant said to Lia, "When does the seminar start?"*  
The participant asked Lia when the seminar started.

**VII. Տեղադրել բառերը համատեքստում՝ բովանդակությանը համապատասխան (տրված բառերից երկուսն ավելորդ են):**

**Fill in each gap with an appropriate word from the list below (two odd variants are given).**

56

New Zealand is a top destination for international visitors, and its tourism infrastructure is generally very efficient. Tourists can quickly obtain \_\_\_\_\_ information about travel, lodging, and activities through official guides and online platforms. Travelling with children is often straightforward, as families with multiple kids are fairly \_\_\_\_\_, and public areas are generally child-friendly. Additionally, locals are usually \_\_\_\_\_ to offer guidance and support to tourists, enhancing the travel experience.

When planning a trip, it is advisable to check \_\_\_\_\_ holidays and school breaks, because accommodation and flights can become scarce during busy periods. Domestic and international flights are typically booked well in \_\_\_\_\_, particularly during peak travel seasons.

1. beforehand
2. widespread
3. inclined
4. crucial
5. advance
6. national
7. commonly

**VIII. Ընտրել քերականորեն ճիշտ ձևակերպված հարցական նախադասությունները: Choose the correctly formulated questions.**

57

1. There's no point in arguing about the budget, was there?
2. I am convinced that the theory is correct, am I not?
3. What computer program do you use most?
4. Did you used to attend dance classes when you were a child?
5. Was it you who broke my favorite cup yesterday or was it Ben?

58

1. It is essential to inform the boss immediately, isn't it?
2. Do you know how much the new lab tools cost?
3. Had you a talk with Fred about his conduct?
4. George's mother will be present at the ceremony, won't he?
5. Were you and Mike playing tennis at 7 yesterday?

59

1. We scarcely see such a beautiful sunset over the ocean, do we?
2. This is the first time I have been to the United Kingdom, isn't this?
3. How many states does the United States consist of?
4. Who did suggest that the earth was flat?
5. Can you finally tell me what the problem is?

60

1. How often do we need to renew the contract?
2. Please, don't tell anybody about today's incident, will you?
3. Will they the news or a sports program watch on TV tonight?
4. Do you regret not attending the meeting yesterday?
5. Why Rick teased you at the lesson yesterday?

61

1. Why did he say he was worried about the results?
2. Did Sara make more mistakes in her dictation than Jeff?
3. Do you think should we let them leave early?
4. He will surely like the performance, won't it?
5. Has Lucy made arrangements for the meeting?

**IX. Լրացնել տեքստը՝ տեղադրելով համապատասխան նախդիրները/ սակրայները (տրված տարբերակներից երկուսն ավելորդ են):**  
**Fill in the gaps with the prepositions/adverbs given below (two of them are odd).**

62

Charles Darwin is famous for his theory of evolution, which revolutionized biology in the 19th century. \_\_\_\_\_ an early age, he was curious \_\_\_\_\_ nature and spent much of his childhood collecting insects, plants, and fossils. His most important journey was aboard the HMS Beagle, where he spent years observing species from different continents and islands.

Darwin encouraged scientists to question traditional beliefs and to base conclusions on careful observation and evidence rather than assumptions. Fascinating details of his life include his habit of keeping his notebooks and his love \_\_\_\_\_ long walks in the countryside, which he believed stimulated creativity.

Even today, his work continues to have an influence \_\_\_\_\_ research in genetics, ecology, and anthropology \_\_\_\_\_ the world, widely shaping modern biology.

1. around
2. beside
3. about
4. on
5. from
6. into
- 7 for

**X. Ընտրել այն նախադասությունները որոնցում կա ավելորդ բառ:**

**Choose the sentences with an odd word.**

**63**

1. Renewable energy sources are becoming increasingly such important for reducing emissions.
2. Social media can be useful for, but some users spend long hours scrolling without realizing it.
3. Recycling programs can significantly reduce waste, if communities will participate actively.
4. Overfishing not only threatens certain fish populations but also changes the balance of entire marine ecosystems too.
5. Deforestation contributes to climate change, as trees help maintain oxygen levels in the atmosphere.

**64**

1. Plastic waste is a serious problem, as it can accumulate in over decades in oceans and rivers.
2. Many cities are trying to reduce traffic jams by encouraging people to use of public transport.
3. Volunteering helps young people develop social awareness and build empathy.
4. Learning foreign languages opens doors to new cultures and career opportunities.
5. Climate change affects on weather patterns and can result in floods and droughts.

**65**

1. Strong friendships often grow through challenges and shared experiences.
2. A good friend knows how to support you and encourages you during difficult times.
3. Trust is built gradually, requiring from honesty and understanding.
4. Spending time with together in nature can make conversations important.
5. A true friend celebrates your success with joy, no matter how more small.

**66**

1. True happiness isn't about money, it's about living meaningfully.
2. Education isn't valuable itself if it doesn't hardly encourage critical thinking.
3. A responsible for citizen participates in public affairs without expectation of personal gain.
4. A democratic government should have serve the people, not the interests of a few powerful individuals.
5. Every member of society ought to respect the rights of others, regardless of differences.

**67**

1. Drinking plenty of water is essential for good health, especially during a hot weather.
2. Climate change may seriously impact agriculture and wildlife worldwide.
3. To reduce pollution, cities encourage people to walk, cycle or use public transport.
4. The new law requires drivers to stop at red lights, even though if the road seems completely empty.
5. Regular exercise improves physical fitness and mental well-being, even when you feel too tired of.

**XI. Տրված նախադասություններից որո՞նք են կրավորական սեռով ճիշտ ձևակերպված:  
Choose the correctly formulated Passive constructions.**

**68**

1. Pollutants found in local rivers are monitoring to ensure water safety.
2. Besides being a skilled researcher, he is also a dedicated educator.
3. The evidence could have been destroyed before the police arrived.
4. Does the building have to be maintained by the staff only?
5. The ceremony will be held in the city hall.

**69**

1. The foreman had the workers replace the window pains.
2. Prices are expected to rise within the next 5 years.
3. Will everybody be given the chance to express their views?
4. Electricity generated in power plants using various sources.
5. The existence of atoms was not confirmed until the early 20th century.

**70**

1. Einstein was the most gifted physicist of his time.
2. Thousands of books borrowed from the university library every semester.
3. Mars is currently being explored by several robotic rovers.
4. Why has the safety policy been introduced by the company?
5. All the figures had to be checked by the accountant.

**71**

1. Because of poor visibility at the airport the flight cancelled.
2. The witnesses were made to sign a non-disclosure agreement.
3. Every second millions of emails are sent across the globe.
4. This bridge was been designed to withstand strong earthquakes.
5. The package has delivered to the wrong address by mistake.

**72**

1. How kind of you to have rewarded the employees with a day off!
2. The children were well looked after by their grandparents.
3. Bitcoin was created by an unknown person in 2009.
4. Rome is a popular tourist destination.
5. Had you followed all the instructions carefully?

**XII. Համապատասխանեցնել բառերը և սահմանումները:**

**Match the words and their definitions.**

**73**

- |               |  |
|---------------|--|
| A) Discount   | 1) the system of money used in a particular country      |
| B) Investment | 2) a piece of paper that proves you paid for something   |
| C) Profit     | 3) a reduction in the usual price of something           |
| D) Currency   | 4) putting money into something to make more money later |
|               | 5) the money a business earns after paying all its costs |

**74**

- |                 |   |
|-----------------|---|
| A) Tolerant     | 1) very interested in smth, or excited by it                                  |
| B) Sensitive    | 2) breaking or damaging things  |
| C) Destructive  | 3) feeling very bored with a situation  |
| D) Enthusiastic | 4) able to understand other people and their feelings                         |
|                 | 5) able to accept what other people say or do even if you don't agree with it |

**75**

- |                |   |
|----------------|---|
| A) Agreement   | 1) an argument or a disagreement  |
| B) Arrangement | 2) the act of evaluating or judging the nature or quality of something          |
| C) Dispute     | 3) the state of sharing the same opinion or a decision to do something together |
| D) Discussion  | 4) the action of putting something in order                                     |
|                | 5) the process of talking something over  |

**76**

- |              |   |
|--------------|---|
| A) Persuade  | 1) make someone agree to do something by giving them good reasons |
| B) Complain  | 2) say that you are not satisfied or unhappy about something      |
| C) Promise   | 3) say that you are sorry for something wrong you did             |
| D) Apologize | 4) laugh at someone in an unkind way                              |
|              | 5) tell someone that you will certainly do something              |

**XIII. Համապատասխանեցնել նախադասության երկու մասերը:  
Match the beginning and the end of the sentences.**

77

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| A) Even though the Carnival in Rio is famous for its parades, | 1) but it also fosters a deep sense of community.               |
| B) Traditional Japanese tea ceremonies are performed          | 2) were watched by millions of people.                          |
| C) Not only does the festival celebrate light over darkness   | 3) in a very specific way to show respect to the guests.        |
| D) The <i>Jazz Singer</i> was the first “talkie” film         | 4) it actually has deep roots in religious history.             |
|   | 5) by the time the festival reached its peak at midnight.       |
|   | 6) in which actors spoke their lines rather than mouthing them. |

78

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| A) Because online teachers don’t know their students personally            | 1) online courses can offer several advantages.                        |
| B) Although face-to-face courses are more common,                          | 2) they worry about cheating in online classes.                        |
| C) Many online courses expect more active participation from students      | 3) than the typical face-to-face courses.                              |
| D) Teachers of online courses cannot assess students’ interpersonal skills | 4) but it increases student participation.                             |
|  | 5) how these courses develop language skills.                          |
|  | 6) due to online environment, which does not provide live interaction. |

79

- A) Each year the website *TripAdvisor* gives a list of top 25 tourist destinations
  - B) Because Vietnam has such incredible places to see
  - C) One thing that makes Arabic difficult to master
  - D) I was surprised to see on the website
- 1) is that many different dialects are spoken there.
  - 2) are considered to be the most visited destinations.
  - 3) more than 10 million people visit this country every year.
  - 4) that seven of the top destinations were in Europe.
  - 5) it is because they dream to go to Europe.
  - 6) based on results from millions of people.

80

- A) AI is being integrated into hospitals with an aim to
  - B) Automation will replace manual labor
  - C) Whichever software the company chooses to install,
  - D) The new system both saves time
- 1) resulting in widespread unemployment.
  - 2) improve the accuracy of early cancer detection.
  - 3) it must meet international privacy regulations.
  - 4) unless they had been completely unaware of it.
  - 5) and reduces production costs.
  - 6) though they are already used in other departments.