

ՄԻԱՄՆԱԿԱՆ ՔՆՆՈՒԹՅՈՒՆ

2026

ՀՈՒՆԻՍ

ԱՆՔԼԵՐԵՆ

ԹԵՍՏ 4

Խմբի համարը

Նստարանի համարը

Հարգելի՛ դիմորդ

Խորհուրդ ենք տալիս առաջադրանքները կատարել ըստ հերթականության: Ուշադիր կարդացե՛ք յուրաքանչյուր առաջադրանք և պատասխանների առաջարկվող տարբերակները: Եթե Ձեզ չի հաջողվում որևէ առաջադրանքի անմիջապես պատասխանել, ժամանակը խնայելու նպատակով կարող եք այն բաց թողնել և դրան անդրադառնալ ավելի ուշ:

Ձեր առջև դրված թեստ-գրքույկի էջերի դատարկ մասերը Դուք ազատորեն կարող եք օգտագործել սևագրության համար: **Թեստ-գրքույկը չի ստուգվում: Ստուգվում է միայն պատասխանների ձևաթուղթը:**

Առաջադրանքները կատարելուց հետո չմոռանաք պատասխանները ուշադիր և խնամքով նշել պատասխանների ձևաթղթում: Պատասխանների ձևաթղթի ճիշտ լրացումից է կախված Ձեր քննական միավորը:

Ցանկանում ենք հաջողություն:

I. Կարդալ տեքստը և պատասխանել հարցերին՝ ընտրելով ճիշտ տարբերակը:
Read the text and answer the questions choosing the right answer.

Line number

1. Bill Gates, whose full name is William Henry Gates III, is widely regarded as one of the
2. most influential figures in the history of technology. He is best known as the co-founder of
3. Microsoft, a corporation that revolutionized personal computing and made computers
4. accessible to ordinary people around the world. Through his innovative ideas, **strategic**
5. **vision**, and exceptional business skills, Gates played a crucial role in shaping the modern
6. technology industry. Many experts believe that his work completely changed the way
7. people use technology in their daily lives.

8. Born in Seattle in 1955, Gates showed great interest in mathematics and technology from
9. a young age. During his school years, he became deeply fascinated by computers and
10. devoted countless hours to learning programming. At that time, computers were extremely
11. large, costly and primarily used by universities and major corporations. Nevertheless, Gates
12. strongly believed that computers would eventually become an essential part of both homes
13. and workplaces worldwide.

14. In 1975, Gates founded Microsoft together with his close friend Paul Allen. Their
15. ambition was to create software that would simplify computer usage and make technology
16. more accessible to the general public. One of Microsoft's most significant achievements was
17. the development of Microsoft Windows, an operating system that introduced a far more
18. user-friendly approach to computing. As personal computers rapidly **gained** popularity,
19. Microsoft expanded rapidly and soon became one of the world's leading technology
20. companies.

21. A key factor behind Gates's success was his ability to anticipate future technological
22. developments. He recognized the growing importance of software long before many others
23. did and consistently worked to improve computer systems for everyday users. Although
24. Microsoft faced criticism for its dominant position in the technology market, Gates was
25. widely admired for his intelligence, ambition and forward-thinking mindset. His
26. innovations significantly influenced the ways in which people study, communicate, and
27. conduct business.

28. Apart from his achievements in business, Gates is also renowned for his philanthropic
29. efforts. In later years, he shifted much of his attention toward **charitable** work and co-
30. founded the Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation alongside Melinda French Gates. The
31. foundation supports numerous initiatives related to global health, education and poverty
32. reduction. Gates has donated substantial amounts of money to scientific research and
33. humanitarian projects, particularly in developing nations.

1 According to the text, Bill Gates' most significant contribution to society was that he

- a) introduced the Internet to ordinary people.
- b) created the first computer ever invented.
- c) made computers more reachable to the public.
- d) focused mainly on manufacturing computer hardware.

2

The word **charitable** in line 29 is synonymous to

- a) mysterious
- b) philanthropic
- c) prosperous
- d) profitable

3

Which of the following best describes computers during Gates's early years?

- a) Commonly used in small businesses worldwide
- b) Affordable and widely available
- c) Primarily designed for entertainment purposes
- d) Expensive machines mainly used by institutions

4

The phrase *strategic vision* in paragraph 1 most likely means

- a) short-sighted ideas
- b) forward-looking perspective
- c) tactical day-to-day control
- d) short-term operational planning

5

Microsoft Windows became highly successful as

- a) it eliminated the need for programming knowledge entirely.
- b) it was cheaper than every other product.
- c) it introduced a simpler computing experience.
- d) it was designed exclusively for corporations.

6

Which statement best reflects the author's attitude toward Bill Gates?

- a) Skeptical about his humanistic activities.
- b) Entirely critical of his business methods.
- c) Neutral and uninterested in his achievements.
- d) Generally admiring of his innovation and influence.

7

When founding Microsoft, the primary goal of Gates and Allen was

- a) to compete with other inventors.
- b) to dominate the global stock market.
- c) to create software that simplified computer usage.
- d) to manufacture low-cost personal computers.

8

Which of the following is **NOT** mentioned as an area influenced by Gates's innovations?

- a) Business
- b) Communication
- c) Education
- d) Transportation

9

The word **gained** in line 18 may best be replaced by

- a) purchased
- b) acquired
- c) became
- d) decreased

10

Which sentence best paraphrases the following statement?

“A key factor behind Gates’s success was his ability to anticipate future technological developments.”

- a) Gates focused more on factors that brought him success than on future technological progress.
- b) Gates achieved success largely because he could predict upcoming changes in technology.
- c) Gates became successful only after technological innovations had already become popular.
- d) Gates’s achievements were mainly the result of his ability to stop technological advancement.

II. Ընտրել ճիշտ տարբերակը:

Choose the right option.

In the coming decades, human beings (11)_____ for ways to establish permanent bases on Mars. This ambitious goal (12)_____ unless significant breakthroughs in life-support systems are made. At the moment, new spacecrafts (13)_____ to endure the long journey through deep space. By the time the first astronauts arrive on the Red Planet, they (14)_____ in a confined environment for over six months. Experts argue that international laws (15)_____ be established to govern space territory fairly. If we succeed, the way we perceive our place in the universe (16)_____ forever.

11

- a) look
- b) will be looking
- c) have looked
- d) will be looked

12

- a) hasn’t been achieved
- b) can’t achieve
- c) won’t be achieved
- d) shouldn’t achieve

13

- a) are testing
- b) are being tested
- c) have tested
- d) will be testing

14

- a) will have been living
- b) will be lived
- c) have lived
- d) are living

15

- a) ought
- b) need
- c) must
- d) are able

16

- a) was changed
- b) changed
- c) is changing
- d) will change

The true origins of chess (17)_____ by historians for a long time. Many believe that an early version of the game (18)_____ in India during the 6th century. This early game (19)_____ *chaturanga* and represented four divisions of the military. By the time the game reached Persia, the rules (20)_____ slightly. In the 15th century, the game took its modern form in Europe, where the powers of the Queen were greatly increased.

17

- a) are debated
- b) is debated
- c) have been debated
- d) are debating

18

- a) is created
- b) was created
- c) had created
- d) created

19

- a) had called
- b) called
- c) was called
- d) has called

20

- a) are modified
- b) modify
- c) had been modified
- d) had modified

The global climate (21)_____ strange patterns for months due to a massive volcanic eruption in Indonesia in 1816. Heavy snow (22)_____ in parts of the United States and Europe. Temperatures remained freezing because the sun (23)_____ by a thick layer of volcanic ash in the atmosphere. Crops in the fields (24)_____ by the frost, leading to widespread famine. Scientists later (25)_____ that the eruption had been the largest in thousands of years. If the volcano (26)_____ so violently, the history of the 19th century might have looked very different.

21

- a) was shown
- b) shows
- c) had been showing
- d) is shown

22

- a) reports
- b) was reported
- c) had reported
- d) is reporting

23

- a) was blocking
- b) was blocked
- c) had blocked
- d) has been blocked

24

- a) are destroying
- b) destroyed
- c) were destroyed
- d) have destroyed

25

- a) will realize
- b) realize
- c) have realized
- d) realized

26

- a) won't erupt
- b) hasn't erupted
- c) wasn't erupted
- d) hadn't erupted

**III. Ընտրել նախադասության բովանդակությանը համապատասխանող տարբերակը:
Choose the appropriate option.**

27

“Tourists visit Italy for its culture and _____, one of the deepest lakes in Europe.”

- a) Lake of the Como
- b) Lake of Como
- c) Lake Como
- d) Como the Lake

28

“Don't they approve of the new plan?”

“No, they say that _____ the team _____ the director supports the decision.”

- a) not only ... but
- b) both ... and
- c) either ... nor
- d) neither ... nor

29

“What do you think of the two proposals?”

“_____ the first proposal, the second one is far more realistic and cost-effective.”

- a) unlike
- b) alike
- c) not alike
- d) likely

30

“How is your schedule this semester?”

“It's becoming _____ as the exams draw closer.”

- a) busier and busier
- b) as busy
- c) more busier
- d) so busy

31

“The results of the experiment were quite surprising.”

“Really? What _____ the results might be incorrect?”

- a) forces you think
- b) makes you think
- c) makes you to think
- d) causes you think

32

“How did you realize something was wrong?”

“I noticed him _____ through the article again and again, as if he was searching for something specific.”

- a) looks
- b) looked
- c) looking
- d) to look

33

“Did you see the police?”

“Yes. _____ investigating the case now.”

- a) there were
- b) it was
- c) they are
- d) he is

34

“Do you think I should try to fix it myself?”

“_____ trying, it requires professional tools.”

- a) It's no use
- b) It isn't any point
- c) This is no use in
- d) There isn't any point

35

“Henry is planning to leave the company next month.”

“I _____ the manager reconsidered his resignation before making a final decision.”

- a) had rather
- b) would better
- c) had better
- d) would rather

36

“Were you able to visit all the historical sites during your trip?”

“Not really. There was _____ that we had to cancel several excursions.”

- a) such many rain
- b) so much rain
- c) so many rain
- d) too much rain

37

“Have you met the new neighbours?”

“Yes, they have just moved in with their _____ daughter, who is very polite and confident.”

- a) sixteen years old
- b) sixteen-years-old
- c) sixteen-year-old
- d) a sixteen-year-old

IV. Ընտրել համատեքստին համապատասխանող խոսքիմասային ձևը:

Fill in the blanks with the word form that best fits each space.

The nomad’s life is often viewed with (38) _____ by those who live in crowded cities. Many people imagine such a lifestyle to be lonely and difficult, far away from modern comforts. To the outsider, the desert seems like a place of total (39)_____, yet to those who call it home, it is a landscape of (40) _____ beauty. The endless dunes, colorful sunsets, and silent nights create a unique atmosphere unlike anywhere else in the world. A traveler must be (41) _____ prepared for the harsh conditions, as the weather can change with (42) _____ speed. Strong winds and sudden sandstorms can appear without warning. Survival depends on the ancient knowledge passed down through generations.

38

- a) incuriously
- b) curious
- c) curiosity
- d) curiously

39

- a) isolating
- b) isolate
- c) isolated
- d) isolation

40

- a) credibly
- b) incredible
- c) incredibly
- d) credibility

41

- a) extremely
- b) extreme
- c) extremity
- d) extremism

42

- a) terrifically
- b) terrify
- c) terrifying
- d) terrified

**V. Ընտրել նախադասության բովանդակությանը համապատասխանող տարբերակը:
Choose the right option.**

43

The project faced severe delays; _____, the final deadline was extended by several months.

- a) beside
- b) as a result
- c) except
- d) otherwise

44

What I find most surprising is _____ to the new environment.

- a) how quick she did adapt
- b) how quick she adapted
- c) how quickly she adapted
- d) how quickly did she adapt

45

The policy applies uniformly to all departments, _____ their size or function.

- a) no matter
- b) no matter if
- c) however
- d) regardless of

46

Traditional education emphasizes memorization, _____ critical thinking and problem-solving.

- a) whereas modern approaches emphasize
- b) so modern approaches emphasizing
- c) because of modern approaches emphasize
- d) despite modern approaches emphasize

47

_____ the fact that the report was incomplete, it was still submitted to meet the deadline.

- a) Because
- b) As if
- c) Owing to
- d) In spite of

48 The manager gave strict instructions how to solve the problem _____ any misunderstandings arise.

- a) consequently
- b) in case of
- c) on condition
- d) in case

49 _____, the researcher was able to publish the findings in a leading scientific journal.

- a) Having completed the evaluation process
- b) As the evaluation process being completed
- c) Being completed the evaluation process
- d) The evaluation process to complete

50 The weather conditions were extreme, _____, the expedition continued as planned.

- a) nevertheless
- b) so long as
- c) because
- d) provided that

**VI. Ընտրել ճիշտ փոխակերպված նախադասությունները:
Choose the correctly transformed sentences.**

51

1. *“Congratulations on winning the scholarship!” the professor said to Jane.*
The professor congratulated Jane on winning the scholarship.
2. *“Where did you buy that digital watch?” Mark asked me.*
Mark asked me where had I bought that digital watch.
3. *“Please, please don't tell my parents about the car accident!” Tim said to Kate.*
Tim begged Kate not to tell his parents about the car accident.
4. *The manager said, “I will finalize the report by tomorrow morning.”*
The manager announced that he would finalize the report by the following morning.
5. *“You should visit the dentist immediately,” my mother said to me.*
My mother told me that I visited the dentist immediately.

1. *Karen said to Brian, "Don't forget to buy a bottle of whisky."*
Karen reminded Brian to remember not to buy a bottle of whisky.
2. *She asked me who had cleaned the swimming pool the previous week.*
She said to me, "Who cleaned the swimming pool last week?"
3. *The boy said to the policeman, "My phone was stolen when I was swimming in the sea."*
The policeman told the boy that his phone was stolen when he was swimming in the sea.
4. *The tourist said, "I would like to see all the places of interest in this country."*
The tourist said he would like to see all the places of interest in that country.
5. *The passenger said to the driver, "Could you please let me know when we reach the museum?"*
The passenger asked the driver to let him know when they reached the museum.

1. *The student said that he didn't know the answer to the question.*
The student says, "I don't know the answer to the question."
2. *"Would you wait a little please, George?" said Daniel.*
Daniel asked George to wait a little.
3. *Sam said to Pavel, "Are you willing to participate in the event tomorrow?"*
Sam asked Pavel if he is willing to participate in the event the following day.
4. *Rick said, "Where did you first meet Paul, David?"*
Rick wanted to know where did David first meet Paul.
5. *"You crashed my car on purpose," Sarah said to her brother.*
Sarah accused her brother of crashing her car on purpose.

1. *Nancy suggested going to the cinema on Sunday.*
Nancy said, "What about going to the cinema on Sunday?"
2. *"If I were you, I would take the train instead of driving," says Lucy.*
Lucy advised me to take the train instead of driving.
3. *Mother said to Ben, "You should hurry up. You are short of time."*
Mother told Ben that he should hurry up as he was short of time.
4. *The porter said, "Shall I help you with these heavy bags?"*
The porter offered to help me with those heavy bags.
5. *"Is your brother going anywhere for Easter?" Ted asked Maria.*
Ted wanted to know if Maria's brother was going somewhere for Easter.

1. *“Don’t shout at me, or else I’ll call the police,” said the woman to the young man.*
The woman told the young man not to shout at her, or else she would call the police.
2. *“You must complete the assignment by Friday,” the professor said to us.*
The professor told us that we had to complete the assignment by Friday.
3. *“I have been waiting here for over two hours,” complained the passenger.*
The passenger complained that he has been waiting there for over two hours.
4. *“I may be a bit late this afternoon. You had better not wait for me,” said Mr. Jones.*
Mr. Jones said that he might be a bit late that afternoon and suggested not waiting for him.
5. *I told Gina to accept the job offer without hesitation.*
I said, “Gina should accept the job offer without hesitation.”

VII. Տեղադրել բառերը համատեքստում՝ բովանդակությանը համապատասխան (տրված բառերից երկուսն ավելորդ են):

Fill in each gap with an appropriate word from the list below (two odd variants are given).

Climate change is _____ recognized as a defining global issue of the modern era. Scientists widely argue that human activity, particularly the burning of fossil fuels, is the main cause of rising global temperatures. If current trends continue, they are expected to generate more frequent and _____ weather events, such as storms, droughts and floods.

Although governments have made commitments to reduce emissions, many still struggle to _____ policies that are both economically viable and environmentally effective. In some cases, short-term economic interests can hinder long-term environmental goals, _____ down meaningful progress.

Public awareness campaigns are designed to clarify sustainable behaviour among citizens, encouraging them to reduce waste and conserve energy. However, _____ information can confuse the public, making it more difficult to achieve collective agreement on climate action.

1. increasingly 2. pleasant 3. misleading 4. implement 5. slowing 6. severe 7. deniably

VIII. Ընտրել քերականորեն ճիշտ ձևակերպված հարցական նախադասությունները:
Choose the correctly formulated questions.

57

1. Which scientific discovery revolutionized our understanding of DNA in the 1950s?
2. It is assumed that the painter completed his work in 1968, didn't he?
3. Can you explain how the Great Sphinx lost its nose over the centuries?
4. How long has the Professor been conducting his research on ancient manuscripts?
5. They hardly have anything in common, do they?

58

1. By who was the theory of relativity originally formulated in the 20th century?
2. There's no need to complain to the boss, was there?
3. What do you suggest we should have for dinner today?
4. Did she write the essay herself, or was it produced by an AI tool?
5. I'm expected to deliver a lecture at the University on Monday, aren't I?

59

1. Whether they are coming or not has not been decided yet, has it?
2. Your family are coming to the party, isn't it?
3. Did you used to attend the exhibitions held at the art centre every Sunday?
4. Has Nick or you been nominated for the award?
5. Do you know who this famous musical piece was composed by?

60

1. Has been the seminar scheduled for Monday postponed until next week?
2. Should I contact the Dean directly, or would it be better to email the secretary?
3. Everybody in the group has to contribute to the project, don't they?
4. Her son wasn't used to having breakfast in the morning, was he?
5. What time the plane arrives at Charles de Gaulle airport?

61

1. Kate's changed greatly since she got married, hasn't she?
2. What is the weather like in Scandinavia in winter?
3. Do you know where the event is supposed to take place?
4. Will you please tell me if whose car you are driving?
5. Where do you think did they go last weekend?

- IX. Լրացնել տեքստը՝ տեղադրելով համապատասխան նախդիրները/
մակբայները (տրված տարբերակներից երկուսն ավելորդ են):
Fill in the gaps with the prepositions/adverbs given below (two of them
are odd).

62

Sport is often praised _____ its ability to bring people together, regardless of background or nationality. At the highest level, athletes are required to compete _____ extreme physical and mental pressure, where even small mistakes can determine the outcome of a match. Coaches play a crucial role _____ preparing teams for such demanding conditions, focusing not only on technique but also on psychological resilience.

In recent years, there has been growing concern _____ the long-term effects of intensive training on athletes' bodies, particularly in sports that involve repetitive strain. Medical experts continue to research ways _____ minimizing injury risks while maintaining performance standards.

1. about 2. within 3. under 4. of 5. for 6. at 7. in

- X. Ընտրել այն նախադասությունները որոնցում կա ավելորդ բառ:
Choose the sentences with an odd word.

63

1. Students who work independently often perform better than others.
2. Although the scientist explained the phenomenon several times, yet many people still didn't understand it.
3. After the conference began, they had realized there weren't enough seats.
4. Governments should support public transport and encourage eco-friendly vehicles.
5. Hardly had the manager spoken when an employee asked itself about the policy.

64

1. Everything depends on how much money they are willing to invest.
2. Success is not achieved by the accident but comes from consistent hard work.
3. As soon as the speaker began his presentation, the audience became such restless.
4. Many of people underestimate how important sleep is for physical and mental health.
5. In spite of repeated warnings, several drivers continued to exceed speed limit.

65

1. In generally people adjust their behavior to social expectations.
2. Social rules help people understand how they ought to behave in different situations.
3. Most societies develop norms that guide what is considered acceptable and unacceptable behavior.
4. If a rule exists in a society, it does not mean that everyone always follows it without of exception.
5. Culture influences by the way people think and behave in everyday life.

66

1. The brain can sometimes misinterpret a visual image, that leading to illusions.
2. Human learning improves when people use an information and apply it in real situations.
3. Intelligence is believed to be the ability to solve problems and learn from personally experience.
4. Memory stores data in a completely accurate and unchanging form throughout life.
5. Experience helps people recognize patterns and make more better decisions over time.

67

1. She was used to live such warm weather because she grew up in Florida.
2. The theory of relativity, formulated by Einstein, it revolutionized modern physics.
3. Developed in the 19th century, photography was changed the way people record history.
4. The internet, which was originally developed for military use, and has become essential in everyday life.
5. Radio is regarded as one of the most remarkable inventions of the 20th century.

**XI. Տրված նախադասություններից որո՞նք են կրավորական սեռով ճիշտ ձևակերպված:
Choose the correctly formulated Passive constructions.**

68

1. While the treaty was being signed, thousands of citizens gathered in the square.
2. Warm colours are usually associated with energy, passion and excitement.
3. The Mafia is one of the most dangerous organizations in the world.
4. The Queen's portrait was painting by several different artists during her reign.
5. Is the mental well-being of celebrities affected when they are watched by paparazzi?

69

1. I think traditional paper books won't be completely replaced by e-books.
2. The Olympic Games held in Athens in 1896 to revive the ancient Greek tradition.
3. By then several priceless manuscripts had been destroyed by the flames.
4. The Vatican Archives remain one of the most guarded institutions in religious history.
5. Stress causes blood to flow to the small capillaries in the nose, making it feel itchy.

70

1. The Mona Lisa has been stolen only once, an event that contributed to its global fame.
2. A university student named Liam received an email from the bank yesterday.
3. This ancient art work cannot be touched with bare hands.
4. Was any significant evidence been found to suggest that life existed on Mars?
5. Sugary foods and drinks are unhealthy when consumed in large quantities.

71

1. Millions of plastic particles are eaten by sea animals every single day.
2. A lot of personal data collected by AI may be misused if not properly protected.
3. Could the ancient Library of Alexandria have been saved?
4. The color red is seen as a symbol of danger and passion in the West.
5. The Pyramids of Giza must have constructed using advanced techniques.

72

1. Is the restoration of the Sistine Chapel still being managed by international experts?
2. In future, many surgeries will perform entirely by autonomous robotic systems.
3. Working alone all day can lead to feelings of isolation and loneliness.
4. Will the new bridge be completed by the time the winter storms begin?
5. The huge blocks used in the temple can't have been moved by humans.

**XII. Համապատասխանեցնել բառերը և սահմանումները:
Match the words and their definitions.**

73

- | | |
|-------------|--|
| A) Criminal | 1) a person who follows how policemen work |
| B) Lawyer | 2) a person who has committed a crime |
| C) Victim | 3) a person who has been attacked, injured, or killed as a result of a crime |
| D) Witness | 4) a person who sees an event, typically a crime or accident, take place |
| | 5) a person who practises or studies law |

74

- | | |
|----------------|---|
| A) Predictable | 1) not changing; regular and established |
| B) Flexible | 2) able to change or adapt easily when plans or situations change |
| C) Awesome | 3) causing great fear, wonder or respect |
| D) Fragile | 4) always behaving or occurring in the way expected |
| | 5) easily broken, damaged or destroyed |

75

- | | |
|--------------|--|
| A) Substance | 1) a kind of matter with particular properties |
| B) Frame | 2) a border of wood in which a picture is set |
| C) Pollution | 3) a tool made of wood |
| D) Shape | 4) the external form or appearance of something |
| | 5) the presence of harmful substances in the environment |

76

- | | |
|------------|--|
| A) Require | 1) ask for information or seek knowledge about something |
| B) Enable | 2) make it possible for somebody to do something |
| C) Defend | 3) need something for a particular purpose |
| D) Inquire | 4) say things to support someone or something |
| | 5) use something for a different purpose than its original one |

**XIII. Համապատասխանեցնել նախադասության երկու մասերը:
Match the beginning and the end of the sentences.**

77

- | | |
|---|---|
| A) <i>Microsoft</i> has invested billions in AI technology so that | 1) adapting its menu to local tastes and preferences. |
| B) <i>Starbucks</i> has successfully expanded into Asian market by | 2) other car companies focus on cheaper models. |
| C) <i>Tesla</i> continues to lead the electric vehicle market in spite of | 3) to reach its highest sales last year. |
| D) <i>Ferrari</i> has kept its high-quality image whereas | 4) it can remain competitive over its rivals. |
| | 5) their negative impact on the local economy. |
| | 6) the increasing competition from other car manufacturers. |

78

- A) Unless Jack has official permission,
 - B) If they realize you won't finish a task on time,
 - C) When negotiating a deal with a client, she
 - D) If you have technical problems with your computer,
- 1) demanding that they accept all your terms.
 - 2) he can't share the data with anyone else.
 - 3) it is advisable to restart the device before calling for help.
 - 4) to wait until the next meeting to mention it.
 - 5) tried to be flexible and protect the company's interests.
 - 6) they will propose a new deadline.

79

- A) People who travel frequently, usually become more aware
 - B) Universities often encourage students to participate in training programs because
 - C) Some historians believe that ancient civilizations disappeared as a result of
 - D) The company decided to ban plastic packaging to
- 1) public transport is cheaper than driving a car.
 - 2) environmental collapse and lack of water resources.
 - 3) of cultural differences and local traditions.
 - 4) they provide valuable practical experience.
 - 5) face-to-face conversations more meaningful.
 - 6) reduce the negative impact on the environment.

80

- A) Judges are expected to remain independent in order
 - B) Many democratic countries require citizens to vote because
 - C) The government introduced stricter cybersecurity regulations
 - D) Members of the cabinet are usually responsible for departments
- 1) some countries had reduced the voting age to sixteen.
 - 2) to make fair decisions without political pressure.
 - 3) that deal with areas such as education, defense, and finance.
 - 4) their participation is considered essential for a healthy democracy.
 - 5) after several online security failures were discovered.
 - 6) influences economic and social policies across Europe.