

# ՄԻԱՄՆԱԿԱՆ ՔՆՆՈՒԹՅՈՒՆ

2026

ՀՈՒՆԻՍ

## ԱՆՔԼԵՐԵՆ

ԹԵՍՏ 2

Խմբի համարը

Նստարանի համարը

### Հարգելի՛ դիմորդ

Խորհուրդ ենք տալիս առաջադրանքները կատարել ըստ հերթականության: Ուշադիր կարդացե՛ք յուրաքանչյուր առաջադրանք և պատասխանների առաջարկվող տարբերակները: Եթե Ձեզ չի հաջողվում որևէ առաջադրանքի անմիջապես պատասխանել, ժամանակը խնայելու նպատակով կարող եք այն բաց թողնել և դրան անդրադառնալ ավելի ուշ:

Ձեր առջև դրված թեստ-գրքույկի էջերի դատարկ մասերը Դուք ազատորեն կարող եք օգտագործել սևագրության համար: **Թեստ-գրքույկը չի ստուգվում: Ստուգվում է միայն պատասխանների ձևաթուղթը:**

Առաջադրանքները կատարելուց հետո չնոռանաք պատասխանները ուշադիր և խնամքով նշել պատասխանների ձևաթղթում: Պատասխանների ձևաթղթի ճիշտ լրացումից է կախված Ձեր քննական միավորը:

Ցանկանում ենք հաջողություն:

I. Կարդալ տեքստը և պատասխանել հարցերին՝ ընտրելով ճիշտ տարրերակը:  
Read the text and answer the questions choosing the right answer.

Line number

1. Bill Gates, whose full name is William Henry Gates III, is widely regarded as one of the  
2. most influential figures in the history of technology. He is best known as the co-founder of  
3. Microsoft, a corporation that revolutionized personal computing and made computers  
4. accessible to ordinary people around the world. Through his innovative ideas, **strategic**  
5. **vision**, and exceptional business skills, Gates played a crucial role in shaping the modern  
6. technology industry. Many experts believe that his work completely changed the way  
7. people use technology in their daily lives.

8. Born in Seattle in 1955, Gates showed great interest in mathematics and technology from  
9. a young age. During his school years, he became deeply fascinated by computers and  
10. devoted countless hours to learning programming. At that time, computers were extremely  
11. large, costly and primarily used by universities and major corporations. Nevertheless, Gates  
12. strongly believed that computers would eventually become an essential part of both homes  
13. and workplaces worldwide.

14. In 1975, Gates founded Microsoft together with his close friend Paul Allen. Their  
15. ambition was to create software that would simplify computer usage and make technology  
16. more accessible to the general public. One of Microsoft's most significant achievements was  
17. the development of Microsoft Windows, an operating system that introduced a far more  
18. user-friendly approach to computing. As personal computers rapidly **gained** popularity,  
19. Microsoft expanded rapidly and soon became one of the world's leading technology  
20. companies.

21. A key factor behind Gates's success was his ability to anticipate future technological  
22. developments. He recognized the growing importance of software long before many others  
23. did and consistently worked to improve computer systems for everyday users. Although  
24. Microsoft faced criticism for its dominant position in the technology market, Gates was  
25. widely admired for his intelligence, ambition and forward-thinking mindset. His  
26. innovations significantly influenced the ways in which people study, communicate, and  
27. conduct business.

28. Apart from his achievements in business, Gates is also renowned for his philanthropic  
29. efforts. In later years, he shifted much of his attention toward **charitable** work and co-  
30. founded the Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation alongside Melinda French Gates. The  
31. foundation supports numerous initiatives related to global health, education and poverty  
32. reduction. Gates has donated substantial amounts of money to scientific research and  
33. humanitarian projects, particularly in developing nations.

1 According to the text, Bill Gates' most significant contribution to society was that he

- a) created the first computer ever invented.
- b) made computers more reachable to the public.
- c) focused mainly on manufacturing computer hardware.
- d) introduced the Internet to ordinary people.

2

The word **charitable** in line 29 is synonymous to

- a) philanthropic
- b) prosperous
- c) profitable
- d) mysterious

3

Which of the following best describes computers during Gates's early years?

- a) Affordable and widely available
- b) Primarily designed for entertainment purposes
- c) Expensive machines mainly used by institutions
- d) Commonly used in small businesses worldwide

4

The phrase *strategic vision* in paragraph 1 most likely means

- a) forward-looking perspective
- b) tactical day-to-day control
- c) short-term operational planning
- d) short-sighted ideas

5

Microsoft Windows became highly successful as

- a) it was cheaper than every other product.
- b) it introduced a simpler computing experience.
- c) it was designed exclusively for corporations.
- d) it eliminated the need for programming knowledge entirely.

6

Which statement best reflects the author's attitude toward Bill Gates?

- a) Entirely critical of his business methods.
- b) Neutral and uninterested in his achievements.
- c) Generally admiring of his innovation and influence.
- d) Skeptical about his humanistic activities.

7

When founding Microsoft, the primary goal of Gates and Allen was

- a) to dominate the global stock market.
- b) to create software that simplified computer usage.
- c) to manufacture low-cost personal computers.
- d) to compete with other inventors.

8

Which of the following is **NOT** mentioned as an area influenced by Gates's innovations?

- a) Communication
- b) Education
- c) Transportation
- d) Business

9

The word **gained** in line 18 may best be replaced by

- a) acquired
- b) became
- c) decreased
- d) purchased

10

Which sentence best paraphrases the following statement?

*“A key factor behind Gates’s success was his ability to anticipate future technological developments.”*

- a) Gates achieved success largely because he could predict upcoming changes in technology.
- b) Gates became successful only after technological innovations had already become popular.
- c) Gates’s achievements were mainly the result of his ability to stop technological advancement.
- d) Gates focused more on factors that brought him success than on future technological progress.

## II. Ընտրել ճիշտ տարբերակը:

**Choose the right option.**

In the coming decades, human beings (11)\_\_\_\_\_ for ways to establish permanent bases on Mars. This ambitious goal (12)\_\_\_\_\_ unless significant breakthroughs in life-support systems are made. At the moment, new spacecrafts (13)\_\_\_\_\_ to endure the long journey through deep space. By the time the first astronauts arrive on the Red Planet, they (14)\_\_\_\_\_ in a confined environment for over six months. Experts argue that international laws (15)\_\_\_\_\_ be established to govern space territory fairly. If we succeed, the way we perceive our place in the universe (16)\_\_\_\_\_ forever.

11

- a) will be looking
- b) have looked
- c) will be looked
- d) look

12

- a) can’t achieve
- b) won’t be achieved
- c) shouldn’t achieve
- d) hasn’t been achieved

13

- a) are being tested
- b) have tested
- c) will be testing
- d) are testing

14

- a) will be lived
- b) have lived
- c) are living
- d) will have been living

15

- a) need
- b) must
- c) are able
- d) ought

16

- a) changed
- b) is changing
- c) will change
- d) was changed

The true origins of chess (17)\_\_\_\_\_ by historians for a long time. Many believe that an early version of the game (18)\_\_\_\_\_ in India during the 6th century. This early game (19)\_\_\_\_\_ *chaturanga* and represented four divisions of the military. By the time the game reached Persia, the rules (20)\_\_\_\_\_ slightly. In the 15th century, the game took its modern form in Europe, where the powers of the Queen were greatly increased.

17

- a) is debated
- b) have been debated
- c) are debating
- d) are debated

18

- a) was created
- b) had created
- c) created
- d) is created

19

- a) called
- b) was called
- c) has called
- d) had called

20

- a) modify
- b) had been modified
- c) had modified
- d) are modified

The global climate (21)\_\_\_\_\_ strange patterns for months due to a massive volcanic eruption in Indonesia in 1816. Heavy snow (22)\_\_\_\_\_ in parts of the United States and Europe. Temperatures remained freezing because the sun (23)\_\_\_\_\_ by a thick layer of volcanic ash in the atmosphere. Crops in the fields (24)\_\_\_\_\_ by the frost, leading to widespread famine. Scientists later (25)\_\_\_\_\_ that the eruption had been the largest in thousands of years. If the volcano (26)\_\_\_\_\_ so violently, the history of the 19th century might have looked very different.

21

- a) shows
- b) had been showing
- c) is shown
- d) was shown

22

- a) was reported
- b) had reported
- c) is reporting
- d) reports

23

- a) was blocked
- b) had blocked
- c) has been blocked
- d) was blocking

24

- a) destroyed
- b) were destroyed
- c) have destroyed
- d) are destroying

25

- a) realize
- b) have realized
- c) realized
- d) will realize

26

- a) hasn't erupted
- b) wasn't erupted
- c) hadn't erupted
- d) won't erupt

**III. Ընտրել նախադասության բովանդակությանը համապատասխանող տարբերակը:  
Choose the appropriate option.**

27

“Tourists visit Italy for its culture and \_\_\_\_\_, one of the deepest lakes in Europe.”

- a) Lake of Como
- b) Lake Como
- c) Como the Lake
- d) Lake of the Como

28

“Don't they approve of the new plan?”

“No, they say that \_\_\_\_\_ the team \_\_\_\_\_ the director supports the decision.”

- a) both ... and
- b) either ... nor
- c) neither ... nor
- d) not only ... but

29

“What do you think of the two proposals?”

“\_\_\_\_\_ the first proposal, the second one is far more realistic and cost-effective.”

- a) alike
- b) not alike
- c) likely
- d) unlike

30

“How is your schedule this semester?”

“It's becoming \_\_\_\_\_ as the exams draw closer.”

- a) as busy
- b) more busier
- c) so busy
- d) busier and busier

31

“The results of the experiment were quite surprising.”

“Really? What \_\_\_\_\_ the results might be incorrect?”

- a) makes you think
- b) makes you to think
- c) causes you think
- d) forces you think

32

“How did you realize something was wrong?”

“I noticed him \_\_\_\_\_ through the article again and again, as if he was searching for something specific.”

- a) looked
- b) looking
- c) to look
- d) looks

33

“Did you see the police?”

“Yes. \_\_\_\_\_ investigating the case now.”

- a) it was
- b) they are
- c) he is
- d) there were

34

“Do you think I should try to fix it myself?”

“\_\_\_\_\_ trying, it requires professional tools.”

- a) It isn't any point
- b) This is no use in
- c) There isn't any point
- d) It's no use

35

“Henry is planning to leave the company next month.”

“I \_\_\_\_\_ the manager reconsidered his resignation before making a final decision.”

- a) would better
- b) had better
- c) would rather
- d) had rather

36

“Were you able to visit all the historical sites during your trip?”

“Not really. There was \_\_\_\_\_ that we had to cancel several excursions.”

- a) so much rain
- b) so many rain
- c) too much rain
- d) such many rain

37

“Have you met the new neighbours?”

“Yes, they have just moved in with their \_\_\_\_\_ daughter, who is very polite and confident.”

- a) sixteen-years-old
- b) sixteen-year-old
- c) a sixteen-year-old
- d) sixteen years old

**IV. Ընտրել համատեքստին համապատասխանող խոսքիմասային ձևը:**

**Fill in the blanks with the word form that best fits each space.**

The nomad’s life is often viewed with (38) \_\_\_\_\_ by those who live in crowded cities. Many people imagine such a lifestyle to be lonely and difficult, far away from modern comforts. To the outsider, the desert seems like a place of total (39)\_\_\_\_\_, yet to those who call it home, it is a landscape of (40) \_\_\_\_\_ beauty. The endless dunes, colorful sunsets, and silent nights create a unique atmosphere unlike anywhere else in the world. A traveler must be (41) \_\_\_\_\_ prepared for the harsh conditions, as the weather can change with (42) \_\_\_\_\_ speed. Strong winds and sudden sandstorms can appear without warning. Survival depends on the ancient knowledge passed down through generations.

38

- a) curious
- b) curiosity
- c) curiously
- d) incuriously

39

- a) isolate
- b) isolated
- c) isolation
- d) isolating

40

- a) incredible
- b) incredibly
- c) credibility
- d) credibly

41

- a) extreme
- b) extremity
- c) extremism
- d) extremely

42

- a) terrify
- b) terrifying
- c) terrified
- d) terrifically

**V. Ընտրել նախադասության բովանդակությանը համապատասխանող տարբերակը:  
Choose the right option.**

43

The project faced severe delays; \_\_\_\_\_, the final deadline was extended by several months.

- a) as a result
- b) except
- c) otherwise
- d) beside

44

What I find most surprising is \_\_\_\_\_ to the new environment.

- a) how quick she adapted
- b) how quickly she adapted
- c) how quickly did she adapt
- d) how quick she did adapt

45

The policy applies uniformly to all departments, \_\_\_\_\_ their size or function.

- a) no matter if
- b) however
- c) regardless of
- d) no matter

46

Traditional education emphasizes memorization, \_\_\_\_\_ critical thinking and problem-solving.

- a) so modern approaches emphasizing
- b) because of modern approaches emphasize
- c) despite modern approaches emphasize
- d) whereas modern approaches emphasize

47

\_\_\_\_\_ the fact that the report was incomplete, it was still submitted to meet the deadline.

- a) As if
- b) Owing to
- c) In spite of
- d) Because

48 The manager gave strict instructions how to solve the problem \_\_\_\_\_ any misunderstandings arise.

- a) in case of
- b) on condition
- c) in case
- d) consequently

49 \_\_\_\_\_, the researcher was able to publish the findings in a leading scientific journal.

- a) As the evaluation process being completed
- b) Being completed the evaluation process
- c) The evaluation process to complete
- d) Having completed the evaluation process

50 The weather conditions were extreme, \_\_\_\_\_, the expedition continued as planned.

- a) so long as
- b) because
- c) provided that
- d) nevertheless

**VI. Ընտրել ճիշտ փոխակերպված նախադասությունները:  
Choose the correctly transformed sentences.**

51

1. *“Where did you buy that digital watch?” Mark asked me.*  
Mark asked me where had I bought that digital watch.
2. *“Please, please don't tell my parents about the car accident!” Tim said to Kate.*  
Tim begged Kate not to tell his parents about the car accident.
3. *The manager said, “I will finalize the report by tomorrow morning.”*  
The manager announced that he would finalize the report by the following morning.
4. *“You should visit the dentist immediately,” my mother said to me.*  
My mother told me that I visited the dentist immediately.
5. *“Congratulations on winning the scholarship!” the professor said to Jane.*  
The professor congratulated Jane on winning the scholarship.

1. *She asked me who had cleaned the swimming pool the previous week.*  
She said to me, "Who cleaned the swimming pool last week?"
2. *The boy said to the policeman, "My phone was stolen when I was swimming in the sea."*  
The policeman told the boy that his phone was stolen when he was swimming in the sea.
3. *The tourist said, "I would like to see all the places of interest in this country."*  
The tourist said he would like to see all the places of interest in that country.
4. *The passenger said to the driver, "Could you please let me know when we reach the museum?"*  
The passenger asked the driver to let him know when they reached the museum.
5. *Karen said to Brian, "Don't forget to buy a bottle of whisky."*  
Karen reminded Brian to remember not to buy a bottle of whisky.

1. *"Would you wait a little please, George?" said Daniel.*  
Daniel asked George to wait a little.
2. *Sam said to Pavel, "Are you willing to participate in the event tomorrow?"*  
Sam asked Pavel if he is willing to participate in the event the following day.
3. *Rick said, "Where did you first meet Paul, David?"*  
Rick wanted to know where did David first meet Paul.
4. *"You crashed my car on purpose," Sarah said to her brother.*  
Sarah accused her brother of crashing her car on purpose.
5. *The student said that he didn't know the answer to the question.*  
The student says, "I don't know the answer to the question."

1. *"If I were you, I would take the train instead of driving," says Lucy.*  
Lucy advised me to take the train instead of driving.
2. *Mother said to Ben, "You should hurry up. You are short of time."*  
Mother told Ben that he should hurry up as he was short of time.
3. *The porter said, "Shall I help you with these heavy bags?"*  
The porter offered to help me with those heavy bags.
4. *"Is your brother going anywhere for Easter?" Ted asked Maria.*  
Ted wanted to know if Maria's brother was going somewhere for Easter.
5. *Nancy suggested going to the cinema on Sunday.*  
Nancy said, "What about going to the cinema on Sunday?"

1. *“You must complete the assignment by Friday,” the professor said to us.*  
The professor told us that we had to complete the assignment by Friday.
2. *“I have been waiting here for over two hours,” complained the passenger.*  
The passenger complained that he has been waiting there for over two hours.
3. *“I may be a bit late this afternoon. You had better not wait for me,” said Mr. Jones.*  
Mr. Jones said that he might be a bit late that afternoon and suggested not waiting for him.
4. *I told Gina to accept the job offer without hesitation.*  
I said, “Gina should accept the job offer without hesitation.”
5. *“Don’t shout at me, or else I’ll call the police,” said the woman to the young man.*  
The woman told the young man not to shout at her, or else she would call the police.

**VII. Տեղադրել բառերը համատեքստում՝ բովանդակությանը համապատասխան (տրված բառերից երկուսն ավելորդ են):**

**Fill in each gap with an appropriate word from the list below (two odd variants are given).**

Climate change is \_\_\_\_\_ recognized as a defining global issue of the modern era. Scientists widely argue that human activity, particularly the burning of fossil fuels, is the main cause of rising global temperatures. If current trends continue, they are expected to generate more frequent and \_\_\_\_\_ weather events, such as storms, droughts and floods.

Although governments have made commitments to reduce emissions, many still struggle to \_\_\_\_\_ policies that are both economically viable and environmentally effective. In some cases, short-term economic interests can hinder long-term environmental goals, \_\_\_\_\_ down meaningful progress.

Public awareness campaigns are designed to clarify sustainable behaviour among citizens, encouraging them to reduce waste and conserve energy. However, \_\_\_\_\_ information can confuse the public, making it more difficult to achieve collective agreement on climate action.

1. pleasant    2. misleading    3. implement    4. slowing    5. severe    6. deniably    7. increasingly

**VIII. Ընտրել քերականորեն ճիշտ ձևակերպված հարցական նախադասությունները:  
Choose the correctly formulated questions.**

57

1. It is assumed that the painter completed his work in 1968, didn't he?
2. Can you explain how the Great Sphinx lost its nose over the centuries?
3. How long has the Professor been conducting his research on ancient manuscripts?
4. They hardly have anything in common, do they?
5. Which scientific discovery revolutionized our understanding of DNA in the 1950s?

58

1. There's no need to complain to the boss, was there?
2. What do you suggest we should have for dinner today?
3. Did she write the essay herself, or was it produced by an AI tool?
4. I'm expected to deliver a lecture at the University on Monday, aren't I?
5. By who was the theory of relativity originally formulated in the 20th century?

59

1. Your family are coming to the party, isn't it?
2. Did you used to attend the exhibitions held at the art centre every Sunday?
3. Has Nick or you been nominated for the award?
4. Do you know who this famous musical piece was composed by?
5. Whether they are coming or not has not been decided yet, has it?

60

1. Should I contact the Dean directly, or would it be better to email the secretary?
2. Everybody in the group has to contribute to the project, don't they?
3. Her son wasn't used to having breakfast in the morning, was he?
4. What time the plane arrives at Charles de Gaulle airport?
5. Has been the seminar scheduled for Monday postponed until next week?

61

1. What is the weather like in Scandinavia in winter?
2. Do you know where the event is supposed to take place?
3. Will you please tell me if whose car you are driving?
4. Where do you think did they go last weekend?
5. Kate's changed greatly since she got married, hasn't she?

- IX. Լրացնել տեքստը՝ տեղադրելով համապատասխան նախդիրները/մակբայները (տրված տարբերակներից երկուսն ավելորդ են):**  
**Fill in the gaps with the prepositions/adverbs given below (two of them are odd).**

62

Sport is often praised \_\_\_\_\_ its ability to bring people together, regardless of background or nationality. At the highest level, athletes are required to compete \_\_\_\_\_ extreme physical and mental pressure, where even small mistakes can determine the outcome of a match. Coaches play a crucial role \_\_\_\_\_ preparing teams for such demanding conditions, focusing not only on technique but also on psychological resilience.

In recent years, there has been growing concern \_\_\_\_\_ the long-term effects of intensive training on athletes' bodies, particularly in sports that involve repetitive strain. Medical experts continue to research ways \_\_\_\_\_ minimizing injury risks while maintaining performance standards.

1. within    2. under    3. of    4. for    5. at    6. in    7. about

- X. Ընտրել այն նախադասությունները որոնցում կա ավելորդ բառ:**  
**Choose the sentences with an odd word.**

63

1. Although the scientist explained the phenomenon several times, yet many people still didn't understand it.
2. After the conference began, they had realized there weren't enough seats.
3. Governments should support public transport and encourage eco-friendly vehicles.
4. Hardly had the manager spoken when an employee asked itself about the policy.
5. Students who work independently often perform better than others.

64

1. Success is not achieved by the accident but comes from consistent hard work.
2. As soon as the speaker began his presentation, the audience became such restless.
3. Many of people underestimate how important sleep is for physical and mental health.
4. In spite of repeated warnings, several drivers continued to exceed speed limit.
5. Everything depends on how much money they are willing to invest.

65

1. Social rules help people understand how they ought to behave in different situations.
2. Most societies develop norms that guide what is considered acceptable and unacceptable behavior.
3. If a rule exists in a society, it does not mean that everyone always follows it without of exception.
4. Culture influences by the way people think and behave in everyday life.
5. In generally people adjust their behavior to social expectations.

66

1. Human learning improves when people use an information and apply it in real situations.
2. Intelligence is believed to be the ability to solve problems and learn from personally experience.
3. Memory stores data in a completely accurate and unchanging form throughout life.
4. Experience helps people recognize patterns and make more better decisions over time.
5. The brain can sometimes misinterpret a visual image, that leading to illusions.

67

1. The theory of relativity, formulated by Einstein, it revolutionized modern physics.
2. Developed in the 19th century, photography was changed the way people record history.
3. The internet, which was originally developed for military use, and has become essential in everyday life.
4. Radio is regarded as one of the most remarkable inventions of the 20<sup>th</sup> century.
5. She was used to live such warm weather because she grew up in Florida.

**XI. Տրված մախադասություններից որո՞նք են կրավորական սեռով ճիշտ ձևակերպված:  
Choose the correctly formulated Passive constructions.**

68

1. Warm colours are usually associated with energy, passion and excitement.
2. The Mafia is one of the most dangerous organizations in the world.
3. The Queen's portrait was painting by several different artists during her reign.
4. Is the mental well-being of celebrities affected when they are watched by paparazzi?
5. While the treaty was being signed, thousands of citizens gathered in the square.

69

1. The Olympic Games held in Athens in 1896 to revive the ancient Greek tradition.
2. By then several priceless manuscripts had been destroyed by the flames.
3. The Vatican Archives remain one of the most guarded institutions in religious history.
4. Stress causes blood to flow to the small capillaries in the nose, making it feel itchy.
5. I think traditional paper books won't be completely replaced by e-books.

70

1. A university student named Liam received an email from the bank yesterday.
2. This ancient art work cannot be touched with bare hands.
3. Was any significant evidence been found to suggest that life existed on Mars?
4. Sugary foods and drinks are unhealthy when consumed in large quantities.
5. The Mona Lisa has been stolen only once, an event that contributed to its global fame.

71

1. A lot of personal data collected by AI may be misused if not properly protected.
2. Could the ancient Library of Alexandria have been saved?
3. The color red is seen as a symbol of danger and passion in the West.
4. The Pyramids of Giza must have constructed using advanced techniques.
5. Millions of plastic particles are eaten by sea animals every single day.

72

1. In future, many surgeries will perform entirely by autonomous robotic systems.
2. Working alone all day can lead to feelings of isolation and loneliness.
3. Will the new bridge be completed by the time the winter storms begin?
4. The huge blocks used in the temple can't have been moved by humans.
5. Is the restoration of the Sistine Chapel still being managed by international experts?

## XII. Համապատասխանեցնել բառերը և սահմանումները:

Match the words and their definitions.

73

- |             |  |
|-------------|--|
| A) Criminal | 1) a person who has committed a crime  |
| B) Lawyer   | 2) a person who has been attacked, injured, or killed as a result of a crime |
| C) Victim   | 3) a person who sees an event, typically a crime or accident, take place     |
| D) Witness  | 4) a person who practises or studies law                                     |
|             | 5) a person who follows how policemen work                                   |

74

- |                |   |
|----------------|---|
| A) Predictable | 1) able to change or adapt easily when plans or situations change |
| B) Flexible    | 2) causing great fear, wonder or respect                          |
| C) Awesome     | 3) always behaving or occurring in the way expected               |
| D) Fragile     | 4) easily broken, damaged or destroyed                            |
|                | 5) not changing; regular and established                          |

75

- |              |  |
|--------------|--|
| A) Substance | 1) a border of wood in which a picture is set            |
| B) Frame     | 2) a tool made of wood                                   |
| C) Pollution | 3) the external form or appearance of something          |
| D) Shape     | 4) the presence of harmful substances in the environment |
|              | 5) a kind of matter with particular properties           |

76

- |            |  |
|------------|--|
| A) Require | 1) make it possible for somebody to do something               |
| B) Enable  | 2) need something for a particular purpose                     |
| C) Defend  | 3) say things to support someone or something                  |
| D) Inquire | 4) use something for a different purpose than its original one |
|            | 5) ask for information or seek knowledge about something       |

**XIII. Համապատասխանեցնել նախադասության երկու մասերը:  
Match the beginning and the end of the sentences.**

77

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| A) <i>Microsoft</i> has invested billions in AI technology so that        | 1) other car companies focus on cheaper models.             |
| B) <i>Starbucks</i> has successfully expanded into Asian market by        | 2) to reach its highest sales last year.                    |
| C) <i>Tesla</i> continues to lead the electric vehicle market in spite of | 3) it can remain competitive over its rivals.               |
| D) <i>Ferrari</i> has kept its high-quality image whereas                 | 4) their negative impact on the local economy.              |
|   | 5) the increasing competition from other car manufacturers. |
|   | 6) adapting its menu to local tastes and preferences.       |

78

- A) Unless Jack has official permission,
  - B) If they realize you won't finish a task on time,
  - C) When negotiating a deal with a client, she
  - D) If you have technical problems with your computer,
- 1) he can't share the data with anyone else.
  - 2) it is advisable to restart the device before calling for help.
  - 3) to wait until the next meeting to mention it.
  - 4) tried to be flexible and protect the company's interests.
  - 5) they will propose a new deadline.
  - 6) demanding that they accept all your terms.

79

- A) People who travel frequently, usually become more aware
  - B) Universities often encourage students to participate in training programs because
  - C) Some historians believe that ancient civilizations disappeared as a result of
  - D) The company decided to ban plastic packaging to
- 1) environmental collapse and lack of water resources.
  - 2) of cultural differences and local traditions.
  - 3) they provide valuable practical experience.
  - 4) face-to-face conversations more meaningful.
  - 5) reduce the negative impact on the environment.
  - 6) public transport is cheaper than driving a car.

80

- A) Judges are expected to remain independent in order
  - B) Many democratic countries require citizens to vote because
  - C) The government introduced stricter cybersecurity regulations
  - D) Members of the cabinet are usually responsible for departments
- 1) to make fair decisions without political pressure.
  - 2) that deal with areas such as education, defense, and finance.
  - 3) their participation is considered essential for a healthy democracy.
  - 4) after several online security failures were discovered.
  - 5) influences economic and social policies across Europe.
  - 6) some countries had reduced the voting age to sixteen.