

ՄԻԱՄՆԱԿԱՆ ՔՆՆՈՒԹՅՈՒՆ

2026

ՏԱՎՈՒՇ

ԱՆՔԼԵՐԵՆ

ԹԵՍՏ 4

Խմբի համարը

Նստարանի համարը

Հարգելի՛ դիմորդ

Խորհուրդ ենք տալիս առաջադրանքները կատարել ըստ հերթականության: Ուշադիր կարդացե՛ք յուրաքանչյուր առաջադրանք և պատասխանների առաջարկվող տարբերակները: Եթե Ձեզ չի հաջողվում որևէ առաջադրանքի անմիջապես պատասխանել, ժամանակը խնայելու նպատակով կարող եք այն բաց թողնել և դրան անդրադառնալ ավելի ուշ:

Ձեր առջև դրված թեստ-գրքույկի էջերի դատարկ մասերը Դուք ազատորեն կարող եք օգտագործել սևագրության համար: **Թեստ-գրքույկը չի ստուգվում: Ստուգվում է միայն պատասխանների ձևաթուղթը:**

Առաջադրանքները կատարելուց հետո չմոռանաք պատասխանները ուշադիր և խնամքով նշել պատասխանների ձևաթղթում: Պատասխանների ձևաթղթի ճիշտ լրացումից է կախված Ձեր քննական միավորը:

Ցանկանում ենք հաջողություն:

I. Կարդալ տեքստը և պատասխանել հարցերին՝ ընտրելով ճիշտ տարբերակը:
Read the text and answer the questions choosing the right answer.

Line number

1. Why do many global brands invest so much time in choosing particular colors for their logos
2. and packaging? The answer lies in the growing field of color psychology, which explores the
3. relationship between color and human perception. Although people rarely pay conscious attention
4. to it, color can subtly influence emotions, judgments, and even decision-making. As a result,
5. knowledge about the effects of color has become valuable not only in marketing but also in
6. education, healthcare, and workplace design.
7. Researchers argue that our responses to colors arise from a combination of biological
8. tendencies and cultural influences. Green, for instance, is widely associated with nature because
9. it dominates many natural landscapes. This connection leads people to link it with balance,
10. renewal, and well-being. Blue is often connected with clear skies and calm water, helping explain
11. why it is commonly viewed as a peaceful and dependable color.
12. Nevertheless, the symbolic meanings of colors are far from universal. Cultural traditions
13. strongly influence the way colors are interpreted. While white is linked with innocence and
14. celebration in some societies, **it** traditionally represents grief and mourning in others. Likewise,
15. red may symbolize luck and prosperity in certain cultures but danger or warning in others.
16. Businesses frequently rely on these associations when developing products or advertising
17. campaigns. Companies wishing to **project** reliability often choose blue, whereas those aiming to
18. create a sense of urgency or excitement tend to prefer red. Retail stores also make strategic use of
19. color: vivid displays are designed to capture attention immediately, while more neutral shades can
20. encourage shoppers to remain in the store for longer periods.
21. The impact of color extends beyond the commercial world. Studies suggest that certain shades
22. may affect concentration, creativity, and even physical performance. Blue environments are
23. sometimes believed to support analytical thinking, while yellow may stimulate imaginative
24. activity. **Likewise**, athletes wearing red uniforms are often perceived as more confident and
25. competitive, although researchers emphasize that any advantage is likely to be psychological
26. rather than physical.
27. Despite decades of investigation, the precise relationship between color and human behavior
28. remains difficult to explain. Individual experiences, personality traits, and cultural background all
29. shape the way colors are interpreted. Consequently, scientists advise against making broad
30. generalizations, even while acknowledging that color quietly influences many aspects of everyday
31. life.

1

What is the main idea of the text?

- a) To describe the history of modern advertising techniques.
- b) To explain how colors are created and scientifically classified.
- c) To examine the ways colors can affect human thoughts and behavior.
- d) To compare color psychology in different cultures.

2

The pronoun **it** in line 14 refers to

- a) way
- b) white
- c) innocence
- d) celebration

3

The phrase *far from universal* in Paragraph 3 suggests that color meanings

- a) are difficult to remember.
- b) are scientifically inaccurate.
- c) differ across societies.
- d) have changed over time.

4

Green is commonly associated with well-being as

- a) it has traditionally represented wealth.
- b) it is frequently used by hospitals.
- c) it is the most popular color worldwide.
- d) it is strongly connected with nature.

5

The word **project** in line 17 may best be replaced by

- a) discover
- b) acquire
- c) preserve
- d) convey

6

Which of the following statements is **TRUE**, according to the text?

- a) Scientists have reached complete agreement about the effect of colors.
- b) All cultures associate white with positive celebrations and ceremonies.
- c) The influence of color is limited to people's emotional responses.
- d) The way individuals interpret colors may be shaped by their own experiences.

7

According to the text, people's responses to colors are shaped by

- a) a combination of biological and cultural factors.
- b) educational experiences and advertising campaigns.
- c) environmental conditions and natural surroundings alone.
- d) individual preferences, regardless of social or cultural factors.

8

The word **likewise** in line 24 is used to

- a) summarize the previous argument.
- b) introduce a contrasting idea.
- c) provide an additional similar example.
- d) explain a cause-and-effect relationship.

9

According to the text, retailers use vivid colors in displays to

- a) create a sense of balance.
- b) reduce shoppers' stress.
- c) attract immediate attention.
- d) encourage analytical thinking.

10

What conclusion do researchers draw about athletes wearing red?

- a) Opponents are unable to see them clearly.
- b) They perform better because of improved physical ability.
- c) The color guarantees success in competition.
- d) Any advantage is probably psychological.

**II. Ընտրել ճիշտ տարբերակը:
Choose the right option.**

When Lina first (11) _____ to the coastal town of Darnwick, she did not know how strongly the local fishing community was connected to the sea. Families had worked on the sea for many generations, and many old traditions were still kept.

At first, Lina thought she (12) _____ to adapt easily to life there, but she soon learned that both the sea and daily life were very important in organizing everything. Even small decisions (13) _____ by the weather and the changing schedules of the fishing boats.

By the end of her first year, she realized that if she had arrived during the storm season, she (14) _____ the village at all, because roads were often closed for weeks.

Older fishermen talked about changes that (15) _____ slowly over time, although many of them did not like these changes.

11

- a) is moving
- b) has moved
- c) moved
- d) had moved

12

- a) would be able
- b) may
- c) could
- d) must

13

- a) have influenced
- b) influenced
- c) are influenced
- d) were influenced

14

- a) will have entered
- b) could not have entered
- c) must not enter
- d) would enter

15

- a) have occurred
- b) had occurred
- c) occur
- d) were occurred

In recent decades, the way scientific discoveries are presented to the public (16) _____, largely due to digital media. Whereas in the past, research findings (17) _____ almost exclusively through academic journals and were mainly available to specialists, they are now widely shared soon after publication.

This shift has had mixed effects. While access to scientific information (18) _____ significantly in recent years, concerns have increased about the accuracy of early results. Some scientists argue that studies still under peer review should not be presented as final. If stricter communication rules (19) _____ earlier, misunderstandings of several major studies could have been avoided.

Finally, how scientific authority is perceived (20) _____ on the balance between openness and responsibility.

16

- a) have been changing
- b) has changed
- c) is changing
- d) had changed

17

- a) have been reported
- b) reported
- c) were reported
- d) had reported

18

- a) had improved
- b) were improved
- c) has improved
- d) are improved

19

- a) had been established
- b) have established
- c) are establishing
- d) are established

20

- a) depend
- b) depends
- c) is depending
- d) is depended

For centuries, the collapse of the ancient city remained a mystery. Although numerous theories (21) _____ over the years, none proved entirely convincing. Before a team of archaeologists uncovered a series of previously overlooked documents a more coherent explanation (22) _____ to emerge.

The documents revealed that the city had experienced a prolonged period of economic decline, a fact that many historians (23) _____ when interpreting the available evidence. Had these records been discovered earlier, several widely accepted assumptions (24) _____ long ago.

Even so, researchers worry that the new findings (25) _____ be treated as definite proof, as important questions remain unanswered. Whether future excavations (26) _____ additional evidence is impossible to predict.

21

- a) had been proposed
- b) proposed
- c) have proposed
- d) have been proposed

22

- a) begin
- b) has begun
- c) began
- d) is beginning

23

- a) were overlooking
- b) overlooked
- c) had overlooked
- d) were overlooked

24

- a) would have been revised
- b) revised
- c) would revise
- d) would have revised

25

- a) mightn't
- b) has to
- c) are allowed
- d) oughtn't

26

- a) have uncovered
- b) were uncovered
- c) will uncover
- d) will be uncovered

**III. Ընտրել նախադասության բովանդակությանը համապատասխանող տարբերակը:
Choose the appropriate option.**

27

“This one seems to be _____ of the two plans. Let's present that one to the manager.”

- a) effectiver
- b) effective
- c) the more effective
- d) most effective

28

“Could I have a word with you, please?”
“Sorry, I'm in a hurry. My train leaves _____.”

- a) at the fifteen minutes
- b) in fifteen minutes
- c) in the fifteen's minute
- d) at fifteen minute

29

“The story describes _____ difficult life in the desert.”
“Is it based on real events?”

- a) the traveler
- b) a traveler's
- c) a travelers'
- d) travelers

30

“How about going to the concert?”

“I would rather _____ a museum.”

- a) attended
- b) attend
- c) to attend
- d) attending

31

“_____ are playing a major role in shaping modern Artificial Intelligence research.”

- a) this Chinese
- b) Chinese
- c) a Chinese
- d) the Chinese

32

“The team worked _____ than all the others and finished ahead of schedule.”

- a) the further
- b) further
- c) furthest
- d) the farther

33

“Do students need to submit homework?”

“Yes. _____ has to hand it in by Friday.”

- a) Each student
- b) Each of students
- c) Every students
- d) All the students

34

“The proposal _____ the board of directors.”

“That should increase our chances.”

- a) highly interesting
- b) highly interested
- c) high interested
- d) interested highly

35

“Mrs. Lily is always beautifully dressed.”

“She wears _____ nice dresses.”

- a) so much
- b) so
- c) such a
- d) such

36 Very few people know about Jack's secret. So, please, don't _____.

- a) give it
- b) give it in
- c) give it up
- d) give it away

37 "We were lost in the city, so we stopped _____ the way."

"Did anyone help you?"

- a) to be asked
- b) asking
- c) to ask
- d) being asked

IV. Ընտրել համատեքստին համապատասխանող խոսքի մասային ձևը:
Fill in the blanks with the word form that best fits each space.

Urban living has changed (38) _____ over the past century, leading to significant transformation in lifestyle and social behaviour. One of the most noticeable developments is the increasing (39) _____ of people on digital communication, which has replaced many traditional forms of interaction.

While this shift has brought greater (40) _____ in communication, it has also raised concerns about social isolation and the (41) _____ of community bonds. Some researchers argue that excessive use of technology may contribute to emotional connection, especially among younger generations.

In response, cities are beginning to design public spaces that (42) _____ social and face-to-face interaction among residents.

38

- a) dramatically
- b) drama
- c) dramatic
- d) dramatical

39

- a) depend
- b) dependent
- c) dependence
- d) depending

40

- a) inefficiently
- b) efficient
- c) efficiency
- d) efficiently

41

- a) weakened
- b) weaken
- c) weak
- d) weakening

42

- a) courageous
- b) discourage
- c) encourage
- d) encouraging

V. Ընտրել նախադասության բովանդակությանը համապատասխանող տարբերակը:
Choose the right option.

43

_____, the students were allowed to leave early.

- a) As the task ahead of time completed
- b) Since the task had been completed ahead of time
- c) Had the task ahead of time completed
- d) Because of the task had completed ahead of time

44

“The committee approved the plan, _____ serious concerns had been raised earlier.”

- a) which
- b) even though
- c) because
- d) due to

45

_____ the way people speak reveals a great deal about their education and social background.

- a) It is quite clear that
- b) Though it is rather not clear if
- c) It is quite clear whether
- d) As it is quite clear that

46

_____ safety regulations, all staff must wear protective equipment.

- a) Due that
- b) Because
- c) In response
- d) In accordance with

47 The restaurant was extremely busy because of a local festival, _____ many customers had to wait long for a table.

- a) whenever
- b) whether
- c) thus
- d) otherwise

48 _____ the safety guidelines, you will not be permitted to enter the restricted area.

- a) Whether you have finished reading
- b) After the reading finished
- c) Before you finishing reading
- d) Unless you have finished reading

49 _____ being an accomplished artist, Leonardo da Vinci was also a sculptor, an architect and a man of science.

- a) Moreover
- b) Except
- c) However
- d) Besides

50 The team continued working late into the night _____ the fact that they were exhausted.

- a) whereas
- b) despite
- c) although
- d) even though

VI. Ընտրել ճիշտ փոխակերպված նախադասությունները:
Choose the correctly transformed sentences.

51

1. *“The meeting is still going on. Why do you want to leave?” Mr. Smith said to me.*
Mr. Smith asked me why did you want to leave early, the meeting was still going on.
2. *Jenny said to Emma, “I have been working outside in the cold weather all afternoon.”*
Jenny told Emma that she had been working outside in the cold weather all afternoon.
3. *Daniel said to Alex, “I saw this film at the cinema two weeks ago.”*
Daniel told Alex that he had seen that film at the cinema two weeks before.
4. *Sophia said to me, “Was Max present at the seaside festival?”*
Sophia asked Max if he was present at the seaside festival.
5. *Olivia asked the teacher if the pupils were ready to take part in the literature project.*
Olivia said to the teacher, “Are the pupils ready to take part in the literature project?”

1. *Sam said to his wife: "Call me as soon as you reach New York."*
Sam asked to his wife to call him as soon as she reached New York.
2. *She asked him how long he had been studying English at that school.*
"How long have you been studying English at this school?" she asked him.
3. *"You'd better book the tickets early," Martha said to her friend.*
Martha's friend advised her to book the tickets early.
4. *"Please, don't park your car in front of the gate," the security guard said to me.*
The security guard asked me not to park my car in front of the gate.
5. *"Can we visit the museum after lunch, Mary?" the children asked.*
The children asked Mary if they could visit the museum after lunch.

1. *"You should consider changing your study habits," the teacher said to me.*
The teacher advised me to consider changing my study habits.
2. *"We might be moving to another city next year," they said to us.*
They told us that they might be moving to another city the following year.
3. *"Don't forget to submit your application before Monday," the manager said to us.*
The manager reminded to us to submit our application before Monday.
4. *"What would you do if you were in my position?" he asked Sara.*
He said Sara what she would do if she were in his position.
5. *She complained that she had been waiting there for over an hour.*
"I've been waiting here for over an hour," she complained.

1. *"It's very hot in here. Could you open the window?" she asked me.*
She asked me to open the window so that it was very hot in there.
2. *Ellen said to her sister: "Are you moving to a new house next month?"*
Ellen asked her sister if she was moving to a new house the following month.
3. *Anna said that she had lost her phone and thought she had left it in the taxi.*
"I have lost my phone, I think I left it in the taxi," says Anna.
4. *Melissa said, "Ryan, please, buy some cookies on your way home."*
Melissa asked if Ryan will buy some cookies on his way home.
5. *"I didn't see the email yesterday," Tom said, "I was very busy all day."*
Tom said that he hadn't seen the email the day before as he had been very busy all day.

1. *“Please, don’t tell anyone about what I said yesterday,” Suzan said to me.*
Suzan asked me not to tell anyone about what she had said the day before.
2. *“Let’s go to the new café after school and talk about the plans,” said Tom.*
Tom suggested going to the new café after school and talking about the plans.
3. *“Are there any vacant rooms in this hotel?” asks the head of the team.*
The head of the team wanted to know if there are any vacant rooms in this hotel.
4. *Nancy asked David where he would stay when he arrived in Paris*
“Where will you stay when you arrive in Paris?” Nancy asked David.
5. *“I will meet him at the station if the train is not late,” Debby said to me.*
Debby told that she would meet him at the station if the train was not late.

VII. Տեղադրել նախադասությունները համատեքստում՝ բովանդակությանը համապատասխան (տրված նախադասություններից երկուսն ավելորդ են):

Fill in each gap with an appropriate sentences from the list below (two odd variants are given).

Social media has become one of the most influential forces in modern communication. _____ . Platforms such as early online forums and blogging websites allowed users to share ideas long before today’s applications existed. _____. However, despite these limitations, these systems laid the foundation for later social media platforms.

With the rise of smartphones and faster internet connections, social media platforms began to grow rapidly. As these platforms expanded, their ability to connect people instantly also increased. _____, transforming the way communication worked.

The popularity of social media platforms encouraged the rapid development of mobile apps. Moreover, businesses quickly realized the potential of social media platforms as marketing tools and began using them to reach global audiences. _____.

Nevertheless, social media has also created challenges. _____. Issues like this can lead to serious health problems and cause digital addiction. So experts call for more responsible use of online platforms.

1. In fact, the first forms of social media appeared long before modern platforms like Instagram or TikTok
2. This shift changed not only personal communication but also global commerce.
3. In contrast, traditional media such as newspapers still remain widely popular
4. These early systems were limited in speed, so interaction between users was often slow
5. For example, many users now spend several hours a day online without realizing it
6. After that, only a very small number of people had access to the internet
7. As a result, this ability led to a rapid increase in real-time sharing of photos and videos

**VIII. Ընտրել քերականորեն ճիշտ ձևակերպված հարցական նախադասությունները:
Choose the correctly formulated questions.**

57

1. How many foreign languages does she can speak fluently?
2. Why did they decided to cancel the outdoor performance?
3. The guests arrived safely after the long journey, didn't they?
4. Can you tell me where the nearest underground station is?
5. Laura's never visited Japan during her business trips, has she?

58

1. Everyone enjoyed the school excursion to the historical castle, didn't they?
2. Which university your brother graduated from?
3. I think there are many young people learning foreign languages nowadays, aren't they?
4. Hadn't Peter warned them about the approaching danger?
5. Shall we have some champaign, or would you rather have whisky?

59

1. Nobody expected the winter storm to be so severe, didn't they?
2. Calligraphy's considered a major art form in East Asian cultures, isn't it?
3. Has the company announced its final decision on the new project yet?
4. How did the scientists discover the remains of the ancient settlement?
5. Do you know whether the bookshop near the station is still open or not?

60

1. Why did the trip to the island have to be postponed until next month?
2. Whether the match will take place or not depends on the weather, won't it?
3. Who did tell you about the unexpected change in the schedule?
4. Mother hasn't baked the cookies yet, doesn't she?
5. Do you know how long this local history museum has been open to the public?

61

1. How often do the buses run at weekends?
2. Since when have you been interested in wildlife photography?
3. Could you explain why were delayed the international flights?
4. There has been a time table change recently, hasn't it?
5. Please, tell me what time the performance starts, will you?

IX. Լրացնել տեքստը՝ տեղադրելով համապատասխան նախդիրները / մակբայները (տրված տարբերակներից երկուսն ավելորդ են):

Fill in the gaps with the prepositions/adverbs given below (two of them are odd).

62

The Northern Lights, also known as the Aurora Borealis, are _____ the most spectacular natural phenomena in the world. The lights are created when charged particles from the Sun interact _____gases in the Earth's atmosphere. As a result, the sky is filled with beautiful waves of green, purple, and pink light. Many travellers plan special trips in the hope _____witnessing this breathtaking event. However, seeing the aurora often requires patience, as weather conditions can affect visibility. Experts recommend travelling _____ the winter months, when the nights are longest and the skies are clear. For many visitors, watching the Northern Lights is a truly unforgettable experience that remains in their memories for years. It is no surprise that this natural wonder attracts thousands of tourists from _____the world every year.

1. among 2. while 3. with 4. around 5. during 6. since 7. of

X. Ընտրել այն նախադասությունները որոնցում կա ավելորդ բառ:

Choose the sentences with an odd word.

63

1. The process of evaporation occurs more faster in hot and dry climates.
2. The results of the experiment were carefully recorded for analysis.
3. Water freezes at 0°C under normal atmospheric pressure conditions.
4. Dolphins are extremely very intelligent animals and are able to communicate.
5. Elephants are the only animals that can recognize themselves in a mirror.

64

1. The Earth orbits the Sun once every 365 days, and completing one full circle.
2. The invention of the printing press had a huge impact on education and literacy.
3. A chemical reaction takes place when these two substances are mixed with together.
4. Astronauts in space have often experience a feeling of weightlessness because of gravity.
5. The temperature dropped during the night and caused freezing.

65

1. Sleep plays an essential role in memory improvement and emotional regulation.
2. The report was written in accordance with the official university guidelines.
3. The machine operates automatically without any of human intervention.
4. Mars has a very thin atmosphere and is covered with a dusty of surface.
5. People often remember emotional events more clearly better than neutral ones.

66

1. The device was designed in order that to improve the efficiency of the production system.
2. DNA structure was discovered in the 20th century and was completely changed the field of biology.
3. The lecture was attended by a large number of students who were interested in the topic.
4. The Eiffel Tower can grow taller by 15 centimeters during hot summer days.
5. Light from the Sun takes nearly eight minutes to reach to the Earth's surface.

67

1. Chocolate was once got used as a form of currency by ancient Aztecs.
2. Sun's energy is essential for life on Earth and plays a crucial role in maintaining ecosystems.
3. The students were to given a difficult assignment that required several days of preparation.
4. The process is simple and easy to understand, even for low-achieving students.
5. Human brain contains about an 86 billion neurons that communicate electrical signals.

**XI. Տրված նախադասություններից որո՞նք են կրավորական սեռով ճիշտ ձևակերպված:
Choose the correctly formulated Passive constructions.**

68

1. The manuscript, written in the 18th century, was recently discovered in a private collection.
2. Are the students to submit their assignments electronically?
3. The paper should have been completed by the time the supervisor arrives.
4. A new bridge is constructed to improve transport connections between the two cities.
5. UNESCO recognizes cultural heritage sites to preserve global history and identity.

69

1. A documentary about space exploration is being produced by a well-known film company.
2. The injured hikers were rescued by helicopter after several hours of searching.
3. The Silk Road connected East Asia and Europe for over 1.500 years.
4. The historical documents had stored in a private archive for decades.
5. Have the researchers developed a new method for detecting diseases at an early stage?

70

1. The blue whale is the largest animal ever known to have lived on Earth.
2. The results of the experiment were published in a scientific journal.
3. Many people believe that climate change is a serious global issue today.
4. The ancient city had been destroyed long before archaeologists discovered its remains.
5. The new environmental policy was introduced after months of negotiation.

71

1. The old building had to be demolished to make space for a modern shopping center.
2. Engineers are testing the new aircraft under extreme weather conditions.
3. The report had been prepared in detail and was presented to the board of directors.
4. Opera originated in Italy at the end of the 16th century.
5. Could the rules of the competition been explained clearly to all the participants?

72

1. The company has launched a new product aimed at international markets.
2. Were several important discoveries made during the archaeological excavation?
3. The printing press was invented by Johannes Gutenberg in the 15th century.
4. Tennis originated in France in the 12th century in an early form called “jeu de paume”.
5. Why was the interview conducted in a quiet room?

XII. Համապատասխանեցնել բառերը և սահմանումները:

Match the words and their definitions.

73

- | | |
|---------------|--|
| A) Flattery | 1) information about other people's private lives, often unkind or not confirmed |
| B) Hint | 2) a polite expression of praise or admiration |
| C) Compliment | 3) a slight or indirect suggestion that helps someone understand something |
| D) Gossip | 4) something given in return for good behaviour, effort, or achievement |
| | 5) a false, insincere praise |

74

- | | |
|---------------|--|
| A) Prevent | 1) produce or design something that has not existed before |
| B) Compensate | 2) pay someone money because they have suffered damage, loss, injury, etc. |
| C) Purchase | 3) buy something by paying money for it |
| D) Convert | 4) keep (something) from happening |
| | 5) change the form, character, or function of something |

75

- | | |
|--------------|--|
| A) Caring | 1) embarrassed in the company of other people |
| B) Sociable | 2) certain about your abilities |
| C) Patient | 3) comfortable interacting with other people and making new contacts |
| D) Confident | 4) able to stay calm while waiting or dealing with difficulties |
| | 5) displaying kindness and concern for others |

76

- | | |
|---------------|---|
| A) Hiker | 1) a person exploring new facts or information |
| B) Researcher | 2) a person who drives a vehicle |
| C) Pedestrian | 3) a person who travels in a vehicle but does not drive it |
| D) Passenger | 4) a person who goes for long walks in the country for pleasure |
| | 5) a person walking rather than travelling in a vehicle |

**XIII. Համապատասխանեցնել նախադասության երկու մասերը:
Match the beginning and the end of the sentences.**

77

- | | |
|---|--|
| A) Visitors are asked not to use flash photography as it may | 1) inspires generations of children to believe in themselves. |
| B) One reason fairy tales remain popular is that they teach | 2) valuable lessons about courage, honesty and kindness. |
| C) The school organized a debate competition to help students | 3) remembering the exact dates of important historical events. |
| D) The film is based on the true story of a teacher who | 4) damage the delicate colours of old paintings.
5) improve their public speaking skills.
6) modern works of art using digital technology. |

78

- | | |
|---|---|
| A) Brands like <i>Nike and Adidas</i> spend heavily on advertising | 1) it could become one of the most successful book series ever written. |
| B) Eurovision has shown that music can often | 2) so that they can build stronger global customer loyalty. |
| C) When <i>Harry Potter</i> was first published, few expected that | 3) how modern marketing strategies develop. |
| D) Millions watch the <i>Academy Awards</i> each year because they want | 4) to find out which films and actors win awards.
5) bring together audiences from different countries.
6) organizes performances that are considered the best. |

- A) A good coach not only develops physical skills,
- B) Some sports scientists believe that regular exercise
- C) The Olympic Games attract athletes from almost every country,
- D) Although the team was expected to lose,
- 1) but also teaches players how to work together.
 - 2) but they failed to qualify for the final.
 - 3) can improve both physical and mental health.
 - 4) because many stadiums are built especially for the event.
 - 5) it managed to surprise everyone with its performance.
 - 6) and millions of people watch the competitions on television.

- A) A significant change in modern education is the way students can
- B) It is not unusual to find successful entrepreneurs who
- C) Nowadays it is becoming common for large companies to
- D) The first international agreement on the issue was
- 1) has greatly increased productivity.
 - 2) adopted by the governments of several countries.
 - 3) offer more benefits to the employees.
 - 4) access information and communicate with their teachers online.
 - 5) by investing heavily in environmental initiatives.
 - 6) overcame many failures before achieving success.