

# ՄԻԱՄՆԱԿԱՆ ՔՆՆՈՒԹՅՈՒՆ

2026

ՏԱՎՈՒՇ

## ԱՆՔԼԵՐԵՆ

ԹԵՍՏ 3

Խմբի համարը

Նստարանի համարը

### Հարգելի՛ դիմորդ

Խորհուրդ ենք տալիս առաջադրանքները կատարել ըստ հերթականության: Ուշադիր կարդացե՛ք յուրաքանչյուր առաջադրանք և պատասխանների առաջարկվող տարբերակները: Եթե Ձեզ չի հաջողվում որևէ առաջադրանքի անմիջապես պատասխանել, ժամանակը խնայելու նպատակով կարող եք այն բաց թողնել և դրան անդրադառնալ ավելի ուշ:

Ձեր առջև դրված թեստ-գրքույկի էջերի դատարկ մասերը Դուք ազատորեն կարող եք օգտագործել սևագրության համար: **Թեստ-գրքույկը չի ստուգվում: Ստուգվում է միայն պատասխանների ձևաթուղթը:**

Առաջադրանքները կատարելուց հետո չնոռանաք պատասխանները ուշադիր և խնամքով նշել պատասխանների ձևաթղթում: Պատասխանների ձևաթղթի ճիշտ լրացումից է կախված Ձեր քննական միավորը:

Ցանկանում ենք հաջողություն:

I. Կարդալ տեքստը և պատասխանել հարցերին՝ ընտրելով ճիշտ տարբերակը:  
Read the text and answer the questions choosing the right answer.

Line number

1. Why do many global brands invest so much time in choosing particular colors for their logos  
2. and packaging? The answer lies in the growing field of color psychology, which explores the  
3. relationship between color and human perception. Although people rarely pay conscious attention  
4. to it, color can **subtly** influence emotions, judgments, and even decision-making. **As a result**,  
5. knowledge about the effects of color has become valuable not only in marketing but also in  
6. education, healthcare, and workplace design.
7. Researchers argue that our responses to colors arise from a combination of biological  
8. tendencies and cultural influences. Green, for instance, is widely associated with nature because  
9. it dominates many natural landscapes. This connection leads people to link **it** with balance,  
10. renewal, and well-being. Blue is often connected with clear skies and calm water, helping explain  
11. why it is commonly viewed as a peaceful and dependable color.
12. Nevertheless, the symbolic meanings of colors are far from universal. Cultural traditions  
13. strongly influence the way colors are interpreted. While white is linked with innocence and  
14. celebration in some societies, it traditionally represents grief and mourning in others. Likewise,  
15. red may symbolize luck and prosperity in certain cultures but danger or warning in others.
16. Businesses frequently rely on these associations when developing products or advertising  
17. campaigns. Companies wishing to project reliability often choose blue, whereas those aiming to  
18. create a sense of urgency or excitement tend to prefer red. Retail stores also make strategic use of  
19. color: vivid displays are designed to capture attention immediately, while more neutral shades can  
20. encourage shoppers to remain in the store for longer periods.
21. The impact of color extends beyond the commercial world. Studies suggest that certain shades  
22. may affect concentration, creativity, and even physical performance. Blue environments are  
23. sometimes believed to support analytical thinking, while yellow may stimulate imaginative  
24. activity. Likewise, athletes wearing red uniforms are often perceived as more confident and  
25. competitive, although researchers emphasize that any advantage is likely to be psychological  
26. rather than physical.
27. Despite decades of investigation, the precise relationship between color and human behavior  
28. remains difficult to explain. Individual experiences, personality traits, and cultural background all  
29. shape the way colors are interpreted. Consequently, scientists advise against making broad  
30. generalizations, even while acknowledging that color quietly influences many aspects of everyday  
31. life.

1

Which of the following can be inferred from the text?

- a) Most businesses ignore psychological research when designing products.
- b) Color psychology is relevant in a variety of professional fields.
- c) The influence of color is stronger than that of culture.
- d) Researchers believe everyone reacts to colors in the same way.

2 The word **subtly** in line 4 is closest in meaning to

- a) powerfully
- b) noticeably
- c) gently
- d) directly

3 What does the writer imply about the use of color in retail stores?

- a) Neutral shades are generally more effective than vivid colors.
- b) It has very little influence on the way customers behave.
- c) Different colors may be selected to achieve different marketing objectives.
- d) Bright colors always persuade shoppers to spend more money.

4 The pronoun **it** in line 9 refers to

- a) green
- b) nature
- c) connection
- d) instance

5 Companies are likely to choose blue for their branding if they want to

- a) make their products appear expensive.
- b) create an image of trustworthiness.
- c) attract attention immediately.
- d) increase a sense of excitement.

6 The phrase *beyond the commercial world* in Paragraph 5 means

- a) outside the world of business.
- b) across the business community.
- c) within the economic sphere.
- d) in the global market.

7 What is the writer's attitude toward research on color psychology?

- a) It is only relevant to the fields of business and advertising.
- b) It has completely solved the mystery of human behavior.
- c) Its findings are useful, but they should not be overgeneralized.
- d) It is unreliable because experiments are contradictory.

8 The expression **as a result** in line 4 is used to

- a) compare various similar ideas.
- b) give a consequence of the previous statement.
- c) introduce a contrasting idea.
- d) provide an additional example.

9

Which of the following statements is **NOT** true, according to the text?

- a) Scientists haven't reached complete agreement about the effect of colors.
- b) Some cultures associate white with positive celebrations.
- c) The influence of color is limited to people's emotional responses.
- d) The way individuals interpret colors may be shaped by their own experiences.

10

People's responses to colors are primarily shaped by

- a) individual preferences, regardless of social or cultural factors.
- b) advertising campaigns and educational experiences.
- c) natural surroundings and environmental conditions alone.
- d) a combination of biological and cultural factors.

**II. Ընտրել ճիշտ տարբերակը:  
Choose the right option.**

Despite growing concern about misinformation, not much attention (11) \_\_\_\_\_ to the psychological reasons why people believe false information. Recent studies show that people who often read information that supports their own opinions (12) \_\_\_\_\_ less likely to check whether it is true, even when they see evidence that proves otherwise.

If researchers had studied cognitive bias more carefully in the past, some of today's problems might have been reduced more effectively. However, experts say that technology alone is not enough; users themselves (13) \_\_\_\_\_ to develop stronger critical-thinking skills if real progress is to be made. It is still unclear whether public trust, once lost, (14) \_\_\_\_\_ through education and greater transparency alone.

11

- a) was paying
- b) has paid
- c) has been paid
- d) had paid

12

- a) had become
- b) are becoming
- c) are become
- d) has become

13

- a) would
- b) ought
- c) should
- d) must

14

- a) is to restore
- b) can be restored
- c) could restore
- d) may be restoring

In many industrialized societies, traditional forms of employment (15) \_\_\_\_\_ by automated systems, a process that has accelerated in recent years. As a result, entire sectors of the workforce must adapt to conditions that (16) \_\_\_\_\_ a generation ago. What is particularly striking is that similar concerns (17) \_\_\_\_\_ in earlier historical periods, yet they were often thought to be temporary problems. If policymakers had responded more actively to early warnings, several of today's structural inequalities (18) \_\_\_\_\_ have been significantly reduced.

Finally, whether technological change benefits society depends on how effectively its consequences (19) \_\_\_\_\_.

15

- a) was replaced
- b) has been replaced
- c) have been replaced
- d) would be replacing

16

- a) didn't exist
- b) don't exist
- c) hadn't existed
- d) haven't existed

17

- a) had raised
- b) were raised
- c) are raised
- d) have raised

18

- a) is to
- b) might
- c) has to
- d) ought

19

- a) are managed
- b) managed
- c) have managed
- d) had been managed

When Marcus started working in the mountain village, he quickly (20) \_\_\_\_\_ how strongly the community connected its traditions with the region's history. Many customs that (21) \_\_\_\_\_ for many generations were still an important part of daily life. At first, Marcus believed he (22) \_\_\_\_\_ adapt to the quiet lifestyle without much difficulty, but he soon realized that life in the village was very different from city life. Community events and even everyday activities (23) \_\_\_\_\_ by seasonal changes and local celebrations.

Looking back, Marcus said that if he had arrived during the cold winter months, he couldn't have entered the village without help because heavy snow (24) \_\_\_\_\_ the roads. The village elders often talked about changes that (25) \_\_\_\_\_ in the past few decades, although they did not always agree about them. Marcus (26) \_\_\_\_\_ that the village itself was in a careful balance between preserving its traditions and moving forward.

20

- a) noticed
- b) was noticing
- c) has noticed
- d) was noticed

21

- a) practiced
- b) are practiced
- c) have practiced
- d) had been practiced

22

- a) was able
- b) can
- c) could
- d) may

23

- a) have shaped
- b) shaped
- c) are shaping
- d) were shaped

24

- a) had blocked
- b) has been blocked
- c) was blocked
- d) is blocking

25

- a) have been occurred
- b) had occurred
- c) occur
- d) were occurred

26

- a) have felt
- b) was felt
- c) felt
- d) is feeling

**III. Ընտրել նախադասության բովանդակությանը համապատասխանող տարբերակը:  
Choose the appropriate option.**

27

“The \_\_\_\_\_ of the two roads leads directly to the village.”  
“Then we should take that one.”

- a) more short
- b) short
- c) shorter
- d) shortest

28

“We were lost in the city, so we stopped \_\_\_\_\_ the way.”  
“Did anyone help you?”

- a) to be asked
- b) asking
- c) to ask
- d) being asked

29

“Can you help me move these boxes?”  
“I'm afraid I can't. My appointment starts \_\_\_\_\_.”

- a) in the twenty-fifth minutes
- b) at the twenty-five minute
- c) in twenty-five minutes
- d) at a twenty-five minute

30

“\_\_\_\_\_ have made significant contributions to global technological innovation over the past few decades.”

- a) this Chinese
- b) Chinese
- c) a Chinese
- d) the Chinese

31

“The novel describes \_\_\_\_\_ childhood in a small village.”  
“Did the author write it from personal experience?”

- a) the writer
- b) a writer's
- c) a writers'
- d) writers

32

“The team worked \_\_\_\_\_ than all the others and finished ahead of schedule.”

- a) the further
- b) further
- c) furthest
- d) the farther

33

“Is attendance mandatory for the workshop?”  
“Yes. \_\_\_\_\_ has to sign in the register before entering the hall.”

- a) Each of participants
- b) All the participants
- c) Each participant
- d) Every participants

34

“Your presentation \_\_\_\_\_ the judges.”  
“That’s excellent news.”

- a) highly impressing
- b) impressed highly
- c) high impressed
- d) highly impressed

35

“The movie is about the adventures of pirates looking for a hidden treasure.”  
“Did they succeed \_\_\_\_\_?”

- a) in the end
- b) in the finally
- c) at end
- d) at finally

36

“How about going to the concert?”

“I would rather \_\_\_\_\_ a museum.”

- a) attended
- b) attend
- c) to attend
- d) attending

37

“Mrs. Lily is always beautifully dressed.”

“She wears \_\_\_\_\_ nice dresses.”

- a) so much
- b) so
- c) such a
- d) such

**IV. Ընտրել համատեքստին համապատասխանող խոսքիմասային ձևը:**

**Fill in the blanks with the word form that best fits each space.**

People have long been fascinated by the idea that human behaviour may be (38) \_\_\_\_\_ by the position of the stars. This belief, known as astrology, has existed in many ancient civilizations, where it was often closely linked to religion and science. Although modern science rejects its (39) \_\_\_\_\_ as a predictive system, astrology still attracts millions of followers worldwide.

Many people read horoscopes for (40) \_\_\_\_\_ or reassurance about their future. Psychologists argue that this is partly due to a natural human tendency to seek definiteness in (41) \_\_\_\_\_ situations. Others, however, claim that astrological predictions are so general that they allow for personal (42) \_\_\_\_\_, making them seem accurate even when they are not.

38

- a) influenced
- b) influential
- c) influence
- d) influencing

39

- a) validated
- b) valid
- c) validity
- d) validate

40

- a) guided
- b) guidance
- c) guide
- d) misguide

41

- a) certify
- b) certainty
- c) certainly
- d) uncertain

42

- a) interpreter
- b) interpretation
- c) interpret
- d) interpretable

V. Ընտրել նախադասության բովանդակությանը համապատասխանող տարբերակը:  
**Choose the right option.**

43

\_\_\_\_\_, she rarely attends social events.

- a) Now when she has moved to the countryside
- b) Now that she has moved to the countryside
- c) Now if she has moved to the countryside
- d) Now how has she moved to the countryside

44

\_\_\_\_\_, the government has decided not to fund it.

- a) Seeing that the project is likely to fail
- b) When they see that the project is likely to fail
- c) While seeing that the project is likely to fail
- d) To see that the project is likely to fail

45

The proposal was rejected, \_\_\_\_\_ the fact that it offered long-term financial benefits.

- a) in case of
- b) despite
- c) because of
- d) although

46

Rarely \_\_\_\_\_ such a disciplined team in international competitions.

- a) did you saw
- b) you will see
- c) have you seen
- d) you saw

47 \_\_\_\_\_ safety regulations, all staff must wear protective equipment.

- a) In response
- b) In accordance with
- c) Because
- d) Due that

48 She missed several important classes, \_\_\_\_\_ she found it difficult to understand the new topic.

- a) whether
- b) in spite of
- c) consequently
- d) unless

49 \_\_\_\_\_, candidates are advised to double-check all personal details to avoid errors.

- a) Being submitted the application form
- b) After the application form submitting
- c) Before submitting the application form
- d) The application form having to submit

50 \_\_\_\_\_ being an accomplished artist, Leonardo da Vinci was also a sculptor, an architect and a man of science.

- a) Moreover
- b) Except
- c) However
- d) Besides

**VI. Ընտրել ճիշտ փոխակերպված նախադասությունները:  
Choose the correctly transformed sentences.**

51

1. *“What would you do if you were in my position?” he asked Sara.*  
He told Sara what she would do if she were in his position.
2. *She complained that she had been waiting there for over an hour.*  
“I’ve been waiting here for over an hour,” she complained.
3. *“You should consider changing your study habits,” the teacher said to me.*  
The teacher advised me to consider changing my study habits.
4. *“We might be moving to another city next year,” they said to us.*  
They told to us that they might be moving to another city the following year.
5. *“Don’t forget to submit your application before Monday,” the manager said to us.*  
The manager reminded us to submit our application before Monday.

1. *Melissa said, "Ryan, please, buy some cookies on your way home."*  
Melissa asked if Ryan will buy some cookies on his way home.
2. *"I didn't see the email yesterday," Tom said, "I was very busy all day."*  
Tom said that he hadn't seen the email the day before as he had been very busy all day.
3. *"It's very hot in here. Could you open the window?" she asked me.*  
She asked me to open the window so that it was very hot in there.
4. *Ellen said to her sister: "Are you moving to a new house next month?"*  
Ellen asked her sister that they were moving to a new house next month.
5. *Anna said that she had lost her phone and added that she had left it in the taxi.*  
"I have lost my phone. I left it in the taxi," said Anna.

1. *"Are there any vacant rooms in this hotel?" the head of the team asks.*  
The head of the team wants to know if there are any vacant rooms in this hotel.
2. *David asked Nancy where she would stay when she arrived in Paris.*  
"Where will you stay when you arrive in Paris?" Nancy asked David.
3. *"I will meet him at the station if the train is not late," Debby said to me.*  
Debby said that she will meet him at the station if the train is not late.
4. *"Please, don't tell anyone about what I said yesterday," Suzan said to me.*  
Suzan asked me not to tell anyone about what she had said the day before.
5. *"Let's go to the new café after school and talk about the plans," said Tom.*  
Tom suggested going to the new café after school and talking about the plans.

1. *Olivia asked the teacher if the pupils were ready to take part in the literature project.*  
Olivia said to the teacher, "Are the pupils ready to take part in the literature project?"
2. *"The meeting is still going on. Why do you want to leave?" Mr. Smith said to me.*  
Mr. Smith asked me why did you want to leave early, the meeting was still going on.
3. *Jenny said to Emma, "I have been working outside in cold weather all afternoon."*  
Jenny told Emma that she had been working outside in cold weather all afternoon.
4. *Daniel said to Alex, "I saw this film at the cinema two weeks ago."*  
Daniel told Alex that he had seen that film at the cinema two weeks before.
5. *Sophia said to me, "Was Max present at the seaside festival?"*  
Sophia asked Max if he was present at the seaside festival.

1. *“You’d better book the tickets early,” Martha said to her friend.*  
Martha recommends her friend booking the tickets early.
2. *“Please, don’t park your car in front of the gate,” said the security guard.*  
The security guard asks me not to park my car in front of the gate.
3. *“Can we visit the museum after lunch, Mary?” the children asked.*  
The children asked Mary if they could visit the museum after lunch.
4. *Sam said to his wife: “Call me as soon as you reach New York.”*  
Sam told his wife to call him as soon as she reached New York.
5. *She asked him how long he had been studying English at school.*  
“How long have you been studying English at school?” she asked him.

**VII. Տեղադրել նախադասությունները համատեքստում՝ բովանդակությանը համապատասխան (տրված նախադասություններից երկուսն ավելորդ են):**

**Fill in each gap with an appropriate sentences from the list below (two odd variants are given).**

Social media has become one of the most influential forces in modern communication. \_\_\_\_\_ . Platforms such as early online forums and blogging websites allowed users to share ideas long before today’s applications existed. \_\_\_\_\_. However, despite these limitations, these systems laid the foundation for later social media platforms.

With the rise of smartphones and faster internet connections, social media platforms began to grow rapidly. As these platforms expanded, their ability to connect people instantly also increased. \_\_\_\_\_, transforming the way communication worked.

The popularity of social media platforms encouraged the rapid development of mobile apps. Moreover, businesses quickly realized the potential of social media platforms as marketing tools and began using them to reach global audiences. \_\_\_\_\_.

Nevertheless, social media has also created challenges. \_\_\_\_\_. Issues like this can lead to serious health problems and cause digital addiction. So experts call for more responsible use of online platforms.

1. These early systems were limited in speed, so interaction between users was often slow
2. For example, many users now spend several hours a day online without realizing it
3. After that, only a very small number of people had access to the internet
4. As a result, this ability led to a rapid increase in real-time sharing of photos and videos
5. In fact, the first forms of social media appeared long before modern platforms like Instagram or TikTok
6. This shift changed not only personal communication but also global commerce.
7. In contrast, traditional media such as newspapers still remain widely popular

**VIII. Ընտրել քերականորեն ճիշտ ձևակերպված հարցական նախադասությունները:  
Choose the correctly formulated questions.**

57

1. Which university did your brother graduate from?
2. I think there are many young people learning foreign languages nowadays, aren't they?
3. Hadn't Peter warned them about the approaching danger?
4. Shall we have some champaign or would you rather have whisky?
5. Everyone enjoyed the school excursion to the historical castle, didn't they?

58

1. Has the company announced its final decision on the new project yet?
2. How did the scientists discover the remains of the ancient settlement?
3. Do you know whether the bookshop near the station is still open or not?
4. Nobody expected the winter storm to be so severe, didn't they?
5. Calligraphy's considered a major art form in East Asian cultures, hasn't it?

59

1. Why did the trip to the island have to be postponed until next month?
2. Whether the match will take place or not depends on the weather, won't it?
3. Who told you about the unexpected change in the schedule?
4. Mother hasn't baked the cookies yet, doesn't she?
5. Do you know how long has this local history museum been open to the public?

60

1. How often the buses run at weekends?
2. Since when have you been interested in wildlife photography?
3. Could you explain why the international flights were delayed?
4. Someone has informed the students about the timetable change, haven't they?
5. Please, tell me what time the performance starts, do you?

61

1. Can you tell me where is the nearest underground station?
2. Laura's never visited Japan during her business trips, has she?
3. How many foreign languages does she can speak fluently?
4. Why did they decide to cancel the outdoor performance?
5. The guests arrived safely after the long journey, didn't they?

**IX. Լրացնել տեքստը՝ տեղադրելով համապատասխան նախդիրները / մակբայները (տրված տարբերակներից երկուսն ավելորդ են):**

**Fill in the gaps with the prepositions/adverbs given below (two of them are odd).**

62

The Northern Lights, also known as the Aurora Borealis, are \_\_\_\_\_ the most spectacular natural phenomena in the world. The lights are created when charged particles from the Sun interact \_\_\_\_\_ gases in the Earth's atmosphere. As a result, the sky is filled with beautiful waves of green, purple, and pink light. Many travellers plan special trips in the hope \_\_\_\_\_ witnessing this breathtaking event. However, seeing the aurora often requires patience, as weather conditions can affect visibility. Experts recommend travelling \_\_\_\_\_ the winter months, when the nights are longest and the skies are clear. For many visitors, watching the Northern Lights is a truly unforgettable experience that remains in their memories for years. It is no surprise that this natural wonder attracts thousands of tourists from \_\_\_\_\_ the world every year.

1. around 2. during 3. since 4. of 5. among 6. while 7. with

**X. Ընտրել այն նախադասությունները որոնցում կա ավելորդ բառ:**

**Choose the sentences with an odd word.**

63

1. Dolphins are extremely very intelligent animals and are to communicate.
2. Elephants are the only animals that are being able to recognize themselves in a mirror.
3. The process of evaporation occurs more faster in hot and dry climates.
4. The results of the experiment were carefully recorded for analysis.
5. Water freezes at 0°C under normal atmospheric pressure conditions.

64

1. The Earth orbits the Sun once every 365 days, and completing one full circle.
2. The invention of the printing press had a huge impact on education and literacy.
3. A chemical reaction takes place when these two substances are mixed with together.
4. In space astronauts often experience a feeling of weightlessness because of gravity.
5. The temperature dropped during the night and have caused freezing.

65

1. Sleep plays an essential role in memory improvement and emotional regulation.
2. The report was been written in accordance with the official university guidelines.
3. The machine operates automatically without any human intervention.
4. Mars has a very thin atmosphere and is covered with a dusty of surface.
5. People often remember emotional events more clearly better than neutral ones.

66

1. The device was designed in order that to improve the efficiency of the production system.
2. DNA structure was discovered in the 20th century and was completely changed the field of biology.
3. The lecture was attended by a large number of students who interested in the topic.
4. The Eiffel Tower can grow taller by 15 centimeters during hot summer days.
5. Light from the Sun takes nearly eight minutes to reach to the Earth's surface.

67

1. Chocolate was once got used as a form of currency by ancient Aztecs.
2. Sun's energy is essential for life on Earth and plays a crucial role in maintaining ecosystems.
3. The students were given a difficult assignment that required several days of preparation.
4. The process is simple and easy to understand, even for low-achieving students.
5. Human brain contains about an 86 billion neurons that communicate electrical signals.

**XI. Տրված նախադասություններից որո՞նք են կրավորական սեռով ճիշտ ձևակերպված:  
Choose the correctly formulated Passive constructions.**

68

1. The ancient city had been destroyed long before archaeologists discovered its remains.
2. The new environmental policy was introduced after months of negotiation.
3. The blue whale is the largest animal ever known to have lived on Earth.
4. The results of the experiment were published in a scientific journal.
5. Many people believe that climate change is a serious global issue today.

69

1. The historical documents had stored in a private archive for decades.
2. A documentary about space exploration is being produced by a well-known film company.
3. Have the researchers developed a new method for detecting diseases at an early stage?
4. The injured hikers were rescued by helicopter after several hours of searching.
5. The Silk Road connected East Asia and Europe for over 1.500 years.

70

1. The paper should have been completed by the time the supervisor arrives.
2. A new bridge is constructed to improve transport connections between the two cities.
3. UNESCO recognizes cultural heritage sites to preserve global history and identity.
4. The manuscript, written in the 18th century, was recently discovered in a private collection.
5. Are the students to submit their assignments electronically?

71

1. The old building had to be demolished to make space for a modern shopping center.
2. Could the rules of the competition be explained clearly to all the participants?
3. Engineers are testing the new aircraft under extreme weather conditions.
4. The report had been prepared in detail and was presented to the board of directors.
5. Opera originated in Italy at the end of the 16th century.

72

1. Tennis originated in France in the 12th century in an early form called “jeu de paume”.
2. Why was the interview been conducted in a quiet room?
3. The company has launched a new product aimed at international markets.
4. Were several important discoveries made during the archaeological excavation?
5. The printing press was invented by Johannes Gutenberg in the 15th century.

**XII. Համապատասխանեցնել բառերը և սահմանումները:  
Match the words and their definitions.**

73

- |               |  |
|---------------|--|
| A) Gossip     | 1) information about other people's private lives, often unkind or not confirmed |
| B) Flattery   | 2) a polite expression of praise or admiration                                   |
| C) Hint       | 3) a slight or indirect suggestion that helps someone understand something       |
| D) Compliment | 4) something given in return for good behaviour, effort, or achievement          |
|               | 5) a false, insincere praise   |

74

- |               |  |
|---------------|--|
| A) Purchase   | 1) produce or design something that has not existed before                 |
| B) Convert    | 2) pay someone money because they have suffered damage, loss, injury, etc. |
| C) Prevent    | 3) buy something by paying money for it                                    |
| D) Compensate | 4) keep (something) from happening   |
|               | 5) change the form, character, or function of something                    |

75

- |              |  |
|--------------|--|
| A) Patient   | 1) embarrassed in the company of other people                        |
| B) Confident | 2) certain about your abilities                                      |
| C) Caring    | 3) comfortable interacting with other people and making new contacts |
| D) Sociable  | 4) able to stay calm while waiting or dealing with difficulties      |
|              | 5) displaying kindness and concern for others                        |

76

- |               |   |
|---------------|---|
| A) Pedestrian | 1) a person exploring new facts or information                  |
| B) Passenger  | 2) a person who drives a vehicle                                |
| C) Hiker      | 3) a person who travels in a vehicle but does not drive it      |
| D) Researcher | 4) a person who goes for long walks in the country for pleasure |
|               | 5) a person walking rather than travelling in a vehicle         |

**XIII. Համապատասխանեցնել նախադասության երկու մասերը:  
Match the beginning and the end of the sentences.**

77

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| A) Nowadays it is becoming common for large companies to            | 1) has greatly increased productivity.                            |
| B) The first international agreement on the issue was               | 2) adopted by the governments of several countries.               |
| C) A significant change in modern education is the way students can | 3) offer more benefits to the employees.                          |
| D) It is not unusual to find successful entrepreneurs who           | 4) access information and communicate with their teachers online. |
|   | 5) by investing heavily in environmental initiatives.             |
|   | 6) overcame many failures before achieving success.               |

78

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| A) When <i>Harry Potter</i> was first published, few expected that      | 1) it could become one of the most successful book series ever written. |
| B) Millions watch the <i>Academy Awards</i> each year because they want | 2) so that they can build stronger global customer loyalty.             |
| C) Brands like <i>Nike and Adidas</i> spend heavily on advertising      | 3) how modern marketing strategies develop.                             |
| D) Eurovision has shown that music can often                            | 4) to find out which films and actors win awards.                       |
|   | 5) bring together audiences from different countries.                   |
|   | 6) organizes performances that are considered the best.                 |

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| <p>A) The school organized a debate competition to help students</p> <p>B) The film is based on the true story of a teacher who</p> <p>C) Visitors are asked not to use flash photography as it may</p> <p>D) One reason fairy tales remain popular is that they teach</p> | <p>1) inspires generations of children to believe in themselves.</p> <p>2) valuable lessons about courage, honesty and kindness.</p> <p>3) remembering the exact dates of important historical events.</p> <p>4) damage the delicate colours of old paintings.</p> <p>5) improve their public speaking skills.</p> <p>6) modern works of art using digital technology.</p> |
|--|--|

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| <p>A) The Olympic Games attract athletes from almost every country,</p> <p>B) Although the team was expected to lose,</p> <p>C) A good coach not only develops physical skills,</p> <p>D) Some sports scientists believe that regular exercise</p> | <p>1) but also teaches players how to work together.</p> <p>2) but they failed to qualify for the final.</p> <p>3) can improve both physical and mental health.</p> <p>4) because many stadiums are built especially for the event.</p> <p>5) it managed to surprise everyone with its performance.</p> <p>6) and millions of people watch the competitions on television.</p> |
|--|--|