

# ՄԻԱՄՆԱԿԱՆ ՔՆՆՈՒԹՅՈՒՆ

2026

ՀՈՒԼԻՍ

## ԱՆՔԼԵՐԵՆ

ԹԵՍՏ 4

Խմբի համարը

Նստարանի համարը

### Հարգելի՛ դիմորդ

Խորհուրդ ենք տալիս առաջադրանքները կատարել ըստ հերթականության: Ուշադիր կարդացե՛ք յուրաքանչյուր առաջադրանք և պատասխանների առաջարկվող տարբերակները: Եթե Ձեզ չի հաջողվում որևէ առաջադրանքի անմիջապես պատասխանել, ժամանակը խնայելու նպատակով կարող եք այն բաց թողնել և դրան անդրադառնալ ավելի ուշ:

Ձեր առջև դրված թեստ-գրքույկի էջերի դատարկ մասերը Դուք ազատորեն կարող եք օգտագործել սևագրության համար: **Թեստ-գրքույկը չի ստուգվում: Ստուգվում է միայն պատասխանների ձևաթուղթը:**

Առաջադրանքները կատարելուց հետո չմոռանաք պատասխանները ուշադիր և խնամքով նշել պատասխանների ձևաթղթում: Պատասխանների ձևաթղթի ճիշտ լրացումից է կախված Ձեր քննական միավորը:

Ցանկանում ենք հաջողություն:

I. Կարդալ տեքստը և պատասխանել հարցերին՝ ընտրելով ճիշտ տարբերակը:  
Read the text and answer the questions choosing the right answer.

Line number

1. Sleep is simply viewed as a period of rest after a busy day for many individuals. However,  
2. scientific research has shown that sleep is much more significant than most people think. It  
3. affects memory, emotions, physical well-being, and the ability to make good decisions. In  
4. recent years, scientists have become increasingly focused on understanding what happens  
5. inside the brain while a person is sleeping.
6. Throughout the day, our brains absorb an enormous amount of information. We remember  
7. conversations, acquire new skills, and deal with a variety of challenges. According to experts,  
8. sleep enables the brain to process, organize, and store these experiences efficiently. This  
9. mechanism helps explain why students who get **sufficient** sleep often achieve better academic  
10. results than those who stay awake all night revising for examinations.
11. Sleep is also closely associated with creativity. Numerous inventors, writers, and musicians  
12. have claimed that some of their most original ideas emerged after a restful night's sleep.  
13. Researchers suggest that the sleeping brain forms unexpected links between separate pieces of  
14. information, allowing individuals to develop innovative solutions to familiar problems.
15. Unfortunately, the demands of modern life frequently reduce the amount of sleep people get.  
16. Smartphones, streaming platforms, and social media tempt many individuals to remain awake  
17. much later than **they** should. Moreover, professional and academic responsibilities can make it  
18. difficult for people to **unwind** before going to bed. Consequently, millions of adults and teenagers  
19. regularly sleep less than the recommended seven to nine hours each night.
20. The consequences of sleep deprivation can be considerable. People who fail to get enough rest  
21. may struggle to concentrate, become more emotionally sensitive, or respond more slowly in  
22. potentially dangerous situations. Several studies even indicate that an ongoing lack of sleep can  
23. weaken the immune system, making individuals more vulnerable to common illnesses.
24. To enhance sleep quality, specialists recommend maintaining a consistent routine by going to  
25. bed and waking up at approximately the same time every day. They also advise limiting exposure  
26. to screens to a maximum of one hour before bedtime, since the blue light emitted by electronic  
27. devices may disturb the body's natural sleep cycle. Establishing a quiet, dark, and comfortable  
28. sleeping environment can likewise have a significant positive effect.
29. Although sleep may appear to be a passive activity, it is in fact one of the most dynamic and  
30. essential biological processes in human life. Rather than regarding sleep as unproductive or  
31. wasted time, people should recognize it as an investment in their health, learning, and overall  
32. well-being.

1

According to Paragraph 1, researchers have become increasingly interested in

- a) the differences between human and animal sleep patterns.
- b) the relationship between sleep and physical exercise.
- c) the reasons why people dream.
- d) the processes that occur in the brain during sleep.

2

The word **sufficient** in line 9 can best be replaced by

- a) random
- b) adequate
- c) excessive
- d) minimal

3

According to the text, which factors reduce the amount of sleep people get?

- a) A quiet, dark, and comfortable sleeping environment.
- b) Physical activity and streaming platforms.
- c) Smartphones, streaming platforms and social media.
- d) Increasing study demands and outdoor hobbies.

4

What evidence does the author give for the link between sleep and creativity?

- a) Research proves that everyone dreams about solving problems.
- b) Scientists have created machines that improve creativity during sleep.
- c) Many inventors, writers, and musicians have associated good ideas with restful sleep.
- d) Students become more creative by studying late at night.

5

Which of the following is **NOT** a consequence of sleep deprivation?

- a) Increased emotional sensitivity.
- b) Reduced ability to concentrate.
- c) Slower reactions in risky situations.
- d) Greater resistance to common illnesses.

6

The word **unwind** in line 18 is closest in meaning to

- a) relax
- b) travel
- c) exercise
- d) concentrate

7

The author advises limiting the use of electronic devices before bedtime as

- a) They encourage people to sleep for too many hours.
- b) They may increase stress by providing too much information.
- c) Their blue light can interfere with the body's natural sleep cycle.
- d) They reduce the amount of oxygen in the bedroom.

8

Which statement best reflects the author's attitude toward sleep?

- a) Sleep is important mainly because it helps people avoid illness.
- b) Sleep is a necessary but largely passive activity.
- c) Sleep should be sacrificed when work or study becomes demanding.
- d) Sleep plays an active and essential role in maintaining health and learning.

9

The pronoun **they** in line 17 refers to

- a) individuals
- b) smartphones
- c) platforms
- d) social media

10

Which of the following best expresses the overall message of the text?

- a) The most important factor in sleep is its duration rather than its quality.
- b) Modern lifestyles are the only cause of sleep-related problems.
- c) Sleep is a vital biological process that strongly supports both mental and physical health.
- d) Creativity depends entirely on how much a person sleeps.

**II. Ընտրել ճիշտ տարբերակը:  
Choose the right option.**

As soon as the conference (11) \_\_\_\_\_, several journalists rushed toward the speaker. She appeared calm, although she (12) \_\_\_\_\_ difficult questions throughout the day. Many experts believed her proposal would fail, but she insisted that extensive research (13) \_\_\_\_\_ before any conclusions were drawn. By the time the debate ended, a number of participants (14) \_\_\_\_\_ their opinions. Looking back, most of them admitted that they (15) \_\_\_\_\_ the evidence too quickly. Had they examined it more carefully, they (16) \_\_\_\_\_ a different decision.

11

- a) has ended
- b) ended
- c) has been ended
- d) was ending

12

- a) was answered
- b) has answered
- c) had been answered
- d) had been answering

13

- a) was conducting
- b) conducted
- c) had conducted
- d) had been conducted

14

- a) have changed
- b) were changed
- c) had changed
- d) were changing

15

- a) have judged
- b) were judged
- c) had judged
- d) were judging

16

- a) would have made
- b) will make
- c) would be made
- d) had made

Social media has changed the way people communicate. New words and expressions (17) \_\_\_\_\_ every year, and many of them quickly become part of everyday language. Some experts believe that social media has had a major influence on the development of modern slang. Although certain expressions (18) \_\_\_\_\_ after a short time, others remain in use for many years.

Young people often create new terms to express ideas more quickly or creatively. These terms (19) \_\_\_\_\_ by their friends and followers and may eventually spread to a wider audience. As online communities continue to grow, language (20) \_\_\_\_\_ in new and unexpected ways. Researchers also predict that more studies (21) \_\_\_\_\_ to understand the relationship between technology and language change.

17

- a) have created
- b) create
- c) are created
- d) created

18

- a) are to be disappeared
- b) may disappear
- c) can't be disappeared
- d) doesn't have to disappear

19

- a) are adopting
- b) adopt
- c) adopted
- d) are adopted

20

- a) have evolved
- b) evolves
- c) evolved
- d) is evolved

21

- a) have conducted
- b) would conduct
- c) will be conducted
- d) are conducting

Reading is one of the most effective ways to improve language skills. People who read regularly (22) \_\_\_\_\_ their vocabulary and gain a better understanding of grammar and sentence structure. In recent years, many studies (23) \_\_\_\_\_ the positive effects of reading on memory and concentration.

Although digital media is becoming more popular, printed books (24) \_\_\_\_\_ by millions of people around the world. Experts believe that reading for pleasure (25) \_\_\_\_\_ reduce stress and improve mental well-being. As technology continues to develop, new ways of accessing books (26) \_\_\_\_\_, making reading more convenient than ever before.

Many educators believe that reading habits play an important role in students' future academic success.

22

- a) are expanded
- b) expand
- c) expands
- d) expanded

23

- a) are shown
- b) show
- c) have shown
- d) are showing

24

- a) are enjoying
- b) enjoy
- c) enjoyed
- d) are enjoyed

25

- a) can
- b) is able
- c) ought
- d) had to

26

- a) hadn't developed
- b) develops
- c) hasn't developed
- d) are being developed

**III. Ընտրել նախադասության բովանդակությանը համապատասխանող տարբերակը:  
Choose the appropriate option.**

27

“How did you like the documentary?”

“It turned out to be \_\_\_\_\_ program I've seen about climate change.”

- a) such informative
- b) the most informative
- c) more informative
- d) the more informative

28

“Could you fix the car \_\_\_\_\_?”

“No, Dad helped me a lot.”

- a) on its own
- b) by your own
- c) by yourself
- d) on yourself

29 "The door is broken. It ought \_\_\_\_\_ immediately."

- a) to be repaired
- b) to repair
- c) be repaired
- d) being repaired

30 "Have you seen \_\_\_\_\_ jacket I bought yesterday?"

- a) a stylish blue
- b) blue stylish
- c) the stylish blue
- d) the blue stylish

31 "Did anyone object to the noise?"

"I don't think so. I didn't hear \_\_\_\_\_."

- a) anybody to complain
- b) somebody complaining
- c) anybody complain
- d) nobody complain

32 "The sun is very bright today."

"You should wear \_\_\_\_\_."

- a) your sunglasses
- b) a sunglass
- c) the sunglass
- d) a glasses

33 "Do you still find working late difficult?"

"No, I \_\_\_\_\_ it now."

- a) was used
- b) used to
- c) am used to
- d) am got used to

34 "What's on the table?"

"There is \_\_\_\_\_ and a cake."

- a) any fruits
- b) some fruit
- c) some fruits
- d) no fruits

35

“I always forget new words.”

“You need more \_\_\_\_\_ with vocabulary learning.”

- a) practice
- b) a practice
- c) the practice
- d) of practices

36

“Will you \_\_\_\_\_ and carry my bags, Tom?”

“Of course, madam.”

- a) have a favour to me
- b) do me a favour
- c) give me some favour
- d) make a favour for me

37

“He is very good at maths.”

“Yes, he is good at \_\_\_\_\_ problems quickly.”

- a) solved
- b) solve
- c) to solve
- d) solving

**IV. Ընտրել համատեքստին համապատասխանող խոսքիմասային ձևը:**

**Fill in the blanks with the word form that best fits each space.**

David Harper had long been considered an ordinary person, but he often made (38) \_\_\_\_\_ choices. He began his life quite (39) \_\_\_\_\_: he finished school, found a stable job, and started planning a family. The Harpers were highly (40) \_\_\_\_\_ people in their community, and there was every (41) \_\_\_\_\_ to believe David would follow a traditional path.

However, everything changed when he suddenly left his job without cause. He said he wanted more (42) \_\_\_\_\_ and stopped responding to his family. News of his actions reached his relatives from time to time, and they were deeply worried.

38

- a) expectation
- b) unexpected
- c) expecting
- d) expected

39

- a) indecent
- b) decent
- c) decently
- d) decency

40

- a) respectfully
- b) respectable
- c) respectably
- d) respect

41

- a) reasonings
- b) reason
- c) reasonable
- d) reasonably

42

- a) freely
- b) free
- c) freelancer
- d) freedom

V. Ընտրել նախադասության բովանդակությանը համապատասխանող տարբերակը:  
**Choose the right option.**

43

\_\_\_\_\_ all relevant factors is necessary when making decisions that may affect the company.

- a) Considered
- b) To considering
- c) Considering
- d) To be considered

44

\_\_\_\_\_ the widespread belief that the system is fair, several experts have raised serious concerns about its transparency.

- a) In spite
- b) Despite
- c) Although
- d) Even though

45

You will not be able to make money transfer \_\_\_\_\_ you have valid identification.

- a) whether
- b) unless
- c) as long as
- d) in case

46 Not only \_\_\_\_\_ a significant error in the calculations, but she also corrected the entire dataset.

- a) identified she
- b) she identified
- c) did she identify
- d) she did identify

47 The lesson was highly informative, \_\_\_\_\_ it failed to hold the students' attention.

- a) but
- b) in contrast of
- c) therefore
- d) so that

48 Biologists study living systems as they function in nature; \_\_\_\_\_ in controlled laboratory conditions.

- a) chemists who investigate matter
- b) chemists investigate matter
- c) so chemists investigating matter
- d) but matter investigated by chemists

49 The committee accepted the proposal \_\_\_\_\_ its apparent disadvantages.

- a) in spite of
- b) as if
- c) although
- d) as though

50 No sooner \_\_\_\_\_ than the students began protesting the grading system.

- a) had the results been announced
- b) the results were announced
- c) the results had been announced
- d) announced were the results

VI. Ընտրել ճիշտ փոխակերպված նախադասությունները:  
Choose the correctly transformed sentences.

51

1. *"I deeply regret that I didn't take your advice," she said.*  
She expressed deep regret for taking my advice.
2. *"You are always interrupting me during meetings," Sam said to his colleagues.*  
Sam complained to his colleagues that they were always interrupting him during meetings.
3. *"We must ensure that no information leaks to the press," the speaker said.*  
The speaker states the importance of ensuring that no information leaked to the press.
4. *"Let's postpone the meeting until next Friday," she said.*  
She suggested postponing the meeting until the following Friday.
5. *"If I were you, I would reconsider the offer carefully," he said.*  
He recommended me not to reconsider the offer carefully.

52

1. *Bob begs Miss Diana to tell them exactly what occurred on Sunday evening.*  
"Miss Diana, I beg you to tell us exactly what occurred on Sunday evening," says Bob.
2. *"You should visit them tomorrow," Lily said to me.*  
Lily advised me to visit them the next day.
3. *"Can you understand why she acted like that?" John said to his father.*  
John asked his father if he could understand why she had acted like that.
4. *The coach told the players that they had to train harder if they wanted to win.*  
"You must train harder if you want to win," the coach said to the players.
5. *"Suppose you were offered a promotion, would you accept it?" she asked.*  
She asked if whether I will accept a promotion if I am offered it.

53

1. She said that she would rather Lucas didn't mention it to anyone.  
*"I will rather you don't mention it to anyone," she said to Lucas.*
2. *"The party was so successful that it exceeded all expectations," the guest said to the host.*  
The guest told the host that the party had been so successful that it had exceeded all expectations.
3. "Have you finished the assignment?" the lecturer asked us.  
*The lecturer asked us to finish the assignment.*
4. *"Please don't touch anything in the room, boys," the technician said.*  
The technician asked the boys not to touch something in the room.
5. *"How long have you been working on this book?" Sofi asks me.*  
Sofi asks me how long I have been working on this book.

1. *"I will reconsider the proposal if the terms improve significantly," said Ann.*  
Ann said that she would reconsider the proposal if the terms improved significantly.
2. *"Why didn't you inform us about the changes?" the board asked the director.*  
The board asked the director why he had not informed them about the changes.
3. *"I have been working on this project since January," Thomas explained.*  
Thomas explained that he had been working on that project since January.
4. *"I will take an earlier flight. They have announced about the delay," says Jack.*  
Jack says that he will take an earlier flight as they have announced about the delay.
5. *"You should not disclose this news under any circumstances," the lawyer said to me.*  
The lawyer insisted that I should disclose that news under any circumstances.

1. *"I can't accept responsibility for what I haven't done," said the headmaster.*  
The headmaster said that he couldn't accept responsibility for what he hadn't done.
2. *"Do you know that the match is going to be cancelled?" Adam said to me.*  
Adam asked me how did I know that the match was going to be cancelled.
3. *"I will not tolerate any further mistakes," said the manager.*  
The manager declared that he would not tolerate any further mistakes.
4. *"It is essential that all participants should arrive on time," said the coordinator.*  
The coordinator emphasized that it was essential that all participants should arrive on time.
5. *"We would have completed the task earlier if we had received proper instructions," they admitted.*  
They admit that they would have completed the task earlier if they had received proper instructions.

**VII. Տեղադրել բառերը համատեքստում՝ բովանդակությանը համապատասխան (տրված բառերից երկուսն ավելորդ են):**  
**Fill in each gap with an appropriate word from the list below (two odd variants are given).**

56

The Silk Road was not a single route but a vast network of trade paths connecting East and West. For centuries, merchants \_\_\_\_\_ across deserts and mountains, carrying valuable goods such as silk, spices, and precious stones. The route also played an important role in the \_\_\_\_\_ of ideas, religions, and scientific knowledge between different civilizations. As a result, many cities along the Silk Road became thriving and \_\_\_\_\_ centers of culture and commerce. Travellers often faced difficult conditions, including harsh weather and dangerous landscapes, but the opportunity to make a \_\_\_\_\_ encouraged them to continue their journeys. Today, archaeologists and historians study the remains of ancient settlements to gain a better \_\_\_\_\_ of how people lived and traded in the past. Thanks to its lasting historical importance, the Silk Road continues to attract visitors and researchers from all over the world.

1. discover 2. understanding 3. fortune 4. exchange 5. wealthy 6. money 7. travelled

**VIII. Ընտրել քերականորեն ճիշտ ձևակերպված հարցական նախադասությունները:**  
**Choose the correctly formulated questions.**

57

1. She warned you a hundred times not to answer him back, didn't she?
2. Which of these three detective stories do you like best?
3. Do you have any idea whether this mountain is a dangerous volcano or haven't you?
4. There's no doubt that he is the best candidate, is there?
5. Was it you who let the secret out during the meeting?

58

1. Do you happen to know where the Bahamas are?
2. Have you had to install the new equipment lately?
3. Tina's got a valuable guitar which used to belong to a famous musician, doesn't she?
4. I think there is nothing else I can do for you, do I?
5. Everybody has passed the geography test, have they?

59

1. He will definitely regret about how he behaved yesterday, didn't he?
2. Have you attended any of Professor Steinbeck's lectures or not?
3. Try not to be late for the UN briefing, will you?
4. Will you the documents have prepared by the time the boss returns?
5. By whom was this magnificent tower constructed?

60

1. What present should we buy for Pete's birthday?
2. Has Luke got a nice villa on the outskirts of the city?
3. She suggests that Grig and his sister join us for the party, don't they?
4. Do you know anybody who would want to buy a piano?
5. Operating these machines was not an easy task, were they?

61

1. Could you let me know when you finish the work, or you have finished?
2. Let's follow the shortest path, shall we?
3. Do you think will he take part in the competition tomorrow?
4. Is there anything more satisfying than helping friends who are in need?
5. He will hardly be able to repair the roof, will he?

**IX. Լրացնել տեքստը՝ տեղադրելով համապատասխան նախդիրները / մակբայները (տրված տարբերակներից երկուսն ավելորդ են):**

**Fill in the gaps with the prepositions/adverbs given below (two of them are odd).**

62

The Natural History Museum is one of the most famous attractions in London. The building, which was originally built in the 19th century, is admired \_\_\_\_\_ its impressive architecture. Every year, millions of visitors come to explore its fascinating collections, which include dinosaur skeletons, rare minerals, and ancient fossils. One of the most popular galleries is devoted \_\_\_\_\_ the history of life on Earth and features interactive displays for visitors of all ages. The museum also hosts educational events and workshops \_\_\_\_\_ the year, making science accessible and enjoyable. \_\_\_\_\_ the museum, a large garden provides a peaceful place where people can relax after exploring the exhibitions. Because of its rich collections and unique atmosphere, many tourists consider it one of the most remarkable places to visit in the city. A visit to the museum offers an unforgettable insight \_\_\_\_\_ the natural world.

1. out 2. to 3. into 4. outside 5. with 6. throughout 7. for

**X. Ընտրել այն նախադասությունները որոնցում կա ավելորդ բառ:**

**Choose the sentences with an odd word.**

63

1. The technology allows users to communicate instantly with regardless of location.
2. The survey results clearly indicate that participants prefer to online learning methods.
3. Komitas' works play a central role in Armenian classical and folk music heritage.
4. A day on the planet Venus is extreme longer than a year on the planet Venus.
5. The professor emphasized onto the importance of critical thinking in research.

64

1. This museum has recently added a new collection of artifacts representing cultural heritage.
2. The Roman Empire fell in 476 AD when the last emperor was been overthrown.
3. The manuscript is discovered in a monastery provides valuable information.
4. Success depends on talent, hard work and effort for a long period of time.
5. The manager discussed the main challenges the team faced while during the project.

65

1. Our athletes trained hard every others day to prepare for the competition next month.
2. The teacher asked the students to careful review their works before submission.
3. The discovery of ancient coins helped historians better understand past civilizations.
4. He is interested in learning new languages and exploring different cultures.
5. The FIFA World Cup is held every four years and is the most watched sporting event.

66

1. Although the company has decided to expand its business into international markets.
2. The researcher recorded of all the observations in a notebook during the experiment.
3. Many students often rely on memorizing information instead of understanding this concepts.
4. The government introduced a new policy to improve education in universities.
5. She explained her findings in a very clear manner so that the audience could understand.

67

1. The film which shown at the festival highlights endangered species protection.
2. The teacher gave a lecture on about how climate change is affecting ecosystems.
3. He decided to leave from the office early to avoid heavy traffic in the city.
4. Researchers are investigating the causes of increased energy consumption.
5. The Great Pyramid of Giza is the only surviving Wonder of the so Ancient World.

**XI. Տրված նախադասություններից որո՞նք են կրավորական սեռով ճիշտ ձևակերպված:  
Choose the correctly formulated Passive constructions.**

68

1. Why do I have to announce about my decision publicly?
2. English has spoken as an official language in more than fifty countries.
3. Why hadn't the emails been answered promptly by the customer support team?
4. Under no circumstances are these documents to be removed from the room.
5. The car was washed and polished before it was shown to potential buyers.

69

1. Chemicals found in the atmosphere are usually caused by industrial emissions.
2. The budget changes are being discussed at the meeting right now.
3. Why had the new method not accepted?
4. In no case should these musical instruments been thrown away.
5. Was the Mona Lisa painted by Leonardo da Vinci in 1503?

70

1. The Spanish flu was the most widespread pandemic of the 20th century.
2. Basketball has invented in 1891 by James Naismith in the United States.
3. In addition to being a gifted speaker, she is also a highly motivated leader.
4. The new software was to be installed yesterday.
5. Was the problem solved after the technician replaced the broken cable?

71

1. In the night sky, the Milky Way galaxy is visible as a faint bright band of light.
2. They discovered an ancient coin while digging near the old church.
3. The contracts have to be uploaded to the new platform.
4. The tomb of Tutankhamun discovered in 1922.
5. How much money should be transferred to your bank account?

72

1. Someone left the windows open during the storm, and several computers damaged.
2. These old people are well looked after by their children.
3. Photosynthesis is carried out by plants to convert light energy into chemical energy.
4. The British Museum is visited by thousands of tourists every year.
5. Your eyeglasses might have been left in the sports centre.

**XII. Համապատասխանեցնել բառերը և սահմանումները:**

**Match the words and their definitions.**

73

- |           |   |
|-----------|---|
| A) Chilly | 1) unpleasantly cold                                    |
| B) Spicy  | 2) containing a lot of things or people in a small area |
| C) Dense  | 3) having little or no strong taste                     |
| D) Stuffy | 4) flavoured with salt, pepper, etc.                    |
|           | 5) lacking fresh air or ventilation                     |

74

- |            |   |
|------------|---|
| A) Enlarge | 1) make something bigger in size                      |
| B) Engage  | 2) involve or attract someone's attention or interest |
| C) Ensure  | 3) make something more complicated                    |
| D) Enrich  | 4) improve the quality or value of something          |
|            | 5) make certain that something will happen            |

75

- |               |                                   |
|---------------|-----------------------------------|
| A) Aromatic   | 1) having a strong pleasant smell |
| B) Disgusting | 2) extremely unpleasant           |
| C) Delicious  | 3) lacking flavour                |
| D) Tasteless  | 4) highly pleasant to the taste   |
|               | 5) a bit oversalted               |

76

- |              |   |
|--------------|---|
| A) Supporter | 1) a person who freely offers to take part in a task                                      |
| B) Volunteer | 2) a person who approves of and encourages a public figure, political party, policy, etc. |
| C) Client    | 3) a person who uses services or advice of an organization                                |
| D) Colleague | 4) a person who inherits and continues the work of a predecessor                          |
|              | 5) a person you work with, especially in a profession or business                         |

**XIII. Համապատասխանեցնել նախադասության երկու մասերը:  
Match the beginning and the end of the sentences.**

77

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| A) Even though the project was expensive,         | 1) that many experts remained unconvinced.         |
| B) If more people had participated in the survey, | 2) the results might have been more reliable.      |
| C) As soon as the announcement was made,          | 3) there was an immediate reaction from investors. |
| D) No matter what strategy the management adopts, | 4) some staff members are likely to object.        |
|   | 5) it was considered a worthwhile investment.      |
|   | 6) improving communication across departments.     |

78

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| A) Many great inventors achieved success only after                                 | 1) and it became the most famous building in history.             |
| B) Though Thomas Edison did not invent the light bulb,                              | 2) but also the way they study and work.                          |
| C) Alexander Graham Bell is best known for his work on the telephone,               | 3) but he also made important contributions to other fields.      |
| D) The development of the Internet has changed not only the way people communicate, | 4) failing many times and learning from their mistakes.           |
|   | 5) he greatly improved it and made it practical for everyday use. |
|   | 6) because it was originally designed for military purposes.      |

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>A) Clean energy is gaining popularity since it</li> <li>B) The invention of the telescope allowed astronomers</li> <li>C) Researchers study volcanoes because they want to understand</li> <li>D) In spite of the fact that whales live in the ocean,</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1) how and why these natural events occur.</li> <li>2) and many of them migrate thousands of kilometres each year.</li> <li>3) causes less environmental pollution than fossil fuels.</li> <li>4) as a result, many old maps became inaccurate.</li> <li>5) they are mammals rather than fish.</li> <li>6) to observe objects that cannot be seen with the naked eye.</li> </ul> |
|---|---|

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>A) Governments invest in public transport in order to</li> <li>B) Online learning has expanded rapidly thanks to</li> <li>C) Although artificial intelligence improves efficiency,</li> <li>D) Many startups fail within the first year due to</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1) technological innovation in education systems.</li> <li>2) reduces operational costs and increases flexibility.</li> <li>3) inadequate funding and poor financial planning.</li> <li>4) there are concerns about job displacement.</li> <li>5) decrease traffic congestion in urban areas.</li> <li>6) stricter are environmental regulations in cities.</li> </ul> |
|--|---|