

ՄԻԱՄՆԱԿԱՆ ՔՆՆՈՒԹՅՈՒՆ

2026

ՀՈՒԼԻՍ

ԱՆՔԼԵՐԵՆ

ԹԵՍՏ 2

Խմբի համարը

Նստարանի համարը

Հարգելի՛ դիմորդ

Խորհուրդ ենք տալիս առաջադրանքները կատարել ըստ հերթականության: Ուշադիր կարդացե՛ք յուրաքանչյուր առաջադրանք և պատասխանների առաջարկվող տարբերակները: Եթե Ձեզ չի հաջողվում որևէ առաջադրանքի անմիջապես պատասխանել, ժամանակը խնայելու նպատակով կարող եք այն բաց թողնել և դրան անդրադառնալ ավելի ուշ:

Ձեր առջև դրված թեստ-գրքույկի էջերի դատարկ մասերը Դուք ազատորեն կարող եք օգտագործել սևագրության համար: **Թեստ-գրքույկը չի ստուգվում: Ստուգվում է միայն պատասխանների ձևաթուղթը:**

Առաջադրանքները կատարելուց հետո չմոռանաք պատասխանները ուշադիր և խնամքով նշել պատասխանների ձևաթղթում: Պատասխանների ձևաթղթի ճիշտ լրացումից է կախված Ձեր քննական միավորը:

Ցանկանում ենք հաջողություն:

I. Կարդալ տեքստը և պատասխանել հարցերին՝ ընտրելով ճիշտ տարբերակը:
Read the text and answer the questions choosing the right answer.

Line number

1. Sleep is simply viewed as a period of rest after a busy day for many individuals. However,
2. scientific research has shown that sleep is much more significant than most people think. It
3. affects memory, emotions, physical well-being, and the ability to make good decisions. In
4. recent years, scientists have become increasingly focused on understanding what happens
5. inside the brain while a person is sleeping.
6. Throughout the day, our brains absorb an enormous amount of information. We remember
7. conversations, acquire new skills, and deal with a variety of challenges. According to experts,
8. sleep enables the brain to process, organize, and store these experiences efficiently. This
9. mechanism helps explain why students who get **sufficient** sleep often achieve better academic
10. results than those who stay awake all night revising for examinations.
11. Sleep is also closely associated with creativity. Numerous inventors, writers, and musicians
12. have claimed that some of their most original ideas emerged after a restful night's sleep.
13. Researchers suggest that the sleeping brain forms unexpected links between separate pieces of
14. information, allowing individuals to develop innovative solutions to familiar problems.
15. Unfortunately, the demands of modern life frequently reduce the amount of sleep people get.
16. Smartphones, streaming platforms, and social media tempt many individuals to remain awake
17. much later than **they** should. Moreover, professional and academic responsibilities can make it
18. difficult for people to **unwind** before going to bed. Consequently, millions of adults and teenagers
19. regularly sleep less than the recommended seven to nine hours each night.
20. The consequences of sleep deprivation can be considerable. People who fail to get enough rest
21. may struggle to concentrate, become more emotionally sensitive, or respond more slowly in
22. potentially dangerous situations. Several studies even indicate that an ongoing lack of sleep can
23. weaken the immune system, making individuals more vulnerable to common illnesses.
24. To enhance sleep quality, specialists recommend maintaining a consistent routine by going to
25. bed and waking up at approximately the same time every day. They also advise limiting exposure
26. to screens to a maximum of one hour before bedtime, since the blue light emitted by electronic
27. devices may disturb the body's natural sleep cycle. Establishing a quiet, dark, and comfortable
28. sleeping environment can likewise have a significant positive effect.
29. Although sleep may appear to be a passive activity, it is in fact one of the most dynamic and
30. essential biological processes in human life. Rather than regarding sleep as unproductive or
31. wasted time, people should recognize it as an investment in their health, learning, and overall
32. well-being.

1

According to Paragraph 1, researchers have become increasingly interested in

- a) the relationship between sleep and physical exercise.
- b) the reasons why people dream.
- c) the processes that occur in the brain during sleep.
- d) the differences between human and animal sleep patterns.

2

The word **sufficient** in line 9 can best be replaced by

- a) adequate
- b) excessive
- c) minimal
- d) random

3

According to the text, which factors reduce the amount of sleep people get?

- a) Physical activity and streaming platforms.
- b) Smartphones, streaming platforms and social media.
- c) Increasing study demands and outdoor hobbies.
- d) A quiet, dark, and comfortable sleeping environment.

4

What evidence does the author give for the link between sleep and creativity?

- a) Scientists have created machines that improve creativity during sleep.
- b) Many inventors, writers, and musicians have associated good ideas with restful sleep.
- c) Students become more creative by studying late at night.
- d) Research proves that everyone dreams about solving problems.

5

Which of the following is **NOT** a consequence of sleep deprivation?

- a) Reduced ability to concentrate.
- b) Slower reactions in risky situations.
- c) Greater resistance to common illnesses.
- d) Increased emotional sensitivity.

6

The word **unwind** in line 18 is closest in meaning to

- a) travel
- b) exercise
- c) concentrate
- d) relax

7

The author advises limiting the use of electronic devices before bedtime as

- a) They may increase stress by providing too much information.
- b) Their blue light can interfere with the body's natural sleep cycle.
- c) They reduce the amount of oxygen in the bedroom.
- d) They encourage people to sleep for too many hours.

8

Which statement best reflects the author's attitude toward sleep?

- a) Sleep is a necessary but largely passive activity.
- b) Sleep should be sacrificed when work or study becomes demanding.
- c) Sleep plays an active and essential role in maintaining health and learning.
- d) Sleep is important mainly because it helps people avoid illness.

9

The pronoun **they** in line 17 refers to

- a) smartphones
- b) platforms
- c) social media
- d) individuals

10

Which of the following best expresses the overall message of the text?

- a) Modern lifestyles are the only cause of sleep-related problems.
- b) Sleep is a vital biological process that strongly supports both mental and physical health.
- c) Creativity depends entirely on how much a person sleeps.
- d) The most important factor in sleep is its duration rather than its quality.

**II. Ընտրել ճիշտ տարբերակը:
Choose the right option.**

As soon as the conference (11) _____, several journalists rushed toward the speaker. She appeared calm, although she (12) _____ difficult questions throughout the day. Many experts believed her proposal would fail, but she insisted that extensive research (13) _____ before any conclusions were drawn. By the time the debate ended, a number of participants (14) _____ their opinions. Looking back, most of them admitted that they (15) _____ the evidence too quickly. Had they examined it more carefully, they (16) _____ a different decision.

11

- a) ended
- b) has been ended
- c) was ending
- d) has ended

12

- a) has answered
- b) had been answered
- c) had been answering
- d) was answered

13

- a) conducted
- b) had conducted
- c) had been conducted
- d) was conducting

14

- a) were changed
- b) had changed
- c) were changing
- d) have changed

15

- a) were judged
- b) had judged
- c) were judging
- d) have judged

16

- a) will make
- b) would be made
- c) had made
- d) would have made

Social media has changed the way people communicate. New words and expressions (17) _____ every year, and many of them quickly become part of everyday language. Some experts believe that social media has had a major influence on the development of modern slang. Although certain expressions (18) _____ after a short time, others remain in use for many years.

Young people often create new terms to express ideas more quickly or creatively. These terms (19) _____ by their friends and followers and may eventually spread to a wider audience. As online communities continue to grow, language (20) _____ in new and unexpected ways. Researchers also predict that more studies (21) _____ to understand the relationship between technology and language change.

17

- a) create
- b) are created
- c) created
- d) have created

18

- a) may disappear
- b) can't be disappeared
- c) doesn't have to disappear
- d) are to be disappeared

19

- a) adopt
- b) adopted
- c) are adopted
- d) are adopting

20

- a) evolves
- b) evolved
- c) is evolved
- d) have evolved

21

- a) would conduct
- b) will be conducted
- c) are conducting
- d) have conducted

Reading is one of the most effective ways to improve language skills. People who read regularly (22) _____ their vocabulary and gain a better understanding of grammar and sentence structure. In recent years, many studies (23) _____ the positive effects of reading on memory and concentration.

Although digital media is becoming more popular, printed books (24) _____ by millions of people around the world. Experts believe that reading for pleasure (25) _____ reduce stress and improve mental well-being. As technology continues to develop, new ways of accessing books (26) _____, making reading more convenient than ever before.

Many educators believe that reading habits play an important role in students' future academic success.

22

- a) expand
- b) expands
- c) expanded
- d) are expanded

23

- a) show
- b) have shown
- c) are showing
- d) are shown

24

- a) enjoy
- b) enjoyed
- c) are enjoyed
- d) are enjoying

25

- a) is able
- b) ought
- c) had to
- d) can

26

- a) develops
- b) hasn't developed
- c) are being developed
- d) hadn't developed

**III. Ընտրել նախադասության բովանդակությանը համապատասխանող տարբերակը:
Choose the appropriate option.**

27

“How did you like the documentary?”

“It turned out to be _____ program I’ve seen about climate change.”

- a) the most informative
- b) more informative
- c) the more informative
- d) such informative

28

“Could you fix the car _____?”

“No, Dad helped me a lot.”

- a) by your own
- b) by yourself
- c) on yourself
- d) on its own

29 "The door is broken. It ought _____ immediately."

- a) to repair
- b) be repaired
- c) being repaired
- d) to be repaired

30 "Have you seen _____ jacket I bought yesterday?"

- a) blue stylish
- b) the stylish blue
- c) the blue stylish
- d) a stylish blue

31 "Did anyone object to the noise?"

"I don't think so. I didn't hear _____."

- a) somebody complaining
- b) anybody complain
- c) nobody complain
- d) anybody to complain

32 "The sun is very bright today."

"You should wear _____."

- a) a sunglass
- b) the sunglass
- c) a glasses
- d) your sunglasses

33 "Do you still find working late difficult?"

"No, I _____ it now."

- a) used to
- b) am used to
- c) am got used to
- d) was used

34 "What's on the table?"

"There is _____ and a cake."

- a) some fruit
- b) some fruits
- c) no fruits
- d) any fruits

35

“I always forget new words.”

“You need more _____ with vocabulary learning.”

- a) a practice
- b) the practice
- c) of practices
- d) practice

36

“Will you _____ and carry my bags, Tom?”

“Of course, madam.”

- a) do me a favour
- b) give me some favour
- c) make a favour for me
- d) have a favour to me

37

“He is very good at maths.”

“Yes, he is good at _____ problems quickly.”

- a) solve
- b) to solve
- c) solving
- d) solved

IV. Ընտրել համատեքստին համապատասխանող խոսքիմասային ձևը:

Fill in the blanks with the word form that best fits each space.

David Harper had long been considered an ordinary person, but he often made (38) _____ choices. He began his life quite (39) _____: he finished school, found a stable job, and started planning a family. The Harpers were highly (40) _____ people in their community, and there was every (41) _____ to believe David would follow a traditional path.

However, everything changed when he suddenly left his job without cause. He said he wanted more (42) _____ and stopped responding to his family. News of his actions reached his relatives from time to time, and they were deeply worried.

38

- a) unexpected
- b) expecting
- c) expected
- d) expectation

39

- a) decent
- b) decently
- c) decency
- d) indecent

40

- a) respectable
- b) respectably
- c) respect
- d) respectfully

41

- a) reason
- b) reasonable
- c) reasonably
- d) reasonings

42

- a) free
- b) freelancer
- c) freedom
- d) freely

V. Ընտրել նախադասության բովանդակությանը համապատասխանող տարբերակը:
Choose the right option.

43

_____ all relevant factors is necessary when making decisions that may affect the company.

- a) To considering
- b) Considering
- c) To be considered
- d) Considered

44

_____ the widespread belief that the system is fair, several experts have raised serious concerns about its transparency.

- a) Despite
- b) Although
- c) Even though
- d) In spite

45

You will not be able to make money transfer _____ you have valid identification.

- a) unless
- b) as long as
- c) in case
- d) whether

46 Not only _____ a significant error in the calculations, but she also corrected the entire dataset.

- a) she identified
- b) did she identify
- c) she did identify
- d) identified she

47 The lesson was highly informative, _____ it failed to hold the students' attention.

- a) in contrast of
- b) therefore
- c) so that
- d) but

48 Biologists study living systems as they function in nature; _____ in controlled laboratory conditions.

- a) chemists investigate matter
- b) so chemists investigating matter
- c) but matter investigated by chemists
- d) chemists who investigate matter

49 The committee accepted the proposal _____ its apparent disadvantages.

- a) as if
- b) although
- c) as though
- d) in spite of

50 No sooner _____ than the students began protesting the grading system.

- a) the results were announced
- b) the results had been announced
- c) announced were the results
- d) had the results been announced

VI. Ընտրել ճիշտ փոխակերպված նախադասությունները:
Choose the correctly transformed sentences.

51

1. *“You are always interrupting me during meetings,” Sam said to his colleagues.*
Sam complained to his colleagues that they were always interrupting him during meetings.
2. *“We must ensure that no information leaks to the press,” the speaker said.*
The speaker states the importance of ensuring that no information leaked to the press.
3. *“Let’s postpone the meeting until next Friday,” she said.*
She suggested postponing the meeting until the following Friday.
4. *“If I were you, I would reconsider the offer carefully,” he said.*
He recommended me not to reconsider the offer carefully.
5. *“I deeply regret that I didn’t take your advice,” she said.*
She expressed deep regret for taking my advice.

52

1. *“You should visit them tomorrow,” Lily said to me.*
Lily advised me to visit them the next day.
2. *“Can you understand why she acted like that?” John said to his father.*
John asked his father if he could understand why she had acted like that.
3. *The coach told the players that they had to train harder if they wanted to win.*
“You must train harder if you want to win,” the coach said to the players.
4. *“Suppose you were offered a promotion, would you accept it?” she asked.*
She asked if whether I will accept a promotion if I am offered it.
5. *Bob begs Miss Diana to tell them exactly what occurred on Sunday evening.*
“Miss Diana, I beg you to tell us exactly what occurred on Sunday evening,” says Bob.

53

1. *“The party was so successful that it exceeded all expectations,” the guest said to the host.*
The guest told the host that the party had been so successful that it had exceeded all expectations.
2. *“Have you finished the assignment?” the lecturer asked us.*
The lecturer asked us to finish the assignment.
3. *“Please don’t touch anything in the room, boys,” the technician said.*
The technician asked the boys not to touch something in the room.
4. *“How long have you been working on this book?” Sofi asks me.*
Sofi asks me how long I have been working on this book.
5. *She said that she would rather Lucas didn’t mention it to anyone.*
“I will rather you don’t mention it to anyone,” she said to Lucas.

1. *"Why didn't you inform us about the changes?" the board asked the director.*
The board asked the director why he had not informed them about the changes.
2. *"I have been working on this project since January," Thomas explained.*
Thomas explained that he had been working on that project since January.
3. *"I will take an earlier flight. They have announced about the delay," says Jack.*
Jack says that he will take an earlier flight as they have announced about the delay.
4. *"You should not disclose this news under any circumstances," the lawyer said to me.*
The lawyer insisted that I should disclose that news under any circumstances.
5. *"I will reconsider the proposal if the terms improve significantly," said Ann.*
Ann said that she would reconsider the proposal if the terms improved significantly.

1. *"Do you know that the match is going to be cancelled?" Adam said to me.*
Adam asked me how did I know that the match was going to be cancelled.
2. *"I will not tolerate any further mistakes," said the manager.*
The manager declared that he would not tolerate any further mistakes.
3. *"It is essential that all participants should arrive on time," said the coordinator.*
The coordinator emphasized that it was essential that all participants should arrive on time.
4. *"We would have completed the task earlier if we had received proper instructions," they admitted.*
They admit that they would have completed the task earlier if they had received proper instructions.
5. *"I can't accept responsibility for what I haven't done," said the headmaster.*
The headmaster said that he couldn't accept responsibility for what he hadn't done.

VII. Տեղադրել բառերը համատեքստում՝ բովանդակությանը համապատասխան (տրված բառերից երկուսն ավելորդ են):

Fill in each gap with an appropriate word from the list below (two odd variants are given).

56

The Silk Road was not a single route but a vast network of trade paths connecting East and West. For centuries, merchants _____ across deserts and mountains, carrying valuable goods such as silk, spices, and precious stones. The route also played an important role in the _____ of ideas, religions, and scientific knowledge between different civilizations. As a result, many cities along the Silk Road became thriving and _____ centers of culture and commerce. Travellers often faced difficult conditions, including harsh weather and dangerous landscapes, but the opportunity to make a _____ encouraged them to continue their journeys. Today, archaeologists and historians study the remains of ancient settlements to gain a better _____ of how people lived and traded in the past. Thanks to its lasting historical importance, the Silk Road continues to attract visitors and researchers from all over the world.

1. understanding 2. fortune 3. exchange 4. wealthy 5. money 6. travelled 7. discover

VIII. Ընտրել քերականորեն ճիշտ ձևակերպված հարցական նախադասությունները: Choose the correctly formulated questions.

57

1. Which of these three detective stories do you like best?
2. Do you have any idea whether this mountain is a dangerous volcano or haven't you?
3. There's no doubt that he is the best candidate, is there?
4. Was it you who let the secret out during the meeting?
5. She warned you a hundred times not to answer him back, didn't she?

58

1. Have you had to install the new equipment lately?
2. Tina's got a valuable guitar which used to belong to a famous musician, doesn't she?
3. I think there is nothing else I can do for you, do I?
4. Everybody has passed the geography test, have they?
5. Do you happen to know where the Bahamas are?

59

1. Have you attended any of Professor Steinbeck's lectures or not?
2. Try not to be late for the UN briefing, will you?
3. Will you the documents have prepared by the time the boss returns?
4. By whom was this magnificent tower constructed?
5. He will definitely regret about how he behaved yesterday, didn't he?

60

1. Has Luke got a nice villa on the outskirts of the city?
2. She suggests that Grig and his sister join us for the party, don't they?
3. Do you know anybody who would want to buy a piano?
4. Operating these machines was not an easy task, were they?
5. What present should we buy for Pete's birthday?

61

1. Let's follow the shortest path, shall we?
2. Do you think will he take part in the competition tomorrow?
3. Is there anything more satisfying than helping friends who are in need?
4. He will hardly be able to repair the roof, will he?
5. Could you let me know when you finish the work, or you have finished?

IX. Լրացնել տեքստը՝ տեղադրելով համապատասխան նախդիրները / մակբայները (տրված տարբերակներից երկուսն ավելորդ են):

Fill in the gaps with the prepositions/adverbs given below (two of them are odd).

62

The Natural History Museum is one of the most famous attractions in London. The building, which was originally built in the 19th century, is admired _____ its impressive architecture. Every year, millions of visitors come to explore its fascinating collections, which include dinosaur skeletons, rare minerals, and ancient fossils. One of the most popular galleries is devoted _____ the history of life on Earth and features interactive displays for visitors of all ages. The museum also hosts educational events and workshops _____ the year, making science accessible and enjoyable. _____ the museum, a large garden provides a peaceful place where people can relax after exploring the exhibitions. Because of its rich collections and unique atmosphere, many tourists consider it one of the most remarkable places to visit in the city. A visit to the museum offers an unforgettable insight _____ the natural world.

1. to 2. into 3. outside 4. with 5. throughout 6. for 7. out

X. Ընտրել այն նախադասությունները որոնցում կա ավելորդ բառ:

Choose the sentences with an odd word.

63

1. The survey results clearly indicate that participants prefer to online learning methods.
2. Komitas' works play a central role in Armenian classical and folk music heritage.
3. A day on the planet Venus is extreme longer than a year on the planet Venus.
4. The professor emphasized onto the importance of critical thinking in research.
5. The technology allows users to communicate instantly with regardless of location.

64

1. The Roman Empire fell in 476 AD when the last emperor was been overthrown.
2. The manuscript is discovered in a monastery provides valuable information.
3. Success depends on talent, hard work and effort for a long period of time.
4. The manager discussed the main challenges the team faced while during the project.
5. This museum has recently added a new collection of artifacts representing cultural heritage.

65

1. The teacher asked the students to careful review their works before submission.
2. The discovery of ancient coins helped historians better understand past civilizations.
3. He is interested in learning new languages and exploring different cultures.
4. The FIFA World Cup is held every four years and is the most watched sporting event.
5. Our athletes trained hard every others day to prepare for the competition next month.

66

1. The researcher recorded of all the observations in a notebook during the experiment.
2. Many students often rely on memorizing information instead of understanding this concepts.
3. The government introduced a new policy to improve education in universities.
4. She explained her findings in a very clear manner so that the audience could understand.
5. Although the company has decided to expand its business into international markets.

67

1. The teacher gave a lecture on about how climate change is affecting ecosystems.
2. He decided to leave from the office early to avoid heavy traffic in the city.
3. Researchers are investigating the causes of increased energy consumption.
4. The Great Pyramid of Giza is the only surviving Wonder of the so Ancient World.
5. The film which shown at the festival highlights endangered species protection.

**XI. Տրված նախադասություններից որո՞նք են կրավորական սեռով ճիշտ ձևակերպված:
Choose the correctly formulated Passive constructions.**

68

1. English has spoken as an official language in more than fifty countries.
2. Why hadn't the emails been answered promptly by the customer support team?
3. Under no circumstances are these documents to be removed from the room.
4. The car was washed and polished before it was shown to potential buyers.
5. Why do I have to announce about my decision publicly?

69

1. The budget changes are being discussed at the meeting right now.
2. Why had the new method not accepted?
3. In no case should these musical instruments been thrown away.
4. Was the Mona Lisa painted by Leonardo da Vinci in 1503?
5. Chemicals found in the atmosphere are usually caused by industrial emissions.

70

1. Basketball has invented in 1891 by James Naismith in the United States.
2. In addition to being a gifted speaker, she is also a highly motivated leader.
3. The new software was to be installed yesterday.
4. Was the problem solved after the technician replaced the broken cable?
5. The Spanish flu was the most widespread pandemic of the 20th century.

71

1. They discovered an ancient coin while digging near the old church.
2. The contracts have to be uploaded to the new platform.
3. The tomb of Tutankhamun discovered in 1922.
4. How much money should be transferred to your bank account?
5. In the night sky, the Milky Way galaxy is visible as a faint bright band of light.

72

1. These old people are well looked after by their children.
2. Photosynthesis is carried out by plants to convert light energy into chemical energy.
3. The British Museum is visited by thousands of tourists every year.
4. Your eyeglasses might have been left in the sports centre.
5. Someone left the windows open during the storm, and several computers damaged.

XII. Համապատասխանեցնել բառերը և սահմանումները:

Match the words and their definitions.

73

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|-----------|---|
| A) Chilly | 1) containing a lot of things or people in a small area |
| B) Spicy | 2) having little or no strong taste |
| C) Dense | 3) flavoured with salt, pepper, etc. |
| D) Stuffy | 4) lacking fresh air or ventilation |
| | 5) unpleasantly cold |

74

- | | |
|------------|---|
| A) Enlarge | 1) involve or attract someone's attention or interest |
| B) Engage | 2) make something more complicated |
| C) Ensure | 3) improve the quality or value of something |
| D) Enrich | 4) make certain that something will happen |
| | 5) make something bigger in size |

75

- | | |
|---------------|-----------------------------------|
| A) Aromatic | 1) extremely unpleasant |
| B) Disgusting | 2) lacking flavour |
| C) Delicious | 3) highly pleasant to the taste |
| D) Tasteless | 4) a bit oversalted |
| | 5) having a strong pleasant smell |

76

- | | |
|--------------|---|
| A) Supporter | 1) a person who approves of and encourages a public figure, political party, policy, etc. |
| B) Volunteer | 2) a person who uses services or advice of an organization |
| C) Client | 3) a person who inherits and continues the work of a predecessor |
| D) Colleague | 4) a person you work with, especially in a profession or business |
| | 5) a person who freely offers to take part in a task |

**XIII. Համապատասխանեցնել նախադասության երկու մասերը:
Match the beginning and the end of the sentences.**

77

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|---|--|
| A) Even though the project was expensive, | 1) the results might have been more reliable. |
| B) If more people had participated in the survey, | 2) there was an immediate reaction from investors. |
| C) As soon as the announcement was made, | 3) some staff members are likely to object. |
| D) No matter what strategy the management adopts, | 4) it was considered a worthwhile investment. |
| | 5) improving communication across departments. |
| | 6) that many experts remained unconvinced. |

78

- | | |
|---|---|
| A) Many great inventors achieved success only after | 1) but also the way they study and work. |
| B) Though Thomas Edison did not invent the light bulb, | 2) but he also made important contributions to other fields. |
| C) Alexander Graham Bell is best known for his work on the telephone, | 3) failing many times and learning from their mistakes. |
| D) The development of the Internet has changed not only the way people communicate, | 4) he greatly improved it and made it practical for everyday use. |
| | 5) because it was originally designed for military purposes. |
| | 6) and it became the most famous building in history. |

- | | |
|--|--|
| A) Clean energy is gaining popularity since it | 1) and many of them migrate thousands of kilometres each year. |
| B) The invention of the telescope allowed astronomers | 2) causes less environmental pollution than fossil fuels. |
| C) Researchers study volcanoes because they want to understand | 3) as a result, many old maps became inaccurate. |
| D) In spite of the fact that whales live in the ocean, | 4) they are mammals rather than fish. |
| | 5) to observe objects that cannot be seen with the naked eye. |
| | 6) how and why these natural events occur. |

- | | |
|--|---|
| A) Governments invest in public transport in order to | 1) reduces operational costs and increases flexibility. |
| B) Online learning has expanded rapidly thanks to | 2) inadequate funding and poor financial planning. |
| C) Although artificial intelligence improves efficiency, | 3) there are concerns about job displacement. |
| D) Many startups fail within the first year due to | 4) decrease traffic congestion in urban areas. |
| | 5) stricter are environmental regulations in cities. |
| | 6) technological innovation in education systems. |