

ՄԻԱՄՆԱԿԱՆ ՔՆՆՈՒԹՅՈՒՆ

2025

ՀՈՒԼԻՍ

ԱՆՔԼԵՐԵՆ

ԹԵՍՏ 2

Խմբի համարը

Նստարանի համարը

Հարգելի՛ դիմորդ

Խորհուրդ ենք տալիս առաջադրանքները կատարել ըստ հերթականության: Ուշադիր կարդացե՛ք յուրաքանչյուր առաջադրանք և պատասխանների առաջարկվող տարբերակները: Եթե Ձեզ չի հաջողվում որևէ առաջադրանքի անմիջապես պատասխանել, ժամանակը խնայելու նպատակով կարող եք այն բաց թողնել և դրան անդրադառնալ ավելի ուշ:

Ձեր առջև դրված թեստ-գրքույկի էջերի դատարկ մասերը Դուք ազատորեն կարող եք օգտագործել սևագրության համար: **Թեստ-գրքույկը չի ստուգվում: Ստուգվում է միայն պատասխանների ձևաթուղթը:**

Առաջադրանքները կատարելուց հետո չմոռանաք պատասխանները ուշադիր և խնամքով նշել պատասխանների ձևաթղթում: Պատասխանների ձևաթղթի ճիշտ լրացումից է կախված Ձեր քննական միավորը:

Ցանկանում ենք հաջողություն:

I. Read the text and answer the questions choosing the right answer.

Կարդալ տեքստը և պատասխանել հարցերին՝ ընտրելով ճիշտ տարբերակը:

Line Number

1. The Bermuda Triangle is a mysterious area of the Atlantic Ocean, forming a triangle between
2. Miami (Florida), Bermuda, and San Juan (Puerto Rico). For many years, this region has been known
3. for strange events. Ships and airplanes have disappeared without a **trace**, and people have wondered
4. why. Because of this, the Bermuda Triangle is often called the “Devil’s Triangle”.

5. One of the most famous stories is about Flight 19. In December 1945, five U.S. Navy planes left
6. Florida for a training mission. Everything was going well, but later the pilots radioed that they were
7. lost and could not tell where they were. The communication became weaker and then stopped
8. completely. The planes were never seen again, and the rescue plane that went looking for them also
9. disappeared. This event shocked the world.

10. Over the years, many ships and planes have been lost in the Bermuda Triangle. Some people
11. believe there are natural causes. For example, strong storms can appear suddenly and cause ships to
12. sink or planes to crash. Others think the area has magnetic forces that confuse compasses and
13. instruments. This might make it hard for pilots and sailors to know where they are going.

14. There are also more unusual theories. Some people say that aliens or UFOs cause the
15. disappearances. Others believe there is an underwater city like Atlantis, which pulls ships underwater.
16. These ideas are exciting, but there is no scientific proof to support **them**. Another idea is that large
17. bubbles of gas, such as methane, rise from the ocean floor and cause ships to sink. These bubbles can
18. reduce the water’s density, making it hard for a ship to float. While this theory is based on real science,
19. it has not been clearly **linked** to the events in the Bermuda Triangle. Still, it shows how nature might
20. play a bigger role than we think.

21. Scientists have studied the area for many years. Some of them say that the number of accidents
22. in the Bermuda Triangle is not higher than in other busy parts of the ocean. They believe people just
23. notice these events more because of the stories. Also, many ships and planes pass through the area
24. every day without any problems.

25. Tourism in the Bermuda region is very popular today. Cruise ships and flights travel through it
26. all the time. Most travelers don’t worry about the old legends and enjoy the beautiful beaches and
27. clear blue water. For many people, the Bermuda Triangle is more of a mystery from the past than a
28. real danger today.

29. So, is the Bermuda Triangle really dangerous? Or is it just a story made more interesting by
30. mystery and imagination? The truth is that we still don’t know exactly why some things happen there.
31. But with better technology and more research, we may understand more in the future.

1 The Bermuda Triangle is called the “Devil’s Triangle” because

- a) ships and airplanes are often found in this area.
- b) strange and shocking things have happened there.
- c) it belonged to the devil in the past.
- d) a dangerous animal like a devil has lived there.

2 The word ***trace*** in line 3 can best be replaced by

- a) copy
- b) footprint
- c) evidence
- d) sign

3 According to Paragraph 2 (lines 5-9), the rescue plane sent for Flight 19

- a) disappeared during a training mission.
- b) found the missing planes.
- c) got lost too.
- d) crashed on land.

4 Which of the following is **NOT** mentioned as a cause for the disappearance of ships and planes?

- a) Pilots and sailors
- b) Sudden strong storms
- c) Magnetic forces affecting navigation
- d) Large gas bubbles from the ocean floor

5 The sentence “*The number of accidents in the Bermuda Triangle is not higher than in other busy parts of the ocean*” shows that

- a) other parts of the ocean are no less dangerous than the Bermuda Triangle
- b) the Bermuda Triangle is more dangerous than other ocean areas.
- c) accidents in the Bermuda Triangle are always increasing.
- d) other ocean areas are just as safe as the Bermuda Triangle.

6 The word ***linked*** in line 19 is **NOT** synonymous to

- a) tied
- b) connected
- c) related
- d) mentioned

7 People still find the Bermuda Triangle interesting

- a) because many people live there.
- b) because it’s always dangerous.
- c) because no one can travel there now.
- d) because of the mystery and unusual stories.

8 The pronoun *them* in line 16 refers to

- a) aliens
- b) ideas
- c) ships
- d) disappearances

9 Which of the following statements is **TRUE**, according to the text?

- a) No planes or ships travel through the Bermuda Triangle today.
- b) Some natural causes may explain the disappearances.
- c) The mystery of the Bermuda Triangle has been completely solved.
- d) All scientists agree that UFOs are the cause of the accidents.

10 What does the text say about tourism in the Bermuda Triangle area?

- a) Tourism has completely stopped due to danger.
- b) Tourists are not allowed to visit the region.
- c) Only scientists travel there now.
- d) Many people still visit the area, and most trips are safe.

II. Choose the right option.

Ընտրել ճիշտ տարբերակը:

Governments around the world (11) _____ the use of electric vehicles (EVs) to reduce pollution and fight climate change. In recent years, car manufacturers (12) _____ significant progress in improving battery technology and driving range.

Experts believe that EVs (13) _____ to replace traditional petrol-powered cars in the near future. Some countries have even announced that they (14) _____ ban the sale of new petrol and diesel cars by 2035. However, others warn that this shift (15) _____ major investments in charging infrastructure and clean energy production.

Still, many drivers remain uncertain. They (16) _____ still _____ about high prices and limited charging stations.

11

- a) had been encouraged
- b) are encouraged
- c) is encouraging
- d) have been encouraging

12

- a) have been made
- b) are made
- c) have made
- d) are making

13

- a) will be able
- b) can
- c) could
- d) might

14

- a) needed
- b) have
- c) would
- d) ought

15

- a) is required
- b) require
- c) required
- d) will require

16

- a) had worried
- b) has worried
- c) are worried
- d) had been worried

Last summer, while travelling through the south of France, I (17) _____ across a small village that wasn't even on my map. It was already late afternoon, and the sun (18) _____ behind the hills as I entered the town square. A few locals (19) _____ outside a café, quietly drinking their drinks and chatting.

I (20) _____ to find a place to stay for the night, but the only inn in town (21) _____ fully _____ due to a wedding. Just as I (22) _____ whether to sleep in my car, an elderly man approached me with a warm smile and offered to help.

17

- a) was coming
- b) come
- c) came
- d) had come

18

- a) sets
- b) had been set
- c) is set
- d) had set

19

- a) have been sitting
- b) were sitting
- c) have sat
- d) are sitting

20

- a) had been tried
- b) try
- c) tried
- d) has been trying

21

- a) had booked
- b) was booking
- c) was booked
- d) has been booked

22

- a) was considering
- b) have been considering
- c) had considered
- d) was considered

Tipping habits (23) _____ a lot in different countries, and this often causes confusion for travelers who (24) _____ the local rules. In some places, tipping is an important part of eating out because it (25) _____ gratitude for good service. But in other countries, tipping is not needed or even seen as rude because workers (26) _____ fair wages included in their pay. These differences come from the country's history, culture, and economy, so visitors (27) _____ learn about local customs before they travel to avoid misunderstandings.

23

- a) had been changing
- b) change
- c) has changed
- d) is changed

24

- a) haven't been known
- b) knows
- c) don't know
- d) are known

25

- a) is shown
- b) was showing
- c) will be shown
- d) shows

26

- a) are got
- b) had got
- c) gets
- d) get

27

- a) are allowed
- b) should
- c) had to
- d) mustn't

III. Ընտրել նախադասության բովանդակությանը համապատասխանող տարբերակը:
Choose the appropriate option.

28

“The guests may help _____ to coffee and pastries in the lounge.”

- a) herself
- b) them
- c) themselves
- d) himself

29

“Shall we watch this film?”

“Yes, it looks _____.”

- a) such interesting
- b) interesting
- c) interestingly
- d) so interested

30

“The antique _____ in their house are very valuable.”

- a) piece of furnitures
- b) furniture
- c) furnitures
- d) pieces of furniture

31 “_____ receive their certificates after the ceremony.”

- a) The all students
- b) All the students
- c) Every student
- d) Each student

32 “Are you okay with working late?”

“No, I can’t stand _____ late at night.”

- a) to working
- b) working
- c) to work
- d) work

33 “Have you met his parents?”

“Yes, I have met _____ his father _____ mother.”

- a) neither...nor
- b) both...and
- c) either...or
- d) both...or

34 “I love Italian food.”

“_____.”

- a) Nor I do
- b) Neither do I
- c) So do I
- d) So I don’t

35 “I don’t like waking up early.”

“You might _____ it if you want to keep the job.”

- a) used to
- b) get used to
- c) get use to
- d) be used

36 “Do you like the new restaurant?”

“Not really. It’s _____ the old one.”

- a) not the best as
- b) not better as
- c) no good than
- d) not as good as

37

“_____ violin is this?”

“I suppose it’s Robert’s.”

- a) Which
- b) Whom
- c) Whose
- d) Who’s

38

“I feel really sick. I _____ see a doctor as soon as possible.”

- a) would better
- b) would rather to
- c) would rather
- d) had better to

IV. Fill in the blanks with the word form that best fits each space.

Ընտրել համատեքստին համապատասխանող խոսքիմասային ձևը:

A new piece of artwork was recently displayed at the City Modern Art Museum. Throughout the day, visitors stopped to admire the latest (39) _____ and discuss what it might represent.

“I believe it’s a truly (40) _____ painting,” said one guest. “There’s no title or signature, but it feels like the work of someone very talented.”

Later that afternoon, a well-known critic gave a short speech: “This is (41) _____ a bold and emotional piece. The artist has chosen to remain anonymous, which adds to the mystery. The (42) _____ use of light and color reflects a deep personal journey and years of artistic development.”

Toward the end of the day, a museum staff member smiled and added, “Interestingly, it was created by a 5-year-old during our weekend family workshop. It just shows that great art can come from unexpected places and moments of (43) _____.”

39

- a) exhibit
- b) exhibited
- c) exhibiting
- d) exhibition

40

- a) delightedly
- b) delighted
- c) delightful
- d) delight

41

- a) clearing
- b) cleared
- c) clear
- d) clearly

42

- a) brilliancy
- b) brilliant
- c) brilliantly
- d) brilliance

43

- a) accomplished
- b) accomplish
- c) accomplishment
- d) accomplisher

V. Choose the right option.

Ընտրել նախադասության բովանդակությանը համապատասխանող տարբերակը:

44

Jane can't stop talking. _____, she even talks to herself when she is alone.

- a) Nevertheless
- b) However
- c) Moreover
- d) In addition to

45

The Sahara Desert, _____, is the largest hot desert in the world.

- a) across North Africa spanning
- b) spans across North Africa
- c) who spans across North Africa
- d) which spans across North Africa

46

The research will be postponed _____ the required equipment arrives.

- a) whereas
- b) in order
- c) so as
- d) unless

47

_____ the budget is limited, we won't be able to improve our services.

- a) Whether
- b) Since
- c) As soon
- d) As long

48

_____, the explorer went deep into the jungle without protection.

- a) Despite being warned several times
- b) Although warning several times
- c) In spite of he was warned several times
- d) Due to he was warned several times

49 The invention of the telephone has changed communication forever, _____ few people today appreciate how revolutionary it was.

- a) yet
- b) for
- c) as
- d) since

50 You must wear your ID badge, _____ you won't be allowed into the building.

- a) provided
- b) on condition
- c) otherwise
- d) even if

VI. Choose the correctly transformed sentences.

Ընտրել ճիշտ փոխակերպված նախադասությունները:

51

1. *The doctor advised my mother not to take painkillers so often.*
The doctor said to my mother, "You should not take painkillers so often."
2. *Liam asked Mia, "Where did you buy this beautiful painting?"*
Liam wanted to know where Mia bought that beautiful painting.
3. *Ella said to her brother, "Don't forget to feed the dog before you go out."*
Ella reminded her brother to feed the dog before he went out.
4. *The teacher said to the pupils, "Have you all finished your projects?"*
The teacher asked if the pupils had all finished their projects.
5. *Sophie said to the waiter, "Could you bring us the bill, please? We're in a hurry."*
Sophie asked the waiter to bring them the bill because they were in a hurry.

52

1. *Susan says that she will be glad to stay with us during the weekend.*
Susan says, "I'll be glad to stay with you during the weekend."
2. *Laura said to the librarian, "Can you please renew these books for another two weeks?"*
Laura asked the librarian to renew those books for another two weeks.
3. *"Anna, be careful when you cross that busy street," said Grandpa.*
Grandpa warned to Anna to be careful when crossing that busy street.
4. *"I regret not attending your graduation ceremony last week," said Mark to his cousin.*
Mark apologized to his cousin for attending her graduation ceremony last week.
5. *Daniel said to Clara, "Did you manage to submit your paper before the deadline?"*
Daniel asked Clara if she had managed to submit her paper before the deadline.

53

1. *Bill said Leo had to sit in the waiting room until the doctor arrived.*
Bill said, "Leo, you'd better sit in the waiting room until the doctor arrives."
2. *"No, I didn't take your notebook," said George.*
George apologized for taking my notebook.
3. *Martha said to Lena, "Let me know if you need any help with the task."*
Martha told Lena to let her know if she needed any help with the task.
4. *"Emma has made up her mind to apply for a degree. I am happy!" said Julie.*
Julie said she was happy because Emma had made up her mind to apply for a degree.
5. *"Where is Dan going to travel this summer?" asks Kate.*
Kate asks Dan where he is going to travel this summer.

54

1. *The gardener offers Sandy to water her flowers every day.*
The gardener said to Sandy, "Would you like me to water your flowers every day?"
2. *I said to Henry, "I will meet you at the airport if I am free tomorrow."*
I promised to meet Henry at the airport if I was free tomorrow.
3. *Luke said to Jenny, "How did you know I had an accident years ago?"*
Luke asked Jenny if how she had known he had an accident years before.
4. *"Why didn't you warn me against the danger, Jack?" said Fiona.*
Fiona asked Jack why he hadn't warned her against the danger.
5. *Good luck with your new initiative, Roy," said the professor.*
The professor wished Roy good luck with his new initiative.

55

1. *"The boy can't have committed a crime. I am more than sure," said the lawyer.*
The lawyer said that he was more than sure that the boy couldn't have committed a crime.
2. *Lidia suggested having dinner in the garden as the weather was wonderful.*
Lidia said, "Let's have dinner in the garden. The weather is wonderful."
3. *"What do you think of my new dress?" Olivia said to Mary.*
Olivia asked Mary what did she think of her new dress.
4. *Adam asked, "Are the children still playing or are they already asleep?"*
Adam wondered whether the children are still playing or they are already asleep.
5. *Sam said, "Has Tina switched off the TV?"*
Sam wanted to know if Tina had switched off the TV.

VII. Fill in each gap with an appropriate word from the list below (two odd variants are given).
Տեղադրել բառերը համատեքստում՝ բովանդակությանը համապատասխան
(տրված բառերից երկուսն ավելորդ են):

56

Alexander Graham Bell is _____ for creating the telephone. He worked hard on his experiments and finally _____ a working model in 1876. The device was quite _____ for its time, allowing people to speak over long distances clearly. However, some inventors _____ to Bell's claim, saying they had created similar devices before him and that he wasn't the only one working on such technology.

Despite the arguments, Bell's invention changed the world. It made communication faster and easier, connecting people in ways never thought possible before. Over the years, phone companies improved the technology, making it more reliable and accessible.

Today, the telephone is an essential part of life. The main goal of phone companies is to provide clear and reliable connections to customers, while _____ improving their services and adapting to new technology.

1. responsible 2. invented 3. discovered 4. success 5. objected 6. constantly 7. advanced

VIII. Choose the correctly formulated questions.

Ընտրել քերականորեն ճիշտ ձևակերպված հարցական նախադասությունները:

57

1. Who would you recommend for this position?
2. Do you understand how did the company increase its income?
3. I believe he has to arrange everything by himself, hasn't he?
4. Why didn't you mention that the documents had already been sent?
5. The flight'd been delayed for over two hours, hadn't it?

58

1. Were you able to access the files or didn't you?
2. Can you explain why he insisted on changing the original text?
3. The students were required to submit their essays by Friday, weren't they?
4. How long does it usually take the committee to review the applications?
5. Doesn't she know that the deadline is tomorrow morning?

59

1. Why didn't you last night to the evening party go?
2. He's been working on this proposal for nearly three weeks, isn't he?
3. What makes this particular exhibition stand out from others?
4. I'd rather talk to him about our plans, hadn't I?
5. Is the boss busy right now or isn't he?

60

1. Everybody is sure that he will win, aren't they?
2. They have little hope that the criminal will be caught, don't they?
3. He's discussed the issue with the authorities, hasn't he?
4. Will you tell me if why you went to the Dean's Office?
5. Is Derek still repairing his car or has he already finished?

61

1. What do you think encouraged so many people to attend the seminar?
2. Nobody could believe what he said, could they?
3. Must we leave now or have we to wait for the others?
4. Was it you who broke my phone?
5. Did you use to drink hot chocolate when a child you were?

IX. Fill in the gaps with the prepositions/adverbs given below (two of them are odd).
Լրացնել տեքստը՝ տեղադրելով համապատասխան նախդիրները / մակբայները
(տրված տարբերակներից երկուսն ավելորդ են):

62

The history _____ football is both fascinating and complex. Various cultures claim to have invented early versions of the game. Some experts believe that football-like games were played _____ ancient China and Greece, while others argue that the sport developed independently _____ medieval Europe. In England, football became particularly popular, especially in small villages where local teams competed with each other in friendly matches.

The rules of modern football were officially established _____ the 19th century, helping to create a more organized and standardized sport enjoyed _____ today.

1. for 2. among 3. between 4. of 5. in 6. during 7. worldwide

X. Choose the sentences with an odd word.

Ընտրել այն նախադասությունները որոնցում կա ավելորդ բառ:

63

1. How long time has his brother been working at the Ministry of Home Affairs?
2. They have a wonderful villa on the coast of the Mediterranean Sea.
3. The footballers were so excited that they ran round the field hugging one to another.
4. Although she enjoys reading historical novels, she rarely has enough time to finish them.
5. The team were discussing about the importance of digital security in modern workplaces.

64

1. You wouldn't have made from that mistake again, if you had been more attentive.
2. The project was delayed because of the supplier's late delivery.
3. The most people agree that money isn't the most important thing in life.
4. During the Renaissance, artists like Leonardo da Vinci revolutionized painting, anatomy and engineering.
5. She managed to convince her manager to approve the budget even though she was been very reluctant.

65

1. The Amazon rainforest stretches across nine different countries and is home to millions of unique species.
2. Marie Curie, the first woman to win a Nobel Prize, who made groundbreaking discoveries.
3. It's important for everyone to attend the safety briefing before the shift starts.
4. The scientists were surprised when the experiment completely failed without any reason.
5. Unless they don't improve the public transport system, traffic will continue to get worse.

66

1. While many people admit the positive effects of yoga, there are still those who doubt its benefits.
2. When I saw Larry, he was carrying a parcel in each of hand.
3. We soon were discovered that we were standing in a small stream and our tent was slowly floating away.
4. Isaac Newton is discovered the laws of motion which formed the foundation of classical physics.
5. The presenter explained to us in detail the way however the new software functions.

67

1. The fox is thought to be the most cunning animal, but the hare is much more cunning.
2. The teacher told me my test results, but she didn't tell yours results.
3. Tina, there's some of ice cream for you in the fridge.
4. We are leaving from Paris next Saturday to take part in a conference in New York.
5. Scientists have shown that yellow improves both memory and concentration.

XI. Choose the correctly formulated Passive constructions.

Տրված նախադասություններից որո՞նք են կրավորական սեռով ճիշտ ձևակերպված:

68

1. How much time did they work on this project?
2. These pills are to be taken twice a day.
3. Sharks have been present on Earth for longer than trees.
4. The moon is moved away from the Earth by 3.8 centimeters per year.
5. The shortest war in history lasted only 38 to 45 minutes.

69

1. The rules that set by the authorities were very strict.
2. This boy is the most talented person in our group.
3. Has the monument been visited by many tourists this year?
4. Oxford University is older than the Aztec Empire.
5. The Eiffel Tower is expanded by over six inches during hot days due to metal expansion.

70

1. Over one trillion scents can be detected by the human nose.
2. Twenty percent of the world's oxygen is produced by the Amazon rainforest.
3. Koala fingerprints have been mistaken for human ones by scientists.
4. Would you like to have your car repaired?
5. The Colosseum attracts millions of visitors each year.

71

1. The mistake should have been corrected earlier.
2. The Nobel Peace Prize was accepted by Nelson Mandela in 1993.
3. Honey never spoils and has found in edible condition in ancient Egyptian tombs.
4. Bananas are classified as berries, while strawberries are not.
5. The final episode of "Friends" was being watched by over 50 million viewers in the U.S.

72

1. The shortest war in history was fought between Britain and Zanzibar in 1896.
2. When did the first iPhone by Steve Jobs introduce?
3. Octopuses are known to have three hearts and blue blood.
4. These tools have to be used in the construction of the model.
5. This island has visited by millions of tourists.

XII. Match the words and their definitions.

Համապատասխանեցնել բառերը և սահմանումները:

73

- | | |
|--------------|---|
| A) Fascinate | 1) praise insincerely or excessively |
| B) Amaze | 2) surprise somebody very much |
| C) Amuse | 3) give someone confidence or hope |
| D) Flatter | 4) attract the strong attention and interest of someone |
| | 5) make somebody laugh or smile |

74

- | | |
|-------------|--|
| A) Donation | 1) something that is given to a charity, especially a sum of money |
| B) Support | 2) encouragement or help that you give to somebody |
| C) Income | 3) the money spent in business |
| D) Benefit | 4) a condition that puts one in a favourable position |
| | 5) the money received regularly for work or through investments |

75

- | | |
|----------|---|
| A) Host | 1) all the people working on a ship, plane, etc. |
| B) Crew | 2) someone that you have invited to your house |
| C) Ghost | 3) a large number of people gathered together |
| D) Crowd | 4) the spirit of a dead person |
| | 5) a person who receives or entertains other people as guests |

76

- | | |
|----------------|---|
| A) Impatient | 1) using physical force to hurt, damage, or kill someone or something |
| B) Independent | 2) easily annoyed because of having to wait for something long |
| C) Tolerant | 3) free from outside control |
| D) Violent | 4) able to accept what other people say or do even if you don't agree with it |
| | 5) filled with sadness |

XIII. Match the beginning and the end of the sentences.

Համապատասխանեցնել նախադասության երկու մասերը:

77

- | | |
|---|--|
| A) These days, many young people prefer listening to music online | 1) including cooking meals for family members. |
| B) In our neighborhood, most teenagers spend their weekends | 2) but he mostly spends his money on video games and apps. |
| C) I used to read books every night, but now | 3) I just watch videos or scroll through social media. |
| D) Part-time jobs like working in shops or delivering goods | 4) have become very popular among students. |
| | 5) instead of buying CDs or downloading songs. |
| | 6) hanging out with friends or playing sports. |

78

- | | |
|---|---|
| A) Despite the initial obstacles, the team | 1) the staff's efforts ensured its success. |
| B) Had the manager not responded in time, | 2) but the stakeholders expressed satisfaction with the progress. |
| C) The report emphasizes significant challenges | 3) managed to meet all the deadlines successfully. |
| D) Although the project was demanding, | 4) but the collaboration between departments. |
| | 5) the company might have faced serious financial losses. |
| | 6) that require immediate attention from the board. |

79

- | | |
|--|---|
| A) Volunteering has become popular among the youth | 1) bring together nations and promote cultural exchange. |
| B) The impact of sports on youth development | 2) to take part in programs that build leadership and independence. |
| C) Sport competitions around the world | 3) due to the rise of online volunteering platforms. |
| D) Young adults are often encouraged | 4) as we communicated and accessed information. |
| | 5) promotes essential life skills such as teamwork and discipline. |
| | 6) as a way to improve our physical health and reduce stress. |

- A) Given the new rules, could
 - B) Taking into account the recent developments, have you been
 - C) After hearing the news, are they ready
 - D) Thinking about the situation, did you
- 1) have to come up with any suggestions to help solve the issue?
 - 2) we organize a team-building event next week?
 - 3) by following the new procedures correctly in your daily work?
 - 4) able to explain your approach to the recent changes?
 - 5) prepared a report summarizing the recent feedback?
 - 6) to begin their work without delay?