ՄԻԱՄՆԱԿԱՆ ՔՆՆՈՒԹՅՈՒՆ

2022

ԱՆԳԼԵՐԵՆ

ԹԵUS 8

Խմբի համարը	
Նստարանի համարը	

Հարգելի՝ դիմորդ

Խորհուրդ ենք տալիս առաջադրանքները կատարել ըստ հերթականության։ Ուշադիր կարդացե՛ք յուրաքանչյուր առաջադրանք և պատասխանների առաջարկվող տարբերակները։ Եթե Ձեզ չի հաջողվում որևէ առաջադրանքի անմիջապես պատասխանել, ժամանակը խնայելու նպատակով կարող եք այն բաց թողնել և դրան անդրադառնալ ավելի ուշ։

Ձեր առջև դրված թեստ-գրքույկի էջերի դատարկ մասերը Դուք ազատորեն կարող եք օգտագործել սևագրության համար։ *Թեստ-գրքույկը չի ստուգվում։ Ստուգվում է միայն պատասխանների ձևաթուղթը։*

Առաջադրանքները կատարելուց հետո չմոռանաք պատասխանները ուշադիր և խնամքով նշել պատասխանների ձևաթղթում։ Պատասխանների ձևաթղթի ձիշտ լրացումից է կախված Ձեր քննական միավորը։

Ցանկանում ենք հաջողություն։

I. Կարդալ տեքստը և պատասխանել հարցերին՝ ընտրելով ձիշտ տարբերակը։ Read the text and answer the questions choosing the right answer.

Line number

- 1. "Click!" That's the sound of safety. That's the sound of survival. That's the sound of a seat belt locking
- 2. in place. Seat belts save lives and that's a fact. That's why I don't drive anywhere until mine is on
- 3. tight. Choosing to wear your seat belt is as simple as choosing between life and death. Which one do
- 4. you choose? Think about it.
- 5. When you're driving in a car, you may be going 60 MPH or faster. That car is zipping down the road.
- 6. Then somebody ahead of you locks up his or her brakes. Your driver doesn't have time to stop. The
- 7. car that you are in crashes. Your car was going 60 miles per hour. Now it has suddenly stopped. Your
- 8. body, however, is still going 60 MPH.
- 9. What's going to stop your body? Will it be the windshield or your seat belt? Every time that you get
- 10. into a car you make that choice. I choose the seat belt.
- 11. Some people think that seat belts are uncool. They think that seat belts cramp their style, or that seat
- belts are uncomfortable. To them I say, what's more uncomfortable? Wearing a seat belt or flying through a car windshield? What's more uncool? Being safely anchored to a car, or skidding across the
- 13. road in your jean shorts? Wearing a seat belt is both cooler and more comfortable than the

14. alternatives.

Let's just take a closer look at your choices. If you are not wearing your seat belt, you can hop around

- 16. the car and slide in and out of your seat easily. That sounds like a lot of fun. But, you are also more
- 17. likely to die or suffer serious injuries. If you are wearing a seat belt, you have to stay in your seat.
- 18. That's no fun. But, you are much more likely to walk away unharmed from a car accident. Hmmm...
- 19. A small pleasure for a serious pain. That's a tough choice. I think that I'll avoid the serious pain.
- 20. How about giving money away? Do you like to give your money away? Probably not. And when you
- 21. don't wear your seat belt, you are begging to give your money away. That's because kids are required
- 22. to wear seat belts in every state in America. If you're riding in a car, and you don't have a seat belt on,
- 23. the police can give you or your driver a ticket. Then you will have to give money to the city. I'd
- 24. rather keep my money, but you can spend yours how you want. Wearing a seat belt does not make
- 25. you invincible. You can still get hurt or killed while wearing your seat belt. But wearing them has
- 26. proven to be safer than driving without them. You are much less likely to be killed in a car wreck if
- 27. you are wearing a seat belt. You are much less likely to get seriously injured if you are wearing one.
- 28. So why not take the safer way? Why not go the way that has been proven to result in fewer deaths?
- 29. You do want to live, don't you?

Which best explains why the author starts his essay with the word click?

- a) He is trying to get the reader's attention.
- b) He is trying to scare readers.
- c) He is trying to remind readers how seat belts sound when clasped.
- d) He is trying to describe what it's like to ride in a car.

Which best expresses the author's main purpose in writing this text?

- a) To inform readers about seat belt laws.
- b) To persuade readers to wear seat belts.
- c) To entertain readers with stories and jokes about seat belts.
- d) To describe what car accidents are like without seat belts.

3 According to Paragraph 4 some people think that seat belts_____

- a) are comfortable
- b) cramp their style
- c) are cool

2

d) are very stylish

- Which is the best synonym for the word <u>alternatives</u> as it is used in Paragraph 4?
 - a) being safe
 - b) other choices
 - c) being anchored
 - d) driving fast
- 5 Which best expresses the main idea of the fifth paragraph?
 - a) Seat belts are a waste of money.
 - b) People don't like to give money away.
 - c) Wearing a seat belt may cost you money.
 - d) Seat belts save lives.
 - Which best defines the word <u>invincible</u> as it is used in the last paragraph?
 - a) uncool
 - b) difficult or impossible to see
 - c) unbeatable
 - d) glow-in-the-dark
 - 7 Which statement would the author most likely disagree with?
 - a) Seat belts save lives.
 - b) Every state in America has seat belt laws.
 - c) You shouldn't drive anywhere until you are wearing your seat belt.
 - d) Seat belts increase your chances of being injured in a car wreck.
 - **8** Which argument is NOT made by the author?
 - a) Not wearing a seat belt can be expensive.
 - b) Penalties for not wearing a seat belt should increase.
 - c) Seat belts keep you from flying through the windshield.
 - d) Wearing a seat belt is cooler than suffering an injury.
- 9 Which statement would the author most likely agree with?
 - a) Moving freely around a car is worth the risks.
 - b) Being safe is more important than being cool.
 - c) Seat belts don't keep you safe in any car accident.
 - d) You should be most concerned with your comfort.
 - Which title best expresses the main idea of this text?
 - a) Car Accidents: Ways That We Can Prevent Them
 - b) Slow Down: Save Lives By Driving Slower
 - c) Seat Belts: They May Guarantee Your Safety
 - d) Why Not? Don't improve Your Odds with Seat Belts

II. Ընտրեք նախադասության բովանդակությանը համապատասխանող ճիշտ տարբերակը։ Choose the right option.
I felt surprised, then happy, then doubtful all in one split second when I found out I (11) to be a star in
the school play. My voice (12), so I looked full of confidence, but, in fact, I
(13) very
golden star I had dreamed about for years.
11
a) had chosen
b) would choose
c) have chosen
d) had been chosen
12
a) wasn't trembled
b) didn't tremble
c) hasn't trembled
d) isn't trembling
13
a) am nervous
b) was nervous
c) had been nervous
d) would be nervous
14
a) will publish
b) are published
c) was published
d) had published
15
a) was awarding
b) would be awarded
c) had awarded
d) will be awarded
The story of Cambridge University (16) in 1209 when some students and scholars arrived in the little town of Cambridge after they (17) 60 miles from Oxford. These students had been students in Oxford where was constant trouble between them and the people living in the town. Then one day a student accidentally (18) a man of the town. The Mayor arrested three students who were innocent and they (19) to death. In protest all the students moved elsewhere, some coming to Cambridge, and so the new University (20)
16
a) began
b) has begun
c) will begin
d) had begun

- a) were walking
- b) had been walking
- c) had walked
- d) have been walking

18

- a) was killed
- b) kills
- c) was killing
- d) killed

19

- a) were put
- b) had been put
- c) will be put
- d) put

20

- a) begins
- b) began
- c) had begun
- d) is beginning

Humans always (21) ______by the sky, the wind, and the stars. Through the years, some of the greatest inventions - telescopes, airplanes, satellites have come from people who (22) ______to master the sky. There (23) ______people who enjoy simply looking at the sky. For them, it's relaxing to sit quietly and look. They particularly (24) _____a sunset or cloud formations.

21

- a) were fascinating
- b) have been fascinated
- c) fascinated
- d) have fascinated

22

- a) hoped
- b) has hoped
- c) had hoped
- d) would hope

- a) are
- b) were
- c) have been
- d) has been

24

- a) have been watchingb) have watched
- c) were watched
- d) watch

III.	Ընտրեք նախադասության բովանդակությանը համապատասխանող ճիշտ տարբերակը
	Choose the appropriate option.

25	"Your sister needs some baby food. Veryis left in the packet. Will you bring some from the shop?" "Sure I will."
	a) muchb) littlec) manyd) a little
26	"Do you remember how impressive his speech was?" "It was that tears ran down my cheeks."
	a) impressiveb) so impressivec) the most impressived) more impressive
27	"Did you see her yesterday? Her new hat was so wonderful!" "it really?"
	a) wasb) didc) dod) is
28	"Do you know that lady who just left the shop?" "Yes, that is Mrs. Thrift. Is she a customer of?"
	a) yourb) yoursc) yourselfd) yourselves
29	"They have been fighting for their rights since 2014". "Do you want to say that they have been in this struggle seven years?"
	a) for more thanb) in more thanc) nearly thand) as many as

30	"My wife wants to take a job but I think she	concentrate on our house."
	a) would rather to	
	b) had better	
	c) would better	
	d) had rather	
31	"Who won the gold medal?"	4 1 119
	"The US athlete threw the discus than all the	others and won gold."
	a) farthest	
	b) farther	
	c) furthest	
	d) the further	
32	"Don't make a noise. You may wake the baby up."	
	"Don't worry, he is"	
	a) fast asleep	
	b) very much asleep	
	c) much asleep	
	d) a little asleep	
33	"Mike, will you and carry my suitcase	upstairs, please?" "Of course, madam."
	a) do me a favour	
	b) give me some favour	
	c) make a favour for me	
	d) have a favour to me	
		222
34	"How far is the new metro station from your house" "It is about walk."	<i>C</i>
	it is about waik.	
	a) twenty-minute	
	b) a twenty minutes'	
	c) twenty minutes'	
	d) a twenty-minutes	
25	"Shall I ask Judy to help us with the task?"	
35	" She is so irresponsible."	
	a) I would rather you didn't	
	b) I would prefer you don't	
	c) You had better not to	
	d) You would rather not	

36	"What nationality is the man she?" "I suppose he is a Dutchman."
	**
	a) is married withb) got married
	c) is married to
	d) got married with
37	"What does your sister look like?"
	"She is a tall, slim woman with"
	a) fair-haired
	b) fair hairs
	c) a fair hair
	d) fair hair
20	"Could you tell me where metro station is?"
38	"It's a mile's walk from here."
	a) the next
	b) the nearer
	c) the nearest
	d) next to
39	"What do you think of her?"
	"Well, her sister she dresses very well."
	a) alike
	b) as
	c) unlike
	d) than
	-,
IV. O	Հնտրել համատեքստին համապատասխանող խոսքիմասային ձևր։
	ill in the blanks with the word form that best fits each space.
The inte	ernet is the perfect medium for a hoaxster. You can spread any rumor you want on the net and you
	40) that quite a few people will believe you. The net is where many urban legends are born.
	re urban legends?' you might ask. One of the first urban myths concerned the giant alligators that
	live in the underground waterways of New York and feed off the sewage inspectors and anybody
	lish enough to go down there.
	d, these bizarre stories can be very (42) They are convincing first of all because they confirm c mistrust of the so-called advantages of urban society. Despite all our progress, society is becoming
	more violent and dangerous. They are also convincing because they are usually based on certain
	ble (44) that we all share as human beings.
	<u> </u>
40	
a	,
b	
c d	
u	.) dibute

		supposed
	b)	supposedly
	c)	supposing
	d)	supposes
42	7	
42		
	a)	convinced
	b)	convincing
		convinces
	d)	convincingly
43	7	
43	_	
	a)	increasingly
		increase
		increasing
	d)	increased
44	1	
		weakens
		weakest
		weaknesses
	a)	weak
ť	i իշտ	րեք նախադասության բովանդակությանը համապատասխանող ո տարբերակը։ ose the appropriate option.
45		We had better take a spare blanket with us it gets cooler than we expect in the nountains.
	a)) in case
	b)	
	c)	•
	d)	
	u,) even though
46		how many windows I open, I can't get any air movement in the house.
	a	Even if
	b	
	c	
		<i>'</i>
	d) Whereas

	e is not leaving the company because he is unhappy there;ere, but he has other reasons.	he has enjoyed working
a)	on the other hand	
b)		
c)		
d)	•	
48 _	Patrick, he can't possibly go alone – he's far too young.	
a)	As if	
b)	As for	
c)	As	
d)	As far as	
49 St	ars are hot bodies that give out light of their own,	.
a)	which planets shine only by reflecting light	
b)	on contrary, planets shine only by reflecting light	
c)	for planets shine only by reflecting light	
ď	while planets shine only by reflecting light	
50	they played better than they have so far, they lost the match.	
a)	Despite	
b)	No sooner	
c)	However	
d)	Although	
	րել ուղղակի/անուղղակի խոսքի փոխակերպման ճիշտ տարբ h of the options provided is the best choice for reported speech?	երակները։

- 1. "How do you know there is going to be a demonstration?" Jack said. Jack asked how did I know there was going to be a demonstration.
- 2. "Will you be staying another night at our hotel?" the receptionist said. The receptionist asked if I would be staying another night at their hotel.
- 3. The father said to his son, "Don't answer me back. Answer my question." The father told his son not to answer him back but to answer his question.
- 4. "If you eat too much chocolate, you'll feel sick," my mother said to me. My mother warned me that I'd feel sick if I ate too much chocolate.
- 5. I asked Nick why he hadn't resigned from his current job.
 I asked Nick, "Why you hadn't resigned from your current job?"

- 1. "Don't be afraid of Lucy, I'll help you," she said to me.

 She told me not to be afraid of Lucy and promised to help me.
- 2. "You'd better book the tickets early," he said. He recommended booking the tickets early.
- 3. "Would you mind waiting a moment, please?" George said to Cathie. George asked Cathie to wait a moment.
- 4. The doctor said, "I'll send you the results as soon as they arrive." The doctor said he would send me the results as soon as they arrived.
- 5. He asked me who had cleaned the pool the previous week. He said to me, "Who has cleaned the pool last week?"

53

- 1. My mother said, "Don't eat so much junk food!" My mother forbade me to eat so much junk food.
- 2. The pupils asked the teacher, "May we go out for a minute?" The pupils asked the teacher if they must go out for a minute.
- 3. "I'm not very satisfied with my job," said Peter.
 Peter complained that he was very satisfied with his job.
- 4. She said, "What about going to the jazz club tomorrow?" She suggested going to the jazz club the following day.
- 5. Mary asked the author which novel was the most famous one.

 Mary said to the author, "Which novel is the most famous one?"

54

- 1. "Congratulations on getting engaged, Sue," said Harry. Harry congratulated Sue on her engagement.
- 2. Amanda says, "Pass me the book, please." Amanda asks me to pass her the book.
- 3. Mary asked Helen if she would like to come to lunch on Sunday. "Helen, will you like to come to lunch on Sunday?" asks Mary.
- 4. "How long does it take to reach Brussels by train?" the passenger asked. The passenger asked how long did it take to reach Brussels by train.
- 5. "Do not pay attention to his words," she said. She advised me to pay attention to his words.

- 1. "Please, forward Clara's mail to me as soon as you get it," said the manager. The manager told me to forward Clara's mail to him as soon as I had got it.
- 2. Nancy says to Ben, "Where are you planning to go this winter?" Nancy asks Ben where he is planning to go this winter.
- 3. My sister told me that if I needed a bookshop she could recommend me a good one. My sister said to me, "If you need a bookshop I can recommend you a good one."
- 4. "Could you give me a wine glass, please?" said Jerome. Jerome asked me to give him a wine glass.
- 5. Father said to me, "OK, I will buy that bike for you." Father agreed to buy that bike for me.

VII. Տեղադրել բառերը համատեքստում՝ բովանդակությանը համապատասխան (տրված բառերից երկուսն ավելորդ են)։

Fill in each gap with an appropriate word from the list below (two odd variants are given).

56

Nowadays everyone works more than we did 30 years ago and we do not think about the most important
things in life. We are always in a and we seem stressed. Why is this strange you might ask? Well, the
fact is neither do we have more free time, nor do we earn more money. Life has turned down. Most
experts agree that we should all get our priorities straight, it is scientifically proven that more money
does not make us happy. We should time with our friends and family, or perhaps even on
traveling. Travel experiences are the things that we will remember long-term. So the next time you are
getting about your job, just remember, money is something that can come back to you, time can't.

1. worried

2. inside

3. prioritize

4. exaggerate

5. focus

6. upside 7. hurry

VIII. Ընտրել հարցական նախադասությունների ճիշտ տարբերակները։ Choose the correctly formulated questions.

57

- 1. What do you think do we rely on technology too much?
- 2. The leading candidates ought to be here by now, shouldn't they?
- 3. Mike's got used to swimming in cold water, isn't he?
- 4. Do they have to book accommodation tomorrow or can they do it later?
- 5. Are you going to Italy or stay in town?

58

- 1. He's working on his graduation paper for Master's degree, isn't he?
- 2. Did you accept their invitation or refused it?
- 3. Must we book tickets in advance or to buy them tomorrow?
- 4. Don't forget to buy a gift for Emmy, will you?
- 5. What time you think the bus will arrive at the bus stop?

59

- 1. There are no people in the hall, are they?
- 2. They'd never been to Moscow before, had they?
- 3. How long have they been discussing the new project?
- 4. Do you know how long did it take her to solve the puzzle?
- 5. Could she remember where had she put the keys?

- 1. Does further research show that this disease is incurable?
- 2. He'd sent out all the invitation cards by then, didn't he?
- 3. He's been working on that report since Monday, isn't he?
- 4. Are you going to spend your vacation in Italy or in France?
- 5. Do you know where the conference will be held?

- 1. Did you see yesterday anybody shoplifting?
- 2. Do you know where the president and his family are staying?
- 3. Which test do you think is more difficult: the TOEFL or the GRE?
- 4. Their family are early risers, don't they?
- 5. How old was your sister when she began to talk?

IX. Լրացնել տեքստը` տեղադրելով համապատասխան նախդիրները/մակբայները։ Fill in the gaps with the prepositions/adverbs given below.

	1
u	4

It seems that the lives of ambitious teenagers come down to one important decision these days; either they go to university and get a well-paid job, or they end _____ working in something they hate. Well, that is how it has been sold to us anyway. Our parents have constantly been telling us that university is the golden ticket ____ a better life, but while it may be true for some professions, it simply is not the case ____ everyone. Instead of guaranteeing us a more well-off lifestyle, we are often riddled with crippling debt or even the regret of having spent 3 - 5 years studying for a pipe dream. Having said that, university can also have a positive influence ____ your life outside the academic scheme of things, in many cases it is about gaining life experiences and enjoyment, as well as the degree of course. University might not be for everyone, but it might just be the best experience ____ your life so the decision is up to you.

1. behind 2. on 3. to 4. of 5. inside 6. up 7. for

X. Ընտրել այն նախադասությունները, որոնցում կա ավելորդ բառ։ Choose the sentences with an odd word.

63

- 1. You will never be happy if you will continue to search for what happiness consists of.
- 2. You will never live if you are looking for the meaning of life.
- 3. Those who give up their liberty for more security don't deserve neither liberty nor security.
- 4. The lawyer said that he had settled everything on the day before.
- 5. Eating out a variety of protein foods can provide all the amino acids you need.

- 1. Humour is by far the most significant activity of the human brain.
- 2. If a black cat crosses your path, it signifies that the animal is going to somewhere.
- 3. One of the most attractive features of cats as pets is their ease of take care.
- 4. People are less superstitious nowadays than they used to be.
- 5. Some scientists, such as Stephen Hawking, believe it's likely possible that there are billions and billions of universes.

- 1. The choices we make determine our happiness or unhappiness, because of we have to live with the consequences of our choices.
- 2. Migrating at night, birds are apt to collide with brightly lit tall buildings.
- 3. Angela was heard to sing in the neighbouring room.
- 4. My sister was fond of poetry and she used to read a lot when she was at the school.
- 5. I have found out that the train to Brighton will depart from the Platform Three at 7.30.

66

- 1. You will regret it if you go on annoying people like that.
- 2. That rocking chair is broken it needs being repairing.
- 3. R.L. Carson began her writing career at the age of ten years.
- 4. The boy wasn't used to living in a big city but very soon he got used to it.
- 5. If he were to come, he would have tell us in advance.

67

- 1. Live as if you were to die tomorrow; learn as if you were to live for forever.
- 2. Wisdom comes not from age, but from education and learning.
- 3. Though every man desires to live long, but no man wishes to be old.
- 4. You will have to practise a lot of if you want to be a good musician.
- 5. It is now in generally recognized that stress is a major cause of heart disease.

XI. Ընտրել կրավորական կառույցների ճիշտ տարբերակները։ Choose the correctly formulated Passive constructions.

68

- 1. He would have given you all the necessary information.
- 2. Lincoln has to be remembered as the abolisher of slavery system.
- 3. The masterpiece had painted in oil paint.
- 4. Have all intelligent thoughts been already thought?
- 5. The Dean was spoken to on the subject.

69

- 1. Those files must have been deleted from the computer.
- 2. Many tools and devices are designed to be comfortably used with the right hand.
- 3. Magical properties are sometimes claimed for certain medicines.
- 4. The essays are to be handed in on Monday.
- 5. The government must deal with unemployment.

- 1. Electricity lines had brought down, leaving thousands of houses without electricity.
- 2. A new play is being staged at the Drama theatre.
- 3. The doctor was immediately sent for.
- 4. That work needn't have done in haste.
- 5. They suppose that the 35-year-old Mozart died by poisoning.

- 1. I am greatly satisfied with your answer.
- 2. Being just operated on, the man was fed intravenously.
- 3. Chanel introduced her signature "little black dress" in 1926.
- 4. My younger brother's jokes had laughed at.
- 5. No major decision was taking without his father's knowledge or advice.

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- 1. Ignoring her, the man fled across the garden.
- 2. His partner wasn't told all the details of the incident.
- 3. His works highly appreciated by the critics.
- 4. Lemon juice has many benefits when applied directly to the skin.
- 5. This student's report will be discussed in a week.

XII. Համապատասխանեցրեք բառերը և նրանց սահմանումները։ Match the words and their definitions

73

- A) Sensitive
- B) Reserved
- C) Shameful
- D) Careless

- 1) making one feel ashamed
- 2) not giving sufficient attention or thought to avoiding harm or errors
- 3) hiding one's emotions and feelings
- 4) able to understand other people and their feelings
- 5) paying close attention to something

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- A) Introduction
- B) Expansion
- C) Conclusion
- D)Contribution
- 1) a gift or payment to a common fund or collection
- 2) the action of becoming larger or more extensive
- 3) the process of becoming smaller
- 4) the first part of a book, etc. giving its general idea
- 5) the end, finish or last part of something

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- A) Embarrassment
- B) Crisis
- C) Disaster
- D) Enthusiasm

- 1) a time of intense difficulty or danger
- 2) a change of mood
- 3) a natural catastrophe
- 4) a strong feeling of excitement and interest in something
- 5) a feeling of shame or awkwardness

- A) Wander
- B) Wonder
- C) Rush
- D) Delay

- 1) move slowly and carefully in order to avoid being heard or noticed
- 2) walk or move in a leisurely, casual, or aimless way
- 3) do something later than is planned or expected
- 4) move with haste
- 5) think about something in a very surprised way

XIII. Համապատասխանեցնել նախադասության երկու մասերը։ Match the beginning and the end of the sentences.

77

- A) I bet it cost
- B) It really isn't worth
- C) There would be less waste in the countryside
- D) My neighbours are friendly

- 1) you an absolute fortune.
- 2) using up our savings.
- 3) to go on holiday.
- 4) if they rule the world.
- 5) but they are noisy.
- 6) if we all recycled more.

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- A) Burgers are very tasty
- B) We wanted to go to the show
- C) When a student, I often made omelettes
- D) It was all so surprising

- 1) because they were quick and easy.
- 2) and watching the film you were talking about.
- 3) but there weren't any seats left.
- 4) although they are not very healthy.
- 5) that they could find nothing to say.
- 6) but is still valuable to this study.

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- A) If you followed the policeman's directions exactly
- B) Nobody knew what Mary Poppins felt,
- C) If you are looking for Number Seventeen
- D) The authors agreed on the importance of the problem;
- 1) till the wind changes.
- 2) you would be right in the middle of the square.
- 3) for she never told anybody anything.
- 4) although they agreed on its solution.
- 5) you will very soon find it.
- 6) however, they disagreed on its cause.

- A) The teachers were frustrated,
- B) Very few people can resist
- C) If I could afford it
- D) Students who did not complete the assignment received not only a poor grade
- 1) for the school had cut funding for all enrichment programs.
- 2) I would buy a new car.
- 3) to be the last in everything.
- 4) but also a warning from the teacher.
- 5) smiling at a newborn baby.
- 6) about the student's progress.