

# ՄԻԱՄՆԱԿԱՆ ՔՆՆՈՒԹՅՈՒՆ

2021

## ԱՆԳԼԵՐԵՆ

ԹԵՍՏ 5

Խմբի համարը

Նստարանի համարը

### *Հարգելի՛ դիմորդ*

Խորհուրդ ենք տալիս առաջադրանքները կատարել ըստ հերթականության: Ուշադիր կարդացե՛ք յուրաքանչյուր առաջադրանք և պատասխանների առաջարկվող տարբերակները: Եթե Ձեզ չի հաջողվում որևէ առաջադրանքի անմիջապես պատասխանել, ժամանակը խնայելու նպատակով կարող եք այն բաց թողնել և դրան անդրադառնալ ավելի ուշ:

Ձեր առջև դրված թեստ-գրքույկի էջերի դատարկ մասերը Դուք ազատորեն կարող եք օգտագործել սևագրության համար: ***Թեստ-գրքույկը չի ստուգվում: Ստուգվում է միայն պատասխանների ձևաթուղթը:***

Առաջադրանքները կատարելուց հետո չմոռանաք պատասխանները ուշադիր և խնամքով նշել պատասխանների ձևաթղթում: Պատասխանների ձևաթղթի ճիշտ լրացումից է կախված Ձեր քննական միավորը:

**Ցանկանում ենք հաջողություն:**

I. Կարդալ տեքստը և պատասխանել հարցերին՝ ընտրելով ճիշտ տարբերակը:  
Read the text and answer the questions choosing the right answer.

Line number

1. Robbery is defined as the taking of another's property by force or threat. It is sometimes  
2. also referred to as crime by threat or force. Because robbery involves injury or the threat of injury,  
3. it is considered a more serious crime than many of the other theft crimes.  
4. In August 1963 people in Britain were amazed to learn that a crime had been committed which  
5. seemed more appropriate to the stormy pioneering days of the American middle-west than to the  
6. peaceful countryside of England in the 1960s.  
7. A group of criminals had staged a night-time raid on an express train. The train had been carrying  
8. money from several Scottish banks to London. The amount of the stolen money was never  
9. recovered. Though the gang did not use any firearms, Jack Mills, the train driver, was beaten over  
10. the head with a metal bar. Mills was so severely injured that he never worked again. After the robbery,  
11. the gang hid abroad. The total amount stolen was over two and a half million pounds.  
12. A few hundred thousand pounds were recovered and some of the thieves were traced and arrested,  
13. but most of the gang apparently escaped from the country. Thus, they were not arrested.  
14. The reactions of the public to this were interesting and varied. There were people who were ready  
15. to praise the power of the imagination of the criminals and their risky plan. They said that it must  
16. have taken a man of genius *to picture* the crime, to pick his team and inspire its members with the  
17. necessary devotion and determination. They said that such a person would have been loaded with  
18. honours if he had carried out an operation of a similar scale against the enemy in wartime.  
19. Others would not go so far. They admitted that this was a crime, but they also added that in fact  
20. nobody but the banks had suffered, so there was no need for public *alarm*. Nobody had been  
21. seriously injured, no private individual had been robbed.  
22. But the majority of thoughtful people were profoundly disturbed. Nothing could mask the fact that  
23. this was a robbery on a new and frightening scale, a great crime against the banks in particular and  
24. against the law and society in general. Thus, they think that the society also has a role to play in  
25. prevention of different crimes, but at the same time they don't diminish the role of judicial organs  
26. and courts.  
27. The *New York Times* called the crime a "British Western" and compared it to the darings of the  
28. Jesse James and the Dalton Brothers gangs. British papers criticized the absence of a national police  
29. force, saying that a lack of communication between departments made it easier for the lawbreakers  
30. get away.

1 According to Paragraph 1 robbery is

- a) a serious threat to children
- b) an injury
- c) a crime by force or threat
- d) not considered as a serious crime.

2 The crime was committed

- a) In the West of the USA
- b) In Scotland
- c) In London
- d) In England

3

Which of the statements is true according to the text?

- a) The criminals stole a few hundred thousand pounds.
- b) The criminals stole more than two million pounds.
- c) Most of the thieves were arrested.
- d) Some gangs ran away from the country.

4

According to the text a group of criminals

- a) attacked several banks.
- b) robbed an express train.
- c) appeared on the stage.
- d) carried money from England to Scotland.

5

The verb **to picture** in line 16 may best be replaced by

- a) to honour
- b) to plan
- c) to show
- d) to depict

6

Which word is **NOT** synonymous to **alarm** in line 20?

- a) concern
- b) anxiety
- c) fear
- d) confidence

7

The reactions of the public were

- a) similar
- b) negative
- c) positive
- d) different

8

Which of the sentences does **not** reflect the idea of the following sentence from the text?  
**But the majority of thoughtful people were profoundly disturbed.**

- a) But most of thoughtful people were seriously worried.
- b) But the majority of thoughtful people were greatly troubled.
- c) But most part of thoughtful people were extremely disturbed.
- d) But the majority of thoughtful people were a bit worried.

9

According to Paragraph 7, the society

- a) has a role in that play
- b) diminishes the role of judicial organs
- c) should have a role in the prevention of different crimes.
- d) doesn't diminish only the role of courts

10

British papers wrote about the crime and

- a) called that crime "a British Western"
- b) said there was lack of communication between criminals
- c) criticized the police forces
- d) stated that the police helped the lawbreakers get away

**II. Ընտրել ճիշտ տարբերակը:  
Choose the right option.**

Noah Webster (11) \_\_\_\_\_ from 1758 to 1843. At the time of the American Revolution, he (12)\_\_\_\_\_ in New York State. Before the war, Webster used textbooks from England. The war, however, made it impossible for teachers to get British textbooks. To take the place of the British textbooks, Webster wrote his own textbook, *The American Speller* (1783). This book became enormously popular. By 1883, the Merriam publishing company (13) \_\_\_\_\_ 70 million copies of this book. Millions of children in the United States learned how to spell and pronounce words with Webster's book. Noah Webster later (14) \_\_\_\_\_ the first American dictionary.

- |    |              |                |                |                    |
|----|--------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|
| 11 | a) has lived | b) lived       | c) had lived   | d) has been living |
| 12 | a) teaches   | b) had taught  | c) has taught  | d) was teaching    |
| 13 | a) sold      | b) was selling | c) had sold    | d) would sell      |
| 14 | a) wrote     | b) will write  | c) has written | d) writes          |

The U.S. National Weather Service (15)\_\_\_\_\_ more than 400 stations where information about the weather (16)\_\_\_\_\_ and recorded. At these stations, weather observations (17)\_\_\_\_\_ every hour both during the day and at night. It (18)\_\_\_\_\_ seem hard to believe, but some types of weather forecasts are 95 percent accurate. In the year 1959, the U.S. (19)\_\_\_\_\_ its first weather satellite. It was specifically designed to collect, record and send back weather information to earth.

Since that time, several weather satellites (20)\_\_\_\_\_ into space. They continue to provide valuable information to meteorologists in all parts of the world.

- |    |                   |                  |                  |                 |
|----|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| 15 | a) was operated   | b) operates      | c) had operated  | d) operate      |
| 16 | a) is collected   | b) are collected | c) collected     | d) collectes    |
| 17 | a) are taken      | b) takes         | c) has taken     | d) were taking  |
| 18 | a) have to        | b) ought         | c) may           | d) were able to |
| 19 | a) used           | b) were used     | c) had been used | d) would use    |
| 20 | a) have been sent | b) had sent      | c) would sent    | d) is sent      |

Cathy (21) \_\_\_\_\_ on a budget report for two weeks now. Since she likes to do things as quickly as possible, yesterday she (22) \_\_\_\_\_ to stay late at the office, to finish the report. She had been working for two hours when she suddenly (23) \_\_\_\_\_ something. She forgot that she (24) \_\_\_\_\_ to meet her friend Mary for dinner. By the time Cathy got to the restaurant, Mary (25) \_\_\_\_\_ for half an hour. Cathy was very embarrassed, because the week before, she had got mad at Mary for being late to a movie.

- 21 a) works                                      b) has been working    c) is working                      d) worked
- 22 a) decided                                      b) has decided                      c) had decided                      d) decide
- 23 a) realized                                      b) realizes                                      c) has realized                      d) had realized
- 24 a) supposed                                      b) has supposed                      c) is supposed                      d) was supposed
- 25 a) had been waiting                      b) waited                                      c) will wait                                      d) waits

**III. Ընտրել նախադասության բովանդակությանը համապատասխանող տարբերակը:  
Choose the appropriate option.**

- 26 “Did you hear about that concert?”  
“There was \_\_\_\_\_ news about it on TV last night.”
- a) many  
b) lot  
c) a lot of  
d) much of
- 27 “Bob, I am not going to buy this encyclopedia”.  
“I know, because it costs \_\_\_\_\_ the other one.”
- a) twice as much as  
b) twice more times  
c) twice as much  
d) twice as many as
- 28 “Are you all here, dear students, can we start our lesson?”  
“Yes, everyone \_\_\_\_\_ Virginia.”
- a) but  
b) except to  
c) from  
d) beside
- 29 “Do you think Barbara speaks \_\_\_\_\_ well?”  
“She should. She has been studying it since she was in high school.”
- a) Spanish language  
b) a Spanish language  
c) Spanish  
d) the Spanish

30

“Joan couldn’t give us \_\_\_\_\_ information.”

“That’s too bad. We really needed it.”

- a) many
- b) any of
- c) much
- d) a lot

31

“Mom, this is \_\_\_\_\_ tasty ice cream that I’ll have another helping”

“Of course, if you like”.

- a) such
- b) so
- c) such an
- d) so much

32

“Which football team do you support?”

“We’d like \_\_\_\_\_.”

- a) the *Monsters* will win
- b) the *Monsters* to win
- c) that the *Monsters* win
- d) the *Monsters* win

33

Jane said you telephoned me last night.”

“Yes. I called \_\_\_\_\_ if you would like to come to dinner tomorrow.”

- a) for seeing
- b) for to see
- c) because to see
- d) to see

34

“Yesterday it was Mary’s birthday.”

“The children had \_\_\_\_\_ time, didn’t they?”

- a) well
- b) a good
- c) good
- d) a well

35

“I helped her carry her books when she was moving out.”

“Did she have \_\_\_\_\_?”

- a) many
- b) very much
- c) much
- d) few

36

“Children are quite adaptable.”

“Yes. They get used to changes very \_\_\_\_\_.”

- a) easier
- b) much easy
- c) easily
- d) more easily

37

“ How could Andrea fix her way in that unknown town?”

“ She asked a passer-by where \_\_\_\_\_.”

- a) was the station
- b) is the station
- c) the station was
- d) the station will be

38

“Do \_\_\_\_\_ Smiths have children?”

“Yes, they have a son and a daughter.”

- a) \_
- b) a
- c) the
- d) this

**IV. Ընտրել համատեքստին համապատասխանող խոսքիմասային ձևը:  
Fill in the blanks with the word form that best fits each space.**

In an (39)\_\_\_\_\_ to produce the largest, fastest, and most luxurious ship afloat, the British built the *Titanic*. It was so superior to anything else on the seas that it was called “(40)\_\_\_\_\_”. So sure of this were the owners that they decided to (41)\_\_\_\_\_ lifeboats for only 950 of its (42)\_\_\_\_\_ 3.500 passengers.

Many passengers were aboard the night it hit an iceberg, only two days at sea and more than half way between England and New York. Because the luxury liner was travelling so fast, the collision was (43)\_\_\_\_\_.

39

- a) effortless
- b) effortful
- c) effort
- d) effortlessly

40

- a) sinkable
- b) unsinkable
- c) sinker
- d) sinking

41

- a) provision
- b) providing
- c) provide
- d) provider

42

- a) possibility
- b) possible
- c) possibly
- d) impossible

43

- a) avoidable
- b) avoiding
- c) avoidance
- d) unavoidable

**V. Ընտրել նախադասության բովանդակությանը համապատասխանող տարբերակը:  
Choose the right option.**

44

\_\_\_\_\_ the problems they had to grapple with, they still enjoyed the trip.

- a) Despite of
- b) In spite of
- c) Since
- d) Although

45

Names of American sports teams always start with *the*, \_\_\_\_\_ almost never do.

- a) as those of British teams
- b) whereas those of British teams
- c) similarly those of British teams
- d) despite those of British teams

46

\_\_\_\_\_ we discuss the details, let me ask you whether you are interested in our offer.

- a) Consequently
- b) Afterwards
- c) In spite of
- d) Before

47

Not only does the International Students' Society help foreign students settle in, \_\_\_\_\_ it organizes sightseeing trips as well.

- a) so that
- b) but also
- c) but
- d) on the contrary

48

This article will interest a specialist \_\_\_\_\_.

- a) therefore they will offer little to the general reader
- b) but will offer little to the general reader
- c) because will offer little to the general reader
- d) even so will offer little to the general reader

49

Geysers have often been compared to volcanoes \_\_\_\_\_ they both emit hot liquids from below the Earth's surface.

- a) due to
- b) because
- c) in spite of
- d) even

50

Examinations give you a chance to show \_\_\_\_\_ from the course.

- a) what knowledge you have gained
- b) if it's knowledge you have gained
- c) whose knowledge have you gained
- d) much knowledge you have gained

**VI. Ընտրել ճիշտ փոխակերպված նախադասությունները:  
Choose the correctly transformed sentences.**

51

1. *"Please, stop bothering me," she asked Keith.*  
She asked Keith to stop bothering her.
2. *"How many people know the combination of the safe?" said the detective.*  
The detective asked how many people knew the combination of the safe.
3. *I asked Brian why he didn't go back to Singapore.*  
"Brian, go back to Singapore, please," I said.
4. *Mother says: "When will you be able to take your little sister to the park, Ben?"*  
Mother asked Ben if when he will be able to take his little sister to the park.
5. *Monika said, "I'll ignore his remark. It's no use arguing with him."*  
Monika said she would ignore his remark as it was no use arguing with him.



1. *The workers said: "We earn three times as much in this factory as we would in our own country."*  
The workers told they earn three times as much in this factory as they will in their own country.
2. *"Jasmine said she would like some more cookies."*  
Jasmine says, "I will like some more cookies."
3. *Bob said to Ted: "Thanks. You were very kind to me yesterday."*  
Bob thanked Ted for he had been very kind to him the day before.
4. *My friend said to me, "I'll help you as much as I can."*  
My friend told me he'd help me as much as he could.
5. *"The prices won't rise before the end of the year," Mrs. Roberts said.*  
Mrs. Roberts asked if the prices would rise before the end of the year.

1. *The tutor asked how long Greg had been practising French.*  
"How long have you been practising French, Greg?" said the tutor.
2. *"I wasted all my money last month," Rick said to George.*  
Rick told George that he had wasted all his money the previous month.
3. *The manager asked what time the meeting would take place the next day.*  
The manager said: "What time will the meeting take place tomorrow?"
4. *Lily said to her sister: "Don't forget to take your umbrella."*  
Lily reminded her sister to take her umbrella.
5. *"When the doorbell rang, I was reading," says Suzan.*  
Suzan told us she was reading when the doorbell rang.

1. *Christine said, "I saw Amy at the bank last Monday."*  
Christine said she had seen Amy at the bank the previous Monday.
2. *"Did any of you actually see the accident happen?" said the policeman.*  
The policeman asks if some of us had actually seen the accident happen.
3. *"I can't help Ann. I am getting ready for my exam," he said to me.*  
He told me that he couldn't help Ann as he was getting ready for his exam.
4. *The teacher said to Andrew: "Are you sorry for what you did?"*  
The teacher asked if Andrew was sorry for what had he done.
5. *He asked me who had cleaned the pool the previous week.*  
He said to me, "Who cleaned the pool last week?"

1. *"How do you know there is going to be a demonstration?" Jack said.*  
Jack asked how did I know there was going to be a demonstration.
2. *"Will you stay another night at our hotel?" the receptionist said.*  
The receptionist asked if I would stay another night at their hotel.
3. *The father said to his son, "Don't answer me back. Answer my question."*  
The father told his son not to answer him back but to answer his question.
4. *My sister said to me, "I am very happy as I have found a new job."*  
My sister told me she was very happy as she had found a new job.
5. *"Do you know who invented the mobile phone?" Sue says to me.*  
Sue asked to me if I know who invented the mobile phone.

VII. **Տեղադրել բառերը համատեքստում՝ բովանդակությանը համապատասխան (տրված բառերից երկուսն ավելորդ են):**  
**Fill in each gap with an appropriate word from the list below (two odd variants are given).**

56

The families in our street are slowly being driven mad by the \_\_\_\_\_ of the neighbours from No.13 to have any form of communication with them. The trouble started over what is known as \_\_\_\_\_ pollution. Every evening, these neighbours used to turn up the \_\_\_\_\_ so loud that no one was able to hear anything else.

Not \_\_\_\_\_ what actions to take, \_\_\_\_\_ residents held a meeting to see if anyone had any suggestion as how to deal with the problem. A decision was made to send a number of people to talk to the family in No13 and ask them to turn their music down after six in the evening.

1.agreement, 2.local, 3. noise, 4. knowing, 5.volume, 6.refusal, 7.foreign

VIII. **Ընտրել քերականորեն ճիշտ ձևակերպված հարցական նախադասությունները:**  
**Choose the correctly formulated questions.**

57

1. How long is it since you visited Bulgaria?
2. Are the Greens very busy right now or are they free?
3. She's probably very tired after the exam, hasn't she?
4. That article's worth reading, hasn't it?
5. What was Jane doing when you entered the room?

58

1. For who did you buy these flowers?
2. She's recommended as a suitable candidate for the job, isn't she?
3. Do you think they will be able to arrange the things in three hours?
4. He's not seen my keys anywhere, has he?
5. Do you know when are they coming to install the new cooker in the kitchen?

59

1. Help me plant these trees, will you?
2. Can you tell me did you get used to the cold climate soon?
3. Does Mary usually go home after classes?
4. It's always been difficult for him to make a choice, hasn't it?
5. The boy's grown out of his clothes, isn't he?

60

1. She's got little time to spend with her children, has she?
2. Has he been taking English lessons since childhood?
3. Can you tell me is Edinburgh as large as London?
4. What had he signed before we arrived?
5. Nobody wanted to speak first, did they?

61

1. Who helped them the difficulty to overcome?
2. Was it you who won the first prize?
3. The British army's changed this boy into a man, hasn't it?
4. How many texts had translated Judy by 6 o'clock?
5. The flight's postponed because of unfavorable weather conditions, hasn't it?

**IX. Լրացնել տեքստը՝ տեղադրելով համապատասխան նախդիրները/մակբայները (տրված տարբերակներից երկուսն ավելորդ են):**  
**Fill in the gaps with the prepositions/adverbs given below (two of them are odd).**

62

Our activity holidays are \_\_\_\_\_ everyone, people who love danger or who just like sports. We have a huge variety of water, snow or desert holidays. We'll take you SCUBA diving \_\_\_\_\_ the Red Sea or kayaking and white water rafting in Canada. If you prefer snow, you can try skiing or snowboarding in the Alps or even igloo-building. For those who are fond \_\_\_\_\_ warm weather, we also have sandboarding (the desert version of skateboarding) or camel safaris. Our cultural journeys will help you discover ancient civilizations : India, Thailand, Egypt and many more. Going \_\_\_\_\_ temples, palaces and ancient ruins – just remember to bring your camera! Get to know local ways of life \_\_\_\_\_ exploring markets, trying exotic foods and meeting local people.

1 off, 2 in, 3 to, 4 by, 5 from, 6 for, 7 of

**X. Ընտրել այն նախադասությունները որոնցում կա ավելորդ բառ:**  
**Choose the sentences with an odd word.**

63

1. Have you ever noticed that anybody driving slower than you is an idiot, and anyone going more faster than you is a maniac?
2. If the black box flight recorder is been never damaged during a plane crash, why isn't the whole airplane made out of that stuff?
3. The reason I talk to myself is because I'm the only person of whose answers I accept.
4. Our team train day and night but so far we have had no success.
5. Mr. Mortimer's assistant was seen to leave the office hurriedly.

64

1. Wisdom comes not from age, but from education and learning.
2. Though every man desires to live long, but no man wishes to be old.
3. Many of the sonnets Shakespeare wrote were devoted to a woman with a dark hair and black eyes.
4. Although polar bears hunt other animals, and they seldom kill people.
5. Listening to recorded books while during driving is a means of utilizing time wisely.

65

1. Environmental pollution consists of five basic of types: air, water, soil, noise and light.
2. Air pollution is caused by smoke emitted by cars, buses, trucks, trains and factories.
3. Noise pollution includes sonar effects which are extreme harmful for the environment.
4. You will regret it if you go on at annoying people like that.
5. That rocking chair is broken – it needs being repairing.

66

1. Once John Montague spent 24 hours playing cards without of eating or drinking.
2. At the end of the year, the bank appraises its entire staff and gives a bonus to the best performers.
3. Though an owl has large eyes, but it does not see well in the daytime.
4. No sooner had we reached to the station than the train arrived.
5. John Chapman became famous in American folklore as “John Appleseed” after he had planted apple trees throughout the north-eastern part of the US.

67

1. He was so tired and depressed that he felt he couldn't move any longer, so he lay on his back in the grass looking up.
2. To communicate well with another person, you not only need to be able to talk clearly, but you also need to listen actively, too.
3. I am not sure that whether Jack will be able to come or not.
4. Heathrow Airport which near London is the world's busiest international airport.
5. After having a quick shower, I set out to see the sights of the city.

**XI. Տրված նախադասություններից որո՞նք են կրավորական սեռով ճիշտ ձևակերպված:  
Choose the correctly formulated Passive constructions.**

68

1. I was given five shillings change at the shop.
2. Is this academic journal published twice a month?
3. The song “We Are the World” was originally recorded by the supergroup USA for Africa in 1985.
4. The dynamite had invented by Alfred Nobel.
5. The car had stopped by the police.

69

1. The children are silent; they must have fallen asleep.
2. The violent hurricane struck several cities.
3. The name *Bruce* was given to Lee by a nurse at his birthing hospital.
4. The workers must be stimulated by an offer to share in the firm's profits.
5. I can assure you everything will have arranged in time.

70

1. Neither love nor cough can be hidden.
2. Pushed by somebody, the boy fell into the water.
3. Visitors to the Matenadaran are shown a collection of old manuscripts.
4. Van Gogh spent his early adulthood working for a firm of art dealers.
5. The lyrics of the Armenian national anthem *Mer Hayrenik* were written by Mikael Nalbandian.

71

1. Alcohol is absorbed very quickly into the blood.
2. A well-balanced diet should be prescribed for you.
3. Chocolate is made from milk and cocoa.
4. Naturally Frederick hurt by her rude remark.
5. Two skyscrapers are being built in this district.

72

1. The football match ought to have been cancelled.
2. The experiment was carried out by an experienced scientist.
3. The first high-heeled shoes were discovered in a tomb of Tebas in Old Egypt.
4. Proper nouns are individual names given to persons and things.
5. Numerous inventions were made by Leonardo da Vinci.

**XII. Համապատասխանեցնել բառերը և սահմանումները:  
Match the words and their definitions.**

73

- |              |  |
|--------------|--|
| A) Miniature | 1) the name of a person or a sign representing his name, marked by himself |
| B) Signature | 2) an exciting or dangerous experience                                     |
| C) Adventure | 3) a verbal, written, or recorded message                                  |
| D) Gesture   | 4) a movement of part of the body to express an idea or meaning            |
|              | 5) a model or copy of something on a very small scale                      |

74

- |             |   |
|-------------|---|
| A) Ordinary | 1) odd, unusual, or extraordinary       |
| B) Strange  | 2) showing strong dislike               |
| C) Human    | 3) relating to or characterizing people |
| D) Hostile  | 4) easy to understand                   |
|             | 5) of common or established type, usual |

75

- |             |   |
|-------------|---|
| A) Client   | 1) a person or organization that buys something at a shop           |
| B) Customer | 2) a person with special knowledge or training in something         |
| C) Expert   | 3) a person or company that grows or makes food, goods or materials |
| D) Producer | 4) a person who uses services or advice of an organization          |
|             | 5) a person in charge of a department in a company                  |

76

- |           |   |
|-----------|---|
| A) Wander | 1) move slowly and carefully in order to avoid being heard or noticed |
| B) Wonder | 2) walk or move in a leisurely, casual, or aimless way                |
| C) Rush   | 3) do something later than is planned or expected                     |
| D) Delay  | 4) move with haste  |
|           | 5) think about something in a very surprised way                      |

**XIII. Համապատասխանեցնել նախադասության երկու մասերը:  
Match the beginning and the end of the sentences.**

77

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| A) For optimists thirty is one of the happiest ages, for pessimists | 1) and turns into vapour.                                |
| B) She thinks she is cultured                                       | 2) he drives a Volkswagen now.                           |
| C) Water starts to boil at 100°                                     | 3) it was the minimum age for buying alcohol in Armenia. |
| D) You need to take a little more care                              | 4) merely because she is always polite.                  |
|   | 5) it marks the end of feeling young.                    |
|   | 6) of your body.   |

78

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| A) The guards can stand absolutely still,                         | 1) even when tourists tell them jokes, touch them, or try to make them move. |
| B) Some people are surprised to learn that they are real soldiers | 2) or can't be serving in other parts of the world.                          |
| C) There are two main groups of guards,                           | 3) and the guns that they carry are very real too.                           |
| D) Most of the time these men wear normal military uniforms,      | 4) do not always wear their well-known red and blue uniforms.                |
|   | 5) just like other soldiers.   |
|   | 6) those who have horses and those who do not.                               |

79

- |                                    |   |
|------------------------------------|---|
| A) Jerry's father had spent most   | 1) into the house through the back door.                      |
| B) The burglars had managed to get | 2) a burglar alarm in the house after the robbery took place. |
| C) We decided to install           | 3) of the crime committed years ago.                          |
| D) Simon was not guilty            | 4) because of lack of evidence.                               |
|                                    | 5) of his fortune on travelling around the world.             |
|                                    | 6) to reach a verdict.  |

80

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| A) We live next to a busy road, so I am used to              | 1) live in the city, but they moved to the country last year. |
| B) I didn't recognize Jill as she was                        | 2) sleeping with lots of noise.                               |
| C) They used to  | 3) to speaking Spanish.                                       |
| D) I've worked in Argentina for five years, so I've got used | 4) wearing dark sunglasses.                                   |
|  | 5) not to speak in public.                                    |
|  | 6) to take the old man to hospital.                           |