

ՄԻԱՄՆԱԿԱՆ ՔՆՆՈՒԹՅՈՒՆ

2014

ԱՆԳԼԵՐԵՆ

ԹԵՍՏ 7

Խմբի համարը

Նստարանի համարը

Հարգելի՛ դիմորդ

Խորհուրդ ենք տալիս առաջադրանքները կատարել ըստ հերթականության: Ուշադիր կարդացե՛ք յուրաքանչյուր առաջադրանքի պահանջը և պատասխանների առաջարկվող տարբերակները: Եթե Ձեզ չի հաջողվում որևէ առաջադրանքի անմիջապես պատասխանել, ժամանակը խնայելու նպատակով կարող եք այն բաց թողնել և դրան անդրադառնալ ավելի ուշ:

Ձեր առջև դրված թեստ-գրքույկի էջերի դատարկ մասերը ազատորեն կարող եք օգտագործել սևագրության համար: **Թեստ-գրքույկը չի ստուգվում: Ստուգվում է միայն պատասխանների ձևաթուղթը:**

Առաջադրանքները կատարելուց հետո չմոռանաք պատասխանները ուշադիր և խնամքով նշել պատասխանների ձևաթղթում: Պատասխանների ձևաթղթի ճիշտ լրացումից է կախված Ձեր քննական միավորի ճշտությունը:

Ցանկանում ենք հաջողություն:

Level A

I. Կարդալ տեքստը և պատասխանել հարցերին՝ ընտրելով ճիշտ տարրերակը: Read the text and answer the questions choosing the right answer.

Line number

1. It was previously believed that dinosaurs were cold-blooded creatures, like
2. reptiles. However, a recent discovery has led researchers to believe **they** may
3. have been warm-blooded. The fossilized remains of a 66 million-year-old
4. dinosaur's heart were discovered and examined by x-ray. The basis for the
5. analysis that they were warm-blooded is the number of chambers in the heart as
6. well as the existence of a single aorta.
7. Most reptiles have three chambers in their hearts, although some do have
8. four. But those that have four chambers, such as the crocodile, have two arteries
9. to mix the oxygen-heavy blood with oxygen-lean blood. Reptiles are cold-
10. blooded, meaning that they are dependent on the environment for body heat. Yet
11. the fossilized heart had four chambers in the heart as well as a single aorta. The
12. single aorta means that the oxygen-rich blood was completely separated from
13. the oxygen-poor blood and sent through the aorta to all parts of the body.
14. Mammals, on the other hand, are warm blooded, meaning that they **generate**
15. their own body heat and are thus more tolerant of temperature extremes. Birds
16. and mammals, because they are warm blooded, move more quickly and have
17. greater physical endurance than reptiles.
18. Scientists believe that the evidence now points to the idea that all dinosaurs
19. were actually warm-blooded. Ironically, the particular dinosaur in which the
20. discovery was made was a Tescelosaurus, which translates to "*marvelous*
21. *lizard*". A lizard, of course, is a reptile.

1 The word **they** in line 2 refers to

- a) dinosaurs
- b) researchers
- c) discoveries
- d) reptiles

2 According to the author, what theory was previously held and now is being questioned?

- a) That dinosaurs were cold-blooded
- b) That dinosaurs were warm-blooded
- c) That dinosaurs had four-chambered hearts
- d) That dinosaurs were swifter and stronger than reptiles

3 The author implies that reptiles

- a) are faster and have more endurance than mammals
- b) have four-chambered hearts
- c) have one aorta
- d) are cold-blooded

4 The word **generate** in paragraph three is closest in meaning to

- a) tolerate
- b) produce
- c) lose
- d) use

5 The author implies that birds

- a) move slower and have less endurance than dinosaurs.
- b) move faster and have greater endurance than reptiles.
- c) move slower and have less endurance than reptiles.
- d) move faster and have greater endurance than dinosaurs.

**II. Ընտրել ճիշտ տարբերակը:
Choose the right option.**

Before Wikipedia, encyclopedias (6)_____ by paid experts, and so the reader had no control over the content. Wikipedia has changed all that, as anyone (7)_____ to edit and add content. Its founders insist that, on the whole, the information on the site is no less accurate than in more traditional encyclopedias. Despite this, some experts (8)_____ the site for its inaccuracies. However, they essentially (9)_____ the problem. Most people have little idea how many inaccuracies there are in traditional printed encyclopedias.

6

- a) were written
- b) are written
- c) were writing
- d) had written

7

- a) could
- b) should
- c) can
- d) is allowed

8

- a) will criticize
- b) had criticized
- c) have criticized
- d) are criticized

9

- a) exaggerate
- b) will exaggerate
- c) are exaggerated
- d) had exaggerated

The custom of having candles on birthday cakes (10)_____ back to the ancient Greeks. Worshipers of Artemis, the goddess of the moon and hunting, (11)_____ place honey cakes on the altars of her temples on her birthday. The cakes were round like the full moon and lit with candles. This custom next (12)_____ in the Middle Ages when German peasants lit candles on birthday cakes. The number of the lit candles (13)_____ the person's age and there was an extra one to represent the light of life.

10

- a) had gone
- b) goes
- c) has gone
- d) is going

11

- a) shouldn't
- b) can
- c) were to
- d) may

12

- a) had been recorded
- b) recorded
- c) was recording
- d) was recorded

13

- a) was indicated
- b) indicated
- c) indicates
- d) has indicated

One of the greatest advances in modern technology (14)_____ the invention of computers. They are capable of doing extremely complicated work in all branches of learning and (15)_____be put to varied uses. For instance, they (16)_____ provide information on the best way to prevent traffic accidents or count the number of times the word 'and' (17)_____ in the Bible. Because they work accurately and at high speeds, they save research workers years of hard work. This whole process is called *automation*.

14

- a) will be
- b) was being
- c) has been
- d) had been

15

- a) dared not
- b) are able
- c) can
- d) ought

16

- a) can
- b) mustn't
- c) are not allowed to
- d) might not

17

- a) has used
- b) has been used
- c) had been using
- d) had been used

**III. Ընտրել համատեքստին համապատասխանող խոսքի մասային ձևը:
Fill in the blanks with the word form that best fits each space.**

A study into children's television viewing habits reveals that children whose parents have a high level of (18) _____ tend to watch less television than children from less educated family backgrounds. The report also suggests that a high rate of TV watching amongst children in poorer suburban areas and in the provinces, compared to those living in large urban centres, is often due to poverty and a lack of other kinds of (19) _____ in the area. Discos, cinema, theatre and sports (20) _____ offer children in urban centres a wider range of pastimes, which leads to far fewer hours being spent in front of the box. Commercials, comedies and adventure films are children's (21) _____ programmes, while twenty per cent of children said they preferred (22) _____ films and thrillers.

18

- a) educated
- b) education
- c) educational
- d) educate

19

- a) entertained
- b) entertain
- c) entertainment
- d) entertainer

20

- a) activist
- b) active
- c) activities
- d) activism

21

- a) favourite
- b) favour
- c) favorable
- d) favorably

22

- a) violator
- b) violence
- c) violently
- d) violent

IV. Ընտրել նախադասության բովանդակությանը համապատասխանող տարբերակը:
Choose the appropriate option.

- 23 The house sparrow, _____ in NY city, was first seen in the city in 1850.
- a) which a common bird
 - b) now a common bird
 - c) bird in common
 - d) a bird now in common
- 24 The accordion, a musical instrument, consisting of a rectangular bellows expanded and contracted _____, is frequently used in folk music.
- a) between the hands
 - b) the hands that between them
 - c) them between the hands
 - d) by between the hands
- 25 Not until a frog develops lungs _____ the water and lives on the land.
- a) does it leave
 - b) that it leaves
 - c) it leaves
 - d) leaves it
- 26 “What’s wrong with your car?”
“The rear mirror needs _____.”
- a) replace
 - b) to replace
 - c) replacing
 - d) replaced by
- 27 “How do you like my article ?”
“The more I read it _____ I get in it.”
- a) more interesting
 - b) the more interesting
 - c) the more interested
 - d) more interested
- 28 “What a nice photograph! I like it so much!”
“So do I. Tomorrow I am going _____ .”
- a) to have it enlarged
 - b) to have enlarged
 - c) to have it enlarge
 - d) to make it enlarged
- 29 “Why don’t you throw these apples away? Can’t you see they have _____?”
- a) got better
 - b) gone badly
 - c) gone bad
 - d) come worse

30

“What’s the problem with all these houses?”

“None of them _____ balcony.”

- a) haven’t any
- b) has a
- c) have the
- d) has no

31

“When _____ meet Jack? ”

“When I was having a holiday in Capri last summer.”

- a) did you first
- b) did you at first
- c) were you first
- d) did you first of all

32

“Oh! You have got many letters today.”

“That’s surprising. I don’t usually get _____.”

- a) many mail
- b) much mail
- c) many mail
- d) a lot mails

33

“Tom seems to be fond of country skiing.”

“Yes, but unfortunately he has _____ experience.”

- a) few
- b) a few
- c) a little
- d) little

34

“Are you at home, George?”

“We are having _____ beautiful weather that I don’t feel like going home.”

- a) so a
- b) such
- c) such a
- d) so

35

“What is your opinion about Chinese people?”

“In my experience, _____ are very friendly.”

- a) this Chinese
- b) Chinese
- c) a Chinese
- d) the Chinese

36

“Who won the gold medal?”

“The US athlete threw the discus ____ than all the others and won gold.”

- a) the further
- b) farther
- c) farthest
- d) furthest

37

“Have you got any plans for the summer?”

“Next summer we are going on _____.”

- a) a two months’ trip
- b) two month trip
- c) a two-month trip
- d) two month’s trip

**V. Ընտրել ուղղակի/անուղղակի խոսքի փոխակերպման ճիշտ տարբերակը:
Choose the correct option for direct/indirect speech.**

38

The new headmaster asked how long it had been a mixed school.

- a) The new headmaster asked, “Had it been a mixed school long?”
- b) The new headmaster told, “How long has it been a mixed school?”
- c) The new headmaster asked, “How long has it been a mixed school?”
- d) The new headmaster asked, “How long it had been a mixed school?”

39

“Do your parents know you are leaving the day after tomorrow?” asked Aunt Amanda.

- a) Aunt Amanda wondered if my parents knew I was leaving in two days’ time.
- b) Aunt Amanda asked did my parents know I was leaving two days later.
- c) Aunt Amanda asked whether my parents know I was leaving the day after tomorrow.
- d) Aunt Amanda wondered if my parents knew I was leaving in two days later.

40

“Who did you give the money to?” she said to me.

- a) She said to me who I gave the money.
- b) She asked to me who had I given the money to.
- c) She asked me who I had given the money to.
- d) She said to me who had given the money to.

41

The archaeologists said: “Don’t touch anything here, children.”

- a) The archaeologists ordered the children not to touch anything here.
- b) The archaeologists said the children not to touch anything there.
- c) The archaeologists told the children not to touch something there.
- d) The archaeologists warned the children not to touch anything there.

42

The Smiths asked if I would be in town the following day.

- a) “Will you be in town tomorrow?” I asked the Smiths.
- b) “Will you be in town tomorrow?” the Smiths asked.
- c) “Will you be in town tomorrow?” the Smiths asked him.
- d) The Smiths asked: “Will you be in town the following day?”

VI. Տեղադրել բառերը համատեքստում՝ ըովանդակությանը համապատասխան (տրված բառերից երկուսն ավելորդ են):

Fill in each gap with an appropriate word from the list below (two of the words given are odd).

The giant panda is already on the endangered _____. The _____ of pandas in the world has been falling for decades. There are several reasons for this. One is that many of the panda's forests have gone. They have been cut down to make towns and cities. Another is the fact that the animal _____ very slowly and has few cubs (baby pandas). The panda is now facing another big threat to its survival – a _____ of food. A new report shows that bamboo, the panda's main food, is disappearing because of climate change. Bamboo is pretty much the only food the panda eats. Ninety-nine per cent of its diet is bamboo. An adult panda needs around 38 kilograms of bamboo every day. The study _____ that nearly all the bamboo in China's Qinling Mountains could disappear by the end of this century because of global warming.

- 43 1. list 2. predicts 3. number 4. breeds 5. sum 6. shortcoming 7. shortage

VII. Ընտրել քերականորեն ճիշտ ձևակերպված հարցական նախադասությունները: Choose the correctly formulated questions.

44

1. The hijackers eventually surrendered themselves to the police, didn't they?
2. Who has been playing with the remote control?
3. What won't you do even for the sake of your dearest people?
4. Are you having your house painted at the moment?
5. She'd hardly any wish to discuss it with us, wouldn't she?

45

1. Do you have any idea what they are planning for tomorrow?
2. Did the delegation arrive in New York by plane or by train?
3. Nancy can hardly cope with such a pile of work, can she?
4. Bob has to take part in the coming elections, doesn't he?
5. What time do you think will the train arrive in Boston?

46

1. There's nothing in that box, is there?
2. Everybody was eager to take part in the discussion, wasn't he?
3. Can you tell me where can I find Dr Mortimer?
4. Do you agree that the destruction of that system is really inevitable?
5. Does your sister dance as gracefully as you are?

47

1. Do you think my pronunciation has improved?
2. Don't you think St. Petersburg is a clean city?
3. Can you tell me why do you take English classes?
4. There are a lot of fruit trees in their orchard, aren't they?
5. He's been working on this project since last year, hasn't he?

1. Do you know adverbs may introduce a sentence when used emphatically?
2. Didn't you know that he was introduced into the Cabinet?
3. The sonnets established his reputation as a gifted poet, didn't they?
4. Why do you think Fred was fired?
5. The president of the US appoints the cabinet members, don't they?

**VIII. Համապատասխանեցնել բառերը և սահմանումները:
Match the words and their definitions.**

- | | |
|------------------|--|
| A) Leisure | 1) hard physical work |
| B) Entertainment | 2) a favourable position or chance |
| C) Opportunity | 3) a job or profession |
| D) Occupation | 4) something that serves for amusement |
| | 5) free or unoccupied time |

- | | |
|---------------|---|
| A) Selfish | 1) able to remain calm and confident in a difficult situation |
| B) Boring | 2) dull, uninteresting |
| C) Lonely | 3) pleasant to look at |
| D) Attractive | 4) unhappy because one has no friends or company |
| | 5) caring only about yourself rather than about other people |

LEVEL B

- IX. Կարդալ տեքստը և պատասխանել հարցերին՝ ընտրելով ճիշտ տարրերակը:
Read the text and answer the questions choosing the right answer.

Line number

1. Video games were first introduced in the 1970s. By the end of that
2. decade they had become a preferred childhood leisure activity. Video
3. game sales rose in the late 1980s. After the introduction of the Nintendo
4. system parents became **concerned** about the effects on their children. Some
5. research suggested that playing video games affected children's physical
6. functioning.
7. The effects from playing video games for hours at a time ranged from
8. triggering seizures to causing heart rate and blood pressure changes. Serious
9. adverse physical effects, however, seemed to be limited to a small number of
10. players. More recent research has begun to find a connection between
11. children's playing of violent video games and aggressive behaviour.
12. Some research studies on the impact of violent video games on normal
13. children reported harmful effects. Performing violent actions in video games
14. may lead children to become more aggressive than passively watching
15. violent acts on television or in movies. The more children practise violent
16. acts, the more likely **they** are to perform violent acts.
17. Other studies show that in playing video games, normal children can
18. develop a sense of skill which they might not otherwise achieve. Researchers
19. identified benefits associated with creative and pro-social uses of video
20. games.
21. Some educational professionals, while allowing that video games **permit**
22. children to engage in a somewhat creative dialogue, **maintain** that this
23. engagement is highly limited compared to other activities, such as creative
24. writing.
25. Another problem seen by critics of video games is that the games stress
26. individual action rather than co-operation. A common game scenario is that
27. of a character performing an aggressive act against an enemy.
28. One study found that each of the top 10 Nintendo video games was based
29. on a theme of an individual working alone against an evil force. The world
30. of video games has little sense of community and few team players. Also,
31. most video games can't be played by more than one player at a time.
32. A ban on video games won't work. Parents must limit playing time,
33. monitor game selection and allow video game use as a reward.

51 It's stated in paragraph 1 (lines 1-6) that

- a) Video games had creative effects on children.
- b) Video games had physical effects on children.
- c) Video games had leisure effects on children.
- d) Video games had perfect effects on children.

52 The word **concerned** in line 4 may best be replaced by

- a) frustrated
- b) worried
- c) afraid
- d) astonished

53 According to paragraph 3 (lines 12-16) video games

- a) teach children to be players
- b) teach children to cooperate
- c) teach children to be aggressive
- d) teach children to watch movies

54 The pronoun **they** in line 16 stands for

- a) studies
- b) children
- c) acts
- d) games

55 Which of the following statements is **NOT** mentioned in the text?

- a) While playing violent video games children become more creative.
- b) While playing video games children are engaged in somewhat creative dialogue.
- c) While playing video games children can develop a sense of skill.
- d) While playing violent video games children become more aggressive.

56 The word **permit** in line 21 is synonymous to

- a) agree
- b) consent
- c) allow
- d) limit

57 A common video game scenario is

- a) an important action for an enemy.
- b) an aggressive act against an enemy.
- c) an interesting talk with an enemy.
- d) an individual cooperation with an enemy.

58 The word **maintain** in line 22 means

- a) to effect
- b) to insist
- c) to find
- d) to rule

59 It is stated in the text that parents

- a) must give rewards to their children.
- b) must limit their children's playing time.
- c) must select games for their children.
- d) must find time to play with their children.

60 We may conclude from the text that banning video games

- a) will damage our children.
- b) will be good.
- c) always works.
- d) will never work.

**X. Ընտրել նախադասության բովանդակությանը համապատասխանող տարբերակը:
Choose the appropriate option.**

61 Not only was the president dedicated to fighting poverty _____ to put an end to racial discrimination.

- a) also he vowed
- b) but he vowed as well as
- c) that he vowed too
- d) but he also vowed

62 _____ you already know Mary, you should go to meet her at the airport.

- a) In spite
- b) Although
- c) Since
- d) When

63 _____ its durability and economy, the best car to buy is a Mercedes Benz.

- a) So that
- b) Because of
- c) In spite of
- d) As if

64 The residents received some warning of the tornado; _____, several people were injured.

- a) thus
- b) nevertheless
- c) despite
- d) even though

65 _____, a razor blade has many other uses.

- a) In spite of being used to shaving
- b) In addition to being used for shaving
- c) Being used for shaving
- d) Although it is used to shave

66 You had better lock all the doors, _____ you will be in trouble.

- a) otherwise
- b) in case of
- c) provided that
- d) so that

**XI. Ընտրել ավելորդ բառը:
Choose the odd word.**

67 Robots will be sent to explore the surface of the Moon and bring back many information.

- a) many
- b) be
- c) the
- d) back

68 Dreaming, like all other mental processes, it is a product of the brain and its activity.

- a) its
- b) all
- c) it
- d) the

69 If we had not arrived earlier, we would have caught the last bus.

- a) last
- b) had
- c) not
- d) have

70 Unless they don't repair this road, there is a serious risk of an accident on it.

- a) serious
- b) don't
- c) road
- d) a

71 Large cities are often face the problem of overpopulation and air pollution.

- a) air
- b) large
- c) are
- d) often

72 He did not understand them speak because of their knowledge of German was derived from his public school.

- a) public
- b) of
- c) did
- d) from

XII. Տեքստում բաց են թողնված նախադասություններ: Լրացնել տեքստը՝ տեղադրելով համապատասխան նախադասությունը (տրված նախադասություններից երկուսն ավելորդ են):
Fit the missing sentences into the gaps of the following texts. (two of the given sentences are odd)

To this day, the history of ice cream remains a mystery. _____. It was a mixture of snow, nectar, fruit pulp and honey. Others proclaim that Marco Polo, a 13th century adventurer, brought ice cream to Europe from the Far East. However, regardless of where it came from, a great amount of ice cream is eaten in America every day. It is said that the first parlour in America opened in 1776 in New York City.

_____. The US, New Zealand, Denmark and Australia top the list. _____. Then comes chocolate, strawberry, Neapolitan and chocolate chip.

After eating ice cream people often get a headache which is called 'brain freeze'. _____. But why does it happen in the first place? _____. When something cold touches this spot, people get the sensation known as ice cream headache. It often occurs only in hot weather.

If you want to prevent it, you must try to limit the amount of cold ice cream touching the roof of your mouth.

73

- 1) There are cafes in the most beautiful spots in every city.
- 2) The favourite flavor is classic vanilla.
- 3) However, many people say that the first ice cream is credited to Nero.
- 4) Ice cream is dangerous for health and should be forbidden.
- 5) Which countries like ice cream most?
- 6) This unpleasant sensation usually lasts only about 30 seconds.
- 7) Everybody has a nerve center located on the roof of their mouth.

**XIII. Տրված նախադասություններից որո՞նք են կրավորական սեռով ճիշտ ձևակերպված:
Choose the correctly formulated Passive constructions.**

74

1. The Latinized form of his surname, *Stradivarius* is often used to refer to his instruments
2. In her white dress Sue might have been taken for twenty.
3. Something had gone wrong with the car brakes.
4. His partner wasn't told all the details of the incident.
5. His works highly appreciated by the critics.

75

1. Kennedy was fatally shot by a sniper while traveling with his wife Jacqueline, Texas Governor Connally with his wife Nellie, in a presidential motorcade
2. Proper nouns are individual names given to persons and things.
3. Numerous inventions were made by Leonardo da Vinci.
4. This beautiful flower vase is made of crystal.
5. The injured passengers had been taking care of.

76

1. Carl Jung, a Swiss, founded analytical psychology.
2. The old church built in the 17th century is being reconstructed now.
3. He must have forgotten about our agreement.
4. The law of relativity was discovered by Albert Einstein.
5. The captain was wounded in the naval battle.

77

1. *The Beatles'* songs are listened to with pleasure.
2. The old pensioners were being looked after by some volunteers.
3. Santa Claus believed to have entered their house through the chimney.
4. A number of diseases have caused by smoking.
5. By that time most obstacles had been overcome.

**XIV. Համապատասխանեցնել նախադասության երկու մասերը:
Match the beginning and the end of the sentences.**

78

- A. Did your mother use to
- B. Is Timothy used to
- C. She hasn't got used
- D. Teresa used to

- 1. visit her parents every weekend.
- 2. to taking the medicine before going to bed.
- 3. to fix the wash basin every year?
- 4. wake you up in the mornings?
- 5. to take a language course?
- 6. drinking milk in the mornings?

79

- A. I can't help
- B. You had better
- C. There's no point
- D. I couldn't bear

- 1. not punish the boy; he has done nothing wrong.
- 2. not to get angry and shout at the child.
- 3. to see the sadness in the child's eyes.
- 4. trying to make the child go to sleep; he's just woken up.
- 5. feeling disappointed by your irresponsibility.
- 6. in shouting at children; it makes them naughtier.

80

- A. You may be surprised to learn
- B. The bicycle has come a long way
- C. The first bicycle was not a very fast or safe vehicle,
- D. Kirkpatrick was not recognised in his time,

- 1. that the bicycle was invented later than the locomotive.
- 2. since it had no steering and no brakes.
- 3. how the basic bicycle has not changed.
- 4. but the bicycle he invented became popular throughout the world.
- 5. since the day it was invented by a Scottish blacksmith in 1839.
- 6. and it has a big future as the town vehicle of tomorrow.